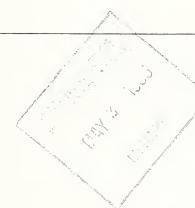




DOT HS 806 842 Final Report



September 1984

Side-Impact Aggressiveness Attributes MDB-To-Car Side Impact Test of a 19° Crabbed Moving Deformable Barrier to a 1981 Volkswagen Rabbit at 46.4 Mph

The United States Government does not endorse products or manufacturers. Trade or manufacturers' names appear only because they are considered essential to the object of this report.



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15. Supplementary Notes		
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	170	1- 1

16. Abstruct

This test report documents one of a series of twelve crash tests to evaluate the side impact aggressiveness attributes of various deformable barrier face configurations. The configurations to be used are designated as "Lowered Stiffness", "Altered Profile" and "Lowered Bumper". In addition, four pole tests will be conducted. Testing was conducted on a 1981 baseline Volkswagen Rabbit 2-door hatchback at the TRCO Crash Test Facility, East Liberty, Ohio. The test vehicle was impacted on the left side by a moving deformable barrier designated as "Lowered Stiffness" crabbed to 19°, at 46.4 mph. Occupant responses of two side impact dummies were measured. One dummy was located in the driver's designated seating position and one was located in the left rear passenger position. The test date was July 13, 1984 and the ambient temperature was 79° F.

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# SECTION 1.0 PURPOSE AND INTRODUCTION

#### PURPOSE

The main purpose of this test was to evaluate the side impact aggressiveness of a deformable barrier face designated as "Lowered Stiffness". In all, there will be twelve crash tests involving deformable barrier faces designated as "Lowered Stiffness", "Altered Profile" and "Lowered Bumper". In addition, four pole tests will be conducted. The vehicle was tested using conditions not currently contained in a Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standard.

## INTRODUCTION

A stationary 1981 Volkswagen Rabbit 2-door hatchback was impacted on the left side by a Moving Deformable Barrier (MDB) on July 13, 1984. The test was to simulate an intersection collision with the striking vehicle traveling at 35 mph and the struck vehicle traveling at 17.5 mph. The orientation angle of the striking vehicle was  $60^{\circ}$  counterclockwise with respect to the longitudinal axis of the struck vehicle. The impact point was to be 37 inches forward of the vehicle center of gravity which is defined by accident investigation to be the midpoint of the wheelbase.

To simulate this collision, the MDB was to be towed into the stationary Volkswagen Rabbit at 46.3 mph with the MDB's wheels crabbed clockwise to  $19^{\circ}$ . The actual test speed was 46.4 mph and the actual impact point was 38.0 inches forward of the midpoint of the Volkswagen Rabbit's wheelbase. The vehicle was structurally unmodified and contained no additional padding.

Section 2 contains General Test and Vehicle Parameter Data. Section 3 contains data required by R & D. Appendix A contains pre-test and post-test vehicle and dummy photographs. Appendix B contains Data Plots.

	Φ

# SECTION 2.0 GENERAL TEST AND VEHICLE PARAMETER DATA

The following data sheets describe the General Test and Vehicle Parameter Data.

## TEST VEHICLE INFORMATION

VEHICLE MANUFACTURER: Volkswagen of America, Inc.

MAKE/MODEL: Volkswagen Rabbit VIN: 1VWBG0179BX011002

BODY STYLE: 2-Door Hatchback MODEL YEAR: 1981

NHTSA NO.: R & D COLOR: Tan

ENGINE DATA: TYPE: Transverse CYLINDERS: 4 DISPLACEMENT 97 CID

TRANSMISSION DATA: 4 Speed Manual

DATE VEHICLE RECEIVED: 6/29/84 ODOMETER READING: 93031

DEALER'S NAME AND ADDRESS: Volkswagen North Worthington, Ohio

## ACCESSORIES:

POWER STEERING No AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION No POWER BRAKES No AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL No POWER SEATS No TILTING STEERING WHEEL No POWER WINDOWS TELESCOPING STEERING WHEEL No No TINTED GLASS No AIR CONDITIONING RADIO Yes ANTI-SKID BRAKE No CLOCK Yes REAR WINDOW DEFROSTER Yes OTHER

### **REMARKS:**

- 1. IS THE VEHICLE STOCK THROUGHOUT? Yes
- 2. DOES VEHICLE SHOW EVIDENCE OF PRIOR ACCIDENT HISTORY? No
- 3. DOES VEHICLE SHOW ANY SIGNIFICANT CORROSION? No
- 4. CONDITION OF THE FRONT/REAR BUMPER AND FRAME: Good

## DATA FROM CERTIFICATION LABEL ON LEFT DOOR FACE OR "B" POST:

VEHICLE MANUFACTURED BY: Volkswagen of America, Inc.

DATE OF MANUFACTURE: 10/80

GVWR: 2822 LBS.,

GAWR: FRONT 1609 LBS., REAR 1278 LBS.

# VEHICLE TIRE DATA

RECOMMENDED COLD TIRE PRESSURE: FRONT 27 psi; REAR 31 psi

TIRES ON VEHICLE (MFGR. & LINE, SIZE): Michelin P 155/80R13

BIAS PLY, BELTED, OR RADIAL: Radial

PLY RATING: 4

IS SPARE TIRE "SPACE SAVER"? No

IS SPARE TIRE STANDARD EQUIPMENT? Yes

## WEIGHT OF TEST VEHICLE AS RECEIVED FROM DEALER (WITH MAXIMUM FLUIDS):

RIGHT FRONT 640 LBS. RIGHT REAR 340 LBS. LEFT FRONT 650 LBS. LEFT REAR 345 LBS. TOTAL FRONT WEIGHT 1290 LBS. (65.3 % OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT) TOTAL REAR WEIGHT 685 LBS. (34.7 % OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT) LBS. TOTAL DELIVERED WEIGHT 1975

#### VEHICLE ATTITUDE (ALL DIMENSIONS IN INCHES):

DELIVERED ATTITUDE: RF 24 1/16 ;LF 24 3/8 ;RR 23 13/16 ;LR 24 3/16 PRE-TEST ATTITUDE: RF 24 3/16 ;LF 23 3/4 ;RR 21 13/16 ;LR 21 1/2 POST-TEST ATTITUDE: RF 25 3/8 ;LF 23 3/8 ;RR 21 11/16 ;LR 20 3/8

## WEIGHT OF TEST VEHICLE WITH REQUIRED DUMMIES AND O LBS. CARGO:

WEIGHT OF BALLAST SECURED IN VEHICLE TRUNK AREA: O

RIGHT FRONT 685 LBS. RIGHT REAR 545 LBS. LEFT FRONT 685 LBS. LEFT REAR 575 LBS. TOTAL FRONT WEIGHT LBS. (55.0 % OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT) 1370 TOTAL REAR WEIGHT 1120 LBS. (45.0 % OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT) TOTAL TEST WEIGHT LBS. 2490

LBS.

# TEST FLUID DATA

TEST FLUID TYPE: RED STODDARD SOLVENT #2; SPEC. GRAVITY: 0.764 KINEMATIC VISCOSITY: 0.99 CENTISTOKES "USEABLE" CAPACITY\*: NA GALLONS TEST VOLUME: 8.0 GALLONS FUEL SYSTEM CAPACITY (DATA FROM OWNERS MANUAL): 10.0 GALLONS DETAILS OF FUEL SYSTEM: DNA ELECTRIC FUEL PUMP: No FUEL INJECTION: Yes DOES ELECTRIC FUEL PUMP OPERATE WITH IGNITION SWITCH "ON" AND THE ENGINE NOT OPERATING? DNA DATA FROM "RECOMMENDED TIRE PRESSURE" LABEL ON DOOR, POST, GLOVEBOX, ETC. VEHICLE LOAD (UP TO CAPACITY): FRONT 27 psi; REAR 31 psi RECOMMENDED TIRE SIZE: 155 SR 13 LOAD RANGE X B, C, VEHICLE CAPACITY: TYPES OF SEATS: Front - Bucket Rear - Bench NUMBER OF OCCUPANTS (DESIGNATED SEATING CAPACITY): 2 FRONT 2 REAR 4 TOTAL CARGO LOAD 185 LBS. TOTAL 785 LBS.

<sup>\*</sup>WITH ENTIRE FUEL SYSTEM FILLED WITH FUEL TANK THROUGH CARBURETOR BOWL.

# TEST CONDITIONS

TEST NUMBER: 840713

DATE OF TEST: July 13, 1984 TIME OF TEST: 10:00

WIND VELOCITY: 3-6 mph NW HUMIDITY: 46%

AMBIENT TEMPERATURE AT IMPACT AREA: 79° F

TEMPERATURE IN OCCUPANT COMPARTMENT: 78° F

# SUBJECT VEHICLE DATA

VEHICLE TEST WEIGHT (LBS.)	ACTUAL 2508	INTENDED 2490
MDB TEST WEIGHT (LBS.)	2990	3000
MDB VELOCITY (MPH)*	46.4	46.3
IMPACT POINT (INCHES)**	38.0	37

## DUMMIES

	DRIVER	MIDDLE PASSENGER	RT. FRONT PASSENGER	LEFT REAR PASSENGER	RT. REAR PASSENGER
TYPE: SERIAL NO.: INSTRUMENTATION:	SID 06			SID UO2	
HEAD ACCEL .:	Yes			Yes	,
CHEST ACCEL.: FEMUR L.C.'S:	Yes (Upp No	er/Lower)		Yes (Upper/L No	ower)
OTHER:	Pelvis/R	ibs		Pelvis/Ribs	

RESTRAINT SYSTEM: Both dummies were unrestrained

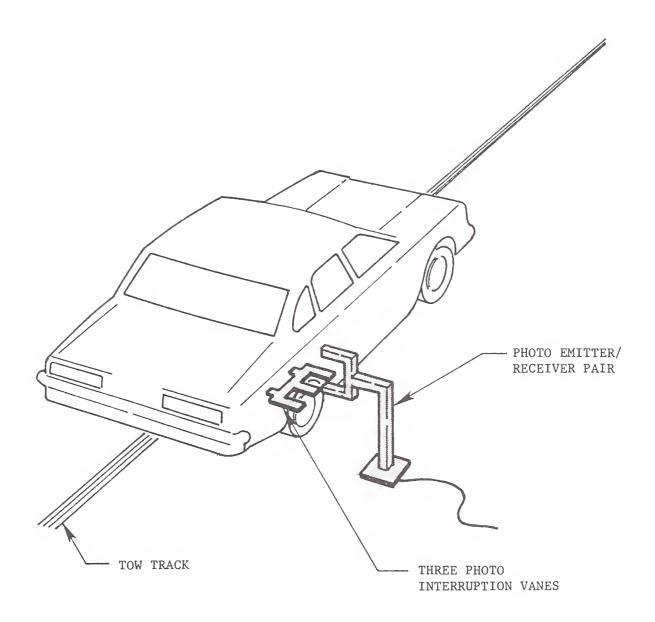
<sup>\*</sup> As measured over final one foot of travel.

<sup>\*\*</sup> As measured forward of the midpoint of the vehicle's wheelbase.

# VISIBLE DUMMY CONTACT POINTS:

	DRIVER 06	PASSENGER UO2
Head	Driver Sill, Seat Back, Ground	Roof, Side Header
Chest	Inner Door Panel, Ground	Inner Quarter Panel
Abdomen	Inner Door Panel, Ground	Front Seat Back, Inner Quarter Panel
Left Knee	Dash, Separated At Impact	Front Seat Back, Inner Quarter Panel
Right Knee	Dash, Separated At Impact	Front Seat Back, Left Knee
DOOR OPENING:	LEFT	RIGHT
Front	Separated During Test	NA
Rear	DNA	DNA
SEAT MOVEMENT:	SEAT BACK FAILURE	SEAT SHIFT
Front	Yes	NA
Rear	No	No
GLAZING DAMA GE:	Windshield shattered.	
OTHER NOTABLE IMPACT	FEFFECTS:	
	Driver travelled outside the ve	hicle after impact,
	landing on the ground.	

# IMPACT VELOCITY MEASUREMENT SYSTEM



The final vane is located two inches before impact.

The vanes have one foot spacing.

# VEHICLE TEST WEIGHT CALCULATION

Test Weight = Unloaded Delivered Weight +

Number of Dummies X 174 lbs. +

Cargo Weight

 $= 1975 + 2 \times 174 + 185$  lbs.

= 2508 lbs.

To achieve test weight, 8.0 gallons of Stoddard Solvent was added in the fuel tank. The weight of the test vehicle was measured by placing each wheel on a Loadmeter Corporation Hiway Loadometer.

# TEST ANOMALIES

The Left Front Door Accelerometer in Position 11, LFDYG5, was found to have a physical problem, possibly due to excessive strain on the front door.

THE LANGUAGE TRANSPORT

CALLEY COMMENDED TO THE STATE OF THE STATE O

# SECTION 3.0 DATA REQUIRED BY R & D

The following pages are included in this section:

- 1. Dummy temperature control and position data
- 2. Dummy kinematic summary
- 3. Vehicle crush data
- 4. Dummy and vehicle accelerometer location and data summary
- 5. High speed camera information
- 6. Transducer information

# DUMMY TEMPERATURE CONTROL AND POSITIONING

The vehicle was kept inside the temperature controlled crash test building until approximately 2 hours prior to the test. Temperature inside the vehicle and ambient temperature at the crash area were recorded. Dummy temperature while outside the crash test building was maintained portably until approximately 1 minute prior to the test.

The following table summarizes the steps taken to position the instrumented, calibrated dummies in the test vehicle.

# DUMMY PLACEMENT AND POSITIONING

SIDE IMPACT DUMMY	DRIVER DSP	REAR PASSENGER DSP
HEAD	Surface of transverse instrument mounting platform is as horizontal as possible without inducing torso movement & midsagittal plane falls in longitudinal plane.	Surface of transverse instrument mounting platform is as horizontal as possible without inducing torso movement & midsagittal plane falls in longitudinal plane.
UPPER TORSO	Placed against seat back. Midsagittal plane is vertical and centered behind steering column.	Placed against seat back. Midsagittal plane is vertical and contained in the same longitudinal plane as the driver's midsagittal plane.
LOWER TORSO	Midsagittal plane is vertical and centered behind steering column.	Midsagittal plane is vertical and contained in the same longitudinal plane as the driver's midsagittal plane.
UPPER LEGS (thighs or femurs)	Placed against seat cushion. Planes defined by femur and tibia centerlines are as close as possible to vertical.	Placed against seat cushion. Planes defined by femur and tibia centerlines are as close as possible to vertical.
KNEES	Knees set 14.5" apart between pivot bolt head outer surfaces. Outer surface of right knee pivot bolt is 8.6" from midsagittal plane of dummy. Outer surface of left knee pivot bolt is 5.9" from midsagittal plane of dummy.	Located so that planes defined by femur and tibia centerlines are as close as possible to vertical.
LOWER LEGS	Plane defined by femurand tibia centerlines are as close as possible to vertical longitudinal plane.	Plane defined by femur and tibia centerlines are as close as possible to vertical longitudinal plane.
RIGHT FOOT	Placed on undepressed accelerator pedal — rearmost point of heel on floorplan in plane of pedal.	Centerline falls in vertical longitudinal plane. Placed on floor as far forward as possible without front seat interference.
LEFT FOOT	Placed on toeboard rearmost point of heel on floorpan as close as possible to intersection of toeboard and floorpan. Centerline falls in vertical longitudinal plane.	Centerline falls in vertical longitudinal plane. Placed on floor as far forward as possible without front seat interference.

<sup>\*</sup>NOTE: THE SIDE IMPACT DUMMY DOES NOT INCLUDE ARMS.

#### DUMMY IN-VEHICLE POSITION RECORDING SHEET

WEHICLE NHTSA NO. R & D

MFR./MAKE/MODEL: Volkswagen Rabbit

MFR./MAKE/MODEL: Volkswagen Rabbit

ADJUSTER TYPE: X MANUAL

BUCKET

SPLIT BENCH

TECHNICIANS:

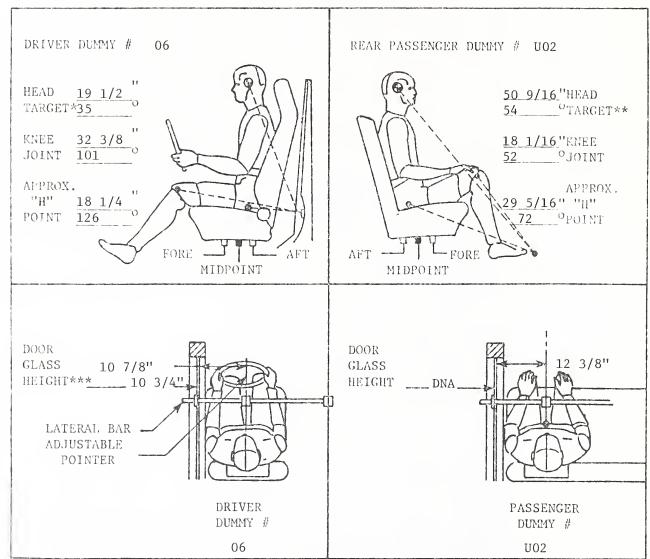
1. B. Miller

X ADJUSTABLE

POSITIONING DATE: 7/13/84

3. M. Garrison

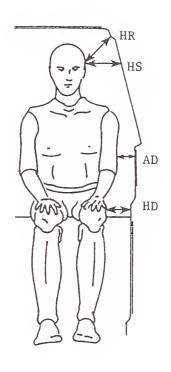
AMBIENT TEMP.: 70° F. TIME: 5:30

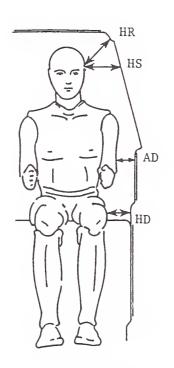


<sup>\*</sup>All driver dummy dimensions referenced to top of striker bolt and all angles referenced to vertical.

<sup>\*\*</sup>All passenger dummy dimensions referenced to front seat back latch bolt with front seat in mid-position and all angles referenced to vertical.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Door glass height is equal on the right and left side of vehicle at dummy nose level.

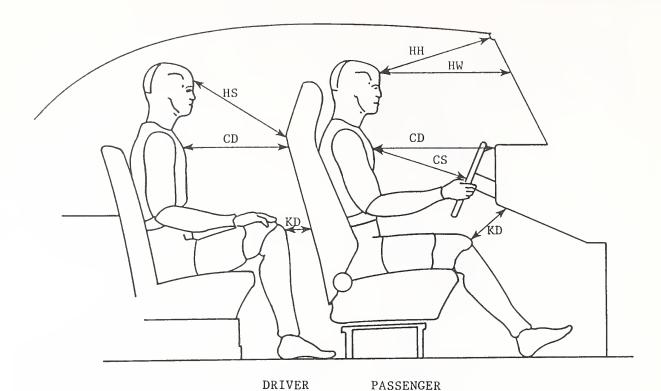




	DRIVER 06	PASSENGER UO2
HR	6 1/2	7 3/8
HS	7 5/8	9 7/8
AD	4 1/2	5 1/2
HD	6 1/2	6 1/8

ALL MEASUREMENTS IN INCHES

DUMMY LATERAL CLEARANCE DIMENSIONS



06 U02 HHDNA 13 7/8 HW20 1/2 DNA DNA HS 23 1/4 CD20 1/16 17 1/16 CS 12 3/16 DNA KDL 5 3/16 3 13/16 KDR 4 9/16 3 7/8

ALL MEASUREMENTS IN INCHES

DUMMY LONGITUDINAL CLEARANCE DIMENSIONS

## DUMMY KINEMATIC SUMMARY

## DRIVER

During impact, the dash panel below the steering column burst inward, hitting the dummy's knees. The left hip of the dummy contacted the inner panel as the door caved in. As the buttocks swung to the right, the dummy's left shoulder and chest contacted the window sill and door panel. The head went outside the vehicle's boundaries as the torso travelled to the passenger side of the car. The buttocks travelled outside the passenger's front window and the legs detached at the knees. As the body rotated toward the right the dummy travelled back to the driver's side of the car in a head first spiral. The dummy continued to travel outside the car as the driver's door separated from the vehicle. After contacting the asphalt and rolling approximately 1 1/2 times, the dummy came to rest lying on his back.

## PASSENGER

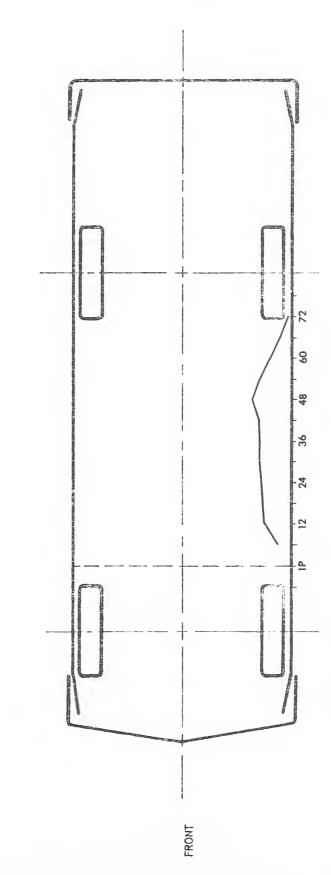
During impact, the back of the driver's seat contacted the passenger's knees. At the same time, the B-pillar crushed in, hitting the dummy's left knee and calf. As the left leg and hip rebounded from the door panel towards the right, the dummy's torso leaned left. The passenger's head then hit the roof above the window as the driver's seat continued to come back, trapping the lower legs between the B-pillar and the seat back. The dummy came to rest in a partially upright position with his legs trapped to the left and his upper torso leaning right toward the far side passenger position.

VEHICLE EXTERIOR PROFILES AND STATIC CRUSH ZERO DISTANCE AT PROJECTED IMPACT POINT\*

LOCATION	HEIGHT (in)	9	0	9	12	18	24	30	36	42	8 †	54	09	99	72	78
		PRE-	PRE-TEST P	PROFILE	(DISTANCE	ANCE IN	N INCHES	SS FROM		REFERENCE	PLANE**	<b>*</b>				
Axle Height	11.0	×	×	19.8	19.2	19.8	19.9	19.9	19.9	20.0	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.3	×	×
H-Point	20.8	×	15.9	18.0	18.0	18.0	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.3	18.3	18.4	18.5
Mid Door	24.2	15.8	16.9	17.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.8	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.3	16.0
Window Sill	34.5	×	18.9	19.8	18.4	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.7	18.8	19.0	19.0
Window Top	54.3	×	×	×	×	×	27.9	27.8	27.6	27.6	27.7	27.8	27.9	28.2	28.7	×
		POST	POST-TEST	PROFILE		(DISTANCE	IN INC	INCHES FROM		REFERENCE	PLANE**)	( *				
Axle Height	11.0	×	×	23.1	26.7	27.2	28.1	28.4	28.5	28.7	30.9	29.5	26.2	23.3	×	×
H-Point	20.8	×	22.6	23.6	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	36.0	32.6	29.9	26.6	26.1
Mid Door	24.2	20.9	22.3	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	36.9	33.8	30.6	28.5	25.8
Window Sill	34.5	×	20.3	19.2	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	37.3	33.5	29.0	26.3	23.6
Window Top	54.3	×	×	×	×	×	26.9	27.0	27.6	28.1	29.3	28.8	27.9	27.4	27.5	×
						STATIC	CRUSH	(IN)								
Axle Height	11.0	×	×	3.3	7.5	7.4	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.7	10.8	9.1	6.1	3.0	×	×
H-Point	20.8	×	6.7	5.6	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	18.0	14.3	11.6	8.2	7.6
Mid Door	24.2	5.1	5.4	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	20.0	16.8	13.5	11.2	9.8
Window Sill	34.5	×	1.4	9.0-	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	18.7	14.8	10.2	7.3	4.6
Window Top	54.3	×	×	×	×	×	-1.0	-0.8	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.0	0.0	-0.8	-1.2	×

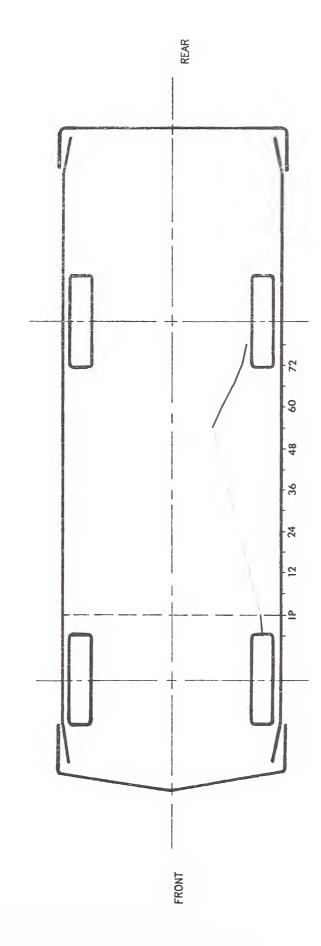
<sup>\*</sup> Projected impact point is 37 inches forward of driver's side wheelbase midpoint. Column readings are front to rear from left to right.

\*\* Reference plane is parallel to and 48 inches from the vehicle longitudinal centerline. NOTE: Upon impact, the driver side door separated from the test vehicle.



PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS AXLE HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS H-POINT HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT



PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS MID-DOOR HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS WINDOW SILL HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS WINDOW TOP HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

# SIDE IMPACT DUMMY DATA SUMMARY

	DRIVER DUMMY				PASSENGER DUMMY				
	POSITIVE NEGATIVE						GATIVE		
	DIRECT	ON*	DIRECTION**		DI	RECTION*	DIRECTION**		
	MAX	TIME	MAX	TIME	MAX	TIME	MAX	TIME	
	(g)	(msec)	(g)	(msec)	(g)	(msec)	(g)	(msec)	
								<del></del>	
HEAD ACCELERATION									
LONGITUDINAL		150.13			19.45				
LATERAL VERTICAL		68.38 43.25		80.63		81.75			
RESULTANT	21.08		@ 88.38		140.47	88.88 162.31 @		78.38	
	3990.50	from 62.	50 to 94	1.50	2546.00	from 78.00	to 92.2	5	
	3770000	110111 021	<u> </u>		2910100	110 10.00	00 )2.02		
CHEST ACCELERATION									
UPPER SPINE									
LONGITUDINAL					11.09		114.26		
LATERAL (P)*** LATERAL (R)***						80.63			
VERTICAL		_	-			80.63 60.62			
RESULTANT (P)	-		<i>2</i> 0.99	20.12	12.02	198.44 @		91.01	
RESULTANT (R)			@ 53.75			189.25 @			
DELTA V (MPH)**			<i>e</i> 63.13	(P)		26.0 €		(P)	
			e 63.75			25.6 @			
LOWER SPINE									
	74.87		42.94		40.22	93.13	55.33		
LATERAL (P)	157.84		30.39		107.69		30.43		
LATERAL (R)		51.88			111.79		30.38		
VERTICAL	40.77			70.63	39.65		12.29	96.25	
RESULTANT (P) RESULTANT (R)			<ul><li>@ 51.25</li><li>@ 51.88</li></ul>			119.53 @ 121.23 @			
DELTA V (MPH)		45.7	@ 63.13	(P)		36.8 @		(P)	
()		42.9	@ 63.13	(R)		38.6 @			
LEFT UPPER RIB				` ,		3.	-		
LATERAL (P)	167.70		13.09	41.25	134.51			96.88	
LATERAL (R)	163.93			41.25	127.51				
DELTA V (MPH)				(P)		28.9 @			
TEET LOWED DID		41.4	@ 76.25	( R )		30.5 @	95.63	(K)	
LEFT LOWER RIB LATERAL (P)	208.20	NE 60	22 72	70.00	156.97	74.37	82.05	63.13	
LATERAL (R)	196.89	45.62 45.62	32.73 49.65	70.00	168.66	74.37	27.97	96.25	
DELTA V (MPH)	130.03		@ 67.50		100.00	24.8 @	93.13		
<i></i>		42.8	@ 66.88			32.1 @	93.13		
PELVIS ACCELERATION									
LONGITUDINAL	85.79		° 136.38	48.25	21.76	56.50	92.47	69.25	
LATERAL	256.21		273.46		145.00	69.25	53.99	50.88	
VERTICAL	80.03	48.88	123.90	74.50 °	30.47	96.50	15.13	98.38	
RESULTANT		_	@ 74.63 @ 73.00			171.98 @	69.25 90.75		
DELTA V (MPH)		30.1	@ 72.00	•		30.9 @	90.15		

## SIDE IMPACT DUMMY DATA SUMMARY CONTD

			DRIVER D	UMMY		PASSENGER DUMMY				
		POSITIVE		NEGATIVE DIRECTION**		POSITIVE		NEGATIVE		
		DIRECTIO	)N*	DIRECT	10N**	DIR	RECTION*	DII	RECTION**	
		MAX (in)	TIME (msec)	MAX (in)	TIME (msec)	MAX (in)	TIME (msec)	MAX (in)	TIME (msec)	
RIB DEFLECTION	+	1.82	70.38	3	ε	1.03	90.50	0.21	129.63	

\* LONGITUDINAL: LATERAL: VERTICAL:

FORWARD RIGHTWARD UPWARD

\*\*LONGITUDINAL: REARWARD LATERAL: LEFTWARD VERTICAL:

DOWNWARD

\*\*\* (P) = Primary Sensor, (R) = Redundant Sensor

\*\*\*\* For dummy channels, Delta V is the velocity change at the approximate time of separation from the contact area.

† Compression: Positive

 $\epsilon$  There were no negative values in the time interval of interest.

OThe CTM has judged that intermittent rattling has occurred in these channels and, therefore, the peak values reported are questionable as are applicable resultants and Delta V's.

## VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS AND DATA SUMMARY

						POSITIVE DIRECTION		DIR	NEGATIVE DIRECTION	
МО	LOCATION	Х*	γ*	Z.*		MAX	TIME	MAX (g)	TIME	
NO. 1	RIGHT SILL AT FRONT SEAT	82.9		10.1		(g)	(msec)	(g)	(msec)	
	(LONGITUDINAL)			mph @ 165.88	msec	2.17	41.75	7.69	57.63	
	(LATERAL)			mph @ 165.88		12.46	67.00	3.52	135.88	
	(VERTICAL)	_ •	- 1011	p	,	10.03	57.63	5.45	32.75	
	(RESULTANT)							0 74.63	3==13	
2	RIGHT SILL AT							<u> </u>		
	REAR SEAT	60.4	23.4	8.8						
	(LONGITUDINAL)	$\Lambda$ $\Lambda$	= -6.6	mph @ 165.88	msec	2.20	42.00	6.73	98.88	
	(LATERAL)	$\nabla$ $\Lambda$	= 16.9	mph @ 165.88	msec	17.63	57.50	3.21	137.00	
	(VERTICAL)					5.60	60.75	4.11	106.75	
	(RESULTANT)				<u> </u>		19.04	<i>e</i> 57.63		
3	REAR DECK OVER									
	AXLE		0.0	7.3						
	(LONGITUDINAL)			2 mph @ 165.8			109.13	20.46	62.88	
	(LATERAL)	ΔV	= 23.2	mph @ 165.88	msec	24.80	79.38	2.13	142.63	
	(VERTICAL)					11.96	85.75	25.76	64.50	
11	(RESULTANT)						39 • 34	@ 64.13		
4	LEFT SILL AT REAR SEAT	60.0	-23.6	8.6						
	(LATERAL)			mph @ 132.75	msec	28.43	55.13	30.02	78.50	
5	LEFT SILL AT		- 12.0	mpir e 152.15	, mocc	20.43	22013		10.00	
)	FRONT SEAT	82.7	-23.7	10.0						
	(LATERAL)			mph @ 132.25	msec τ	48.85	56.25	50.92	92.63	
6	LEFT FRONT DOOR				<del></del>					
	CENTERLINE	80.9	-26.8	23.1						
	(LATERAL)	ΔV	= 27.8	mph @ 37.25	msec τ 1	105.16	37.00	116.41	43.63	
7	RIGHT REAR									
	COMPARTMENT	31.3	15.4	14.4						
	(LONGITUDINAL)					3.39	43.00	10.43	61.75	
8	MIDREAR OF LEFT	_								
	FRONT DOOR	60.9	-26.1	23.3			211 42	05 05	(5.00	
	(LATERAL)	Δ ۷	= 28.0	mph @ 44.75	msec	171.23	34.13	97.27	65.88	
9	UPPER LEFT FRONT	02.0	26.4	22.2						
	DOOR CENTERLINE	82.0		32.3	msoc = 1	120 00	20 7E	200 117	110 25	
10	(LATERAL) MIDFRONT OF LEFT	<u> </u>	= 31.9	mph @ 41.13	msec t	129.00	29.75	299.47	49.25	
10	FRONT DOOR	99.5	-25.9	22.0						
	(LATERAL)			mph @ 18.00	msec ± 1	I 1 1 2	12.63	82.78	34.38	
11	UPPER REAR OF		- 20.0	mpri e 10+00	111000		12.03	02.10	٥٥٠٠	
' '	LEFT REAR DOOR	71.1	-26.2	32.3						
	(LATERAL)			mph @ 41.63	msec Y 1	187.39	59.881	313.25	50.25Υ	
		<del>- ·</del>	2241	0 11000		21200	2,700		701271	

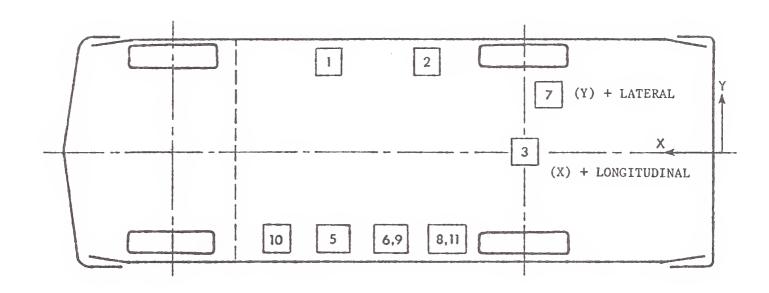
<sup>\*</sup> Reference: X - Rear Bumper (+ Forward), Y - Vehicle Centerline (+ To Right), Z - Ground Level (+ Up)

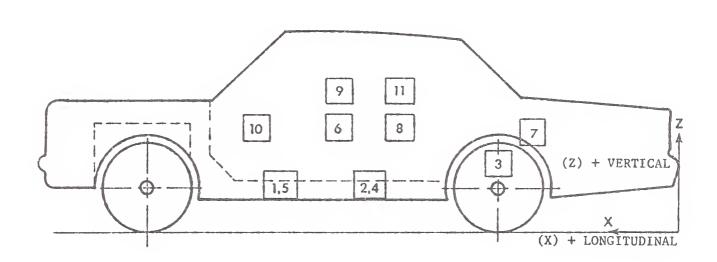
All measurements of accelerometer locations in inches.

Y See TEST ANOMALIES

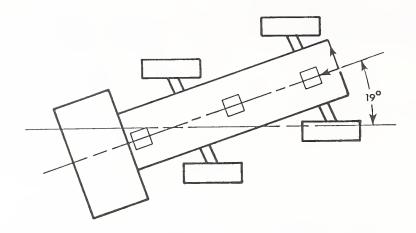
 $<sup>\</sup>boldsymbol{\tau}$  This Delta V appears unrealistic after initial velocity change.

# VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS





MOVING BARRIER ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS AND DATA SUMMARY



						POSITIVE DIRECTION		NEGATIVE DIRECTION	
						MAX	TIME	X AM	TIME
NO.	LOCATION	X *	Y *	Z <b>*</b>		(g)	(msec)	(g)	(msec)
1	CENTER OF								
	GRAVITY	74.5	0.0	11.5					
	(LONGITUDINAL)		-18.6	mph @	165:88 msec			12.92	57.50
	(LATERAL)	△ V =			165.88 msec	2.93	27.38	5.87	87.50
	(VERTICAL)			•		11.29	72.13	9.68	89.63
	(RESULTANT)						17.23	@ 72.13	
2	FRONT FRAME								
	MEMBER	130.3	0.0	11.3					
	(LONGITUDINAL)	∆ V =	-19.9	mph @	165.88 msec	2.83	131.88	12.82	78.75
									-
3	REAR FRAME								
	MEMBER	23.3	0.0	11.5					
	(LONGITUDINAL)	△ V =	-17.4	mph @	165.88 msec	0.29	157.50	12.22	57.38

<sup>\*</sup> Reference: X - Rear Most Point of Frame (+ To Forward), Y - Barrier Centerline (+ To Right), Z - Ground Level (+ To Up)

All measurements of accelerometer locations in inches.

 $\epsilon$ There were no positive values in the time interval of interest.

HIGH SPEED CAMERA INFORMATION

CAMERA NO.	LOCATION	TYPE	LENS (mm)	LENS (mm) SPEED (fps)	PURPOSE OF CAMERA DATA
1	Overhead	Photosonic 1B	8	475	Vehicle dynamics
2	Overhead	Photosonic 1B	25	520	Close-up of impact point
3	Onboard MDB	Photosonic 1B	25	200	Close-up of impact point
4	Onboard MDB	Stalex	13	497	Driver kinematics
2	Ground level - right	Hycam	25	200	Overall view
9	Ground level - left	Photosonic 1B	17	526	Overall view
7	Onboard vehicle	Photosonic 1B	∞	782	Driver kinematics - front view
8	Onboard vehicle	Photosonic 1B	∞	795	Driver kinematics
6	Onboard vehicle	Photosonic 1B	8	787	Passenger kinematics

CAMERAS ARE NUMBERED ACCORDING TO SPLICING SEQUENCE OF FILM. (24 fps) REAL TIME MOVIE FILM COVERAGE OF PRE-CRASH, POST-CRASH AND CRASH EVENT SPLICED AT START AND END OF FILM. NOTE:

## LOCATIONS OF OFFBOARD HIGH SPEED CAMERAS

X	Y	Z
		Property Con
0	0	25 '
0	0	25'
26 ' 4 "	60 <b>'</b>	45"
-19'7"	-11'3"	45"
		1
	0 26'4"	0 0 26'4" 60'

Origin of Coordinate System is Point of Impact

<sup>+</sup>X = Forward with Respect to Striking Vehicle's Velocity Vector

<sup>+</sup>Y = Rightward with Respect to Striking Vehicle's Velocity Vector +Z = Upward with Respect to Striking Vehicle's Velocity Vector

NON-GOVERNMENT FURNISHED TRANSDUCER INFORMATION

PARAMETER BEING MEASURED	TYPE OF TRANSDUCER	MODEL NUMBER	SERIAL NUMBER	MFGR.	DATE OF LAST CALIBRATION	SENSITIVITY	DESIRED FULL SCALE (ENGR. UNITS)
BCGXG	Accel	4-202-0001	18845	Bell Howell	5/2/84	0.237 MV/G	50 G
BCGYG	Accel	4-202-0001	18858	Bell Howell	5/2/84	0.236 MV/G	50 G
BCCZG	Accel	4-202-0001	18857	Bell Howell	5/2/84	0.239 MV/G	50 G
BFCXG	Accel	4-202-0001	18240	Bell Howell	5/2/84	0.239 MV/G	50 G
BRCXG	Accel	4-202-0001	19022	Bell Howell	5/2/84	0.220 MV/G	50 5

All dummy and struck vehicle accelerometers were Government Furnished Equipment and were Endevco 2264 Accelerometers.

APPENDIX A
PHOTOGRAPHS



Figure A-1. PRE-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 1



Figure A-2. PRE-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 2
A-2



Figure A-3. PRE-TEST OVERALL -- VIEW 3

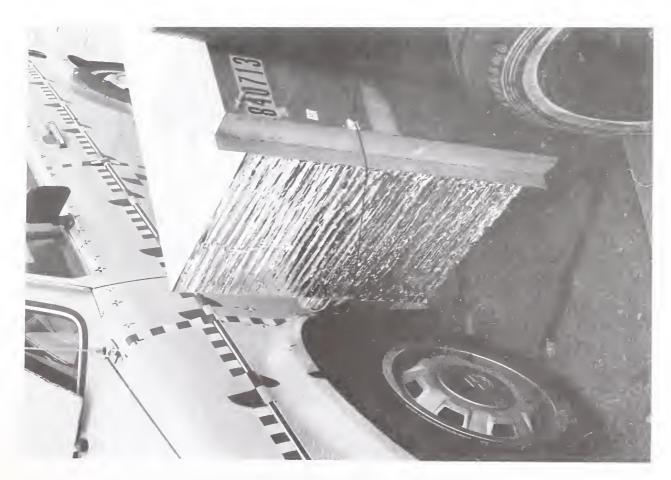


Figure A-4. PRE-TEST CLOSEUP - VIEW 1 A-3



Figure A-5. PRE-TEST CLOSEUP - VIEW 2



Figure A-6. PRE-TEST CLOSEUP - VIEW 3
A-4

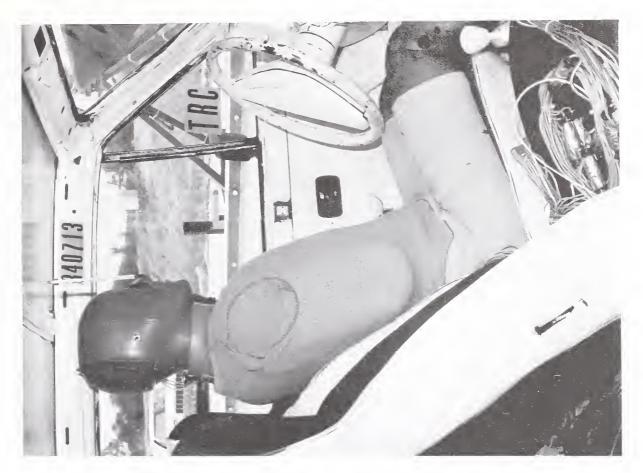


Figure A-7. PRE-TEST DRIVER DUMMY VIEW 1

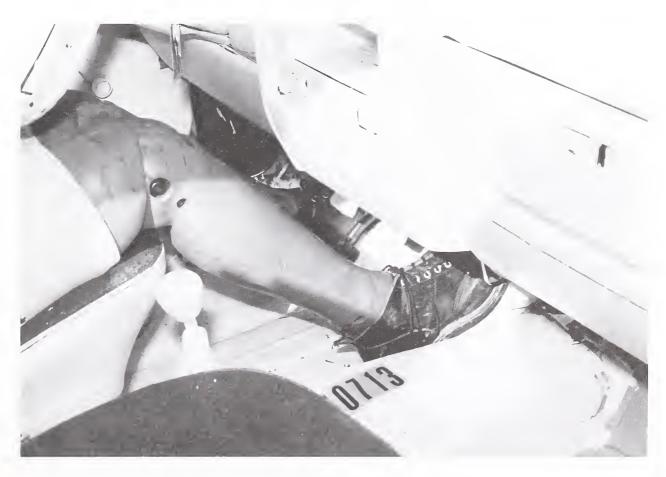


Figure A-8. PRE-TEST DRIVER DUMMY - VIEW 2 A-5



Figure A-9. PRE-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY - VIEW 1

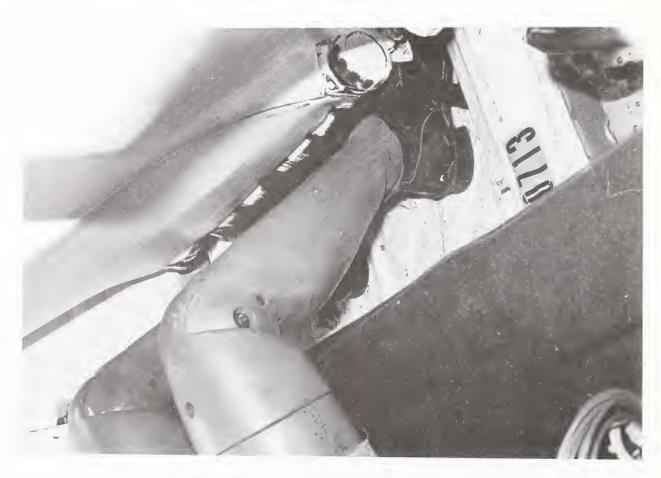


Figure A-10. PRE-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY - VIEW 2 A-6



Figure A-11. CRASH EVENT PHOTOGRAPH

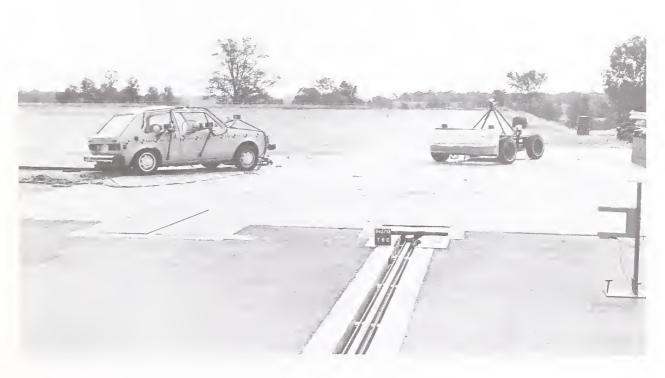


Figure A-12. POST-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 1 A-7



Figure A-13. POST-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 2

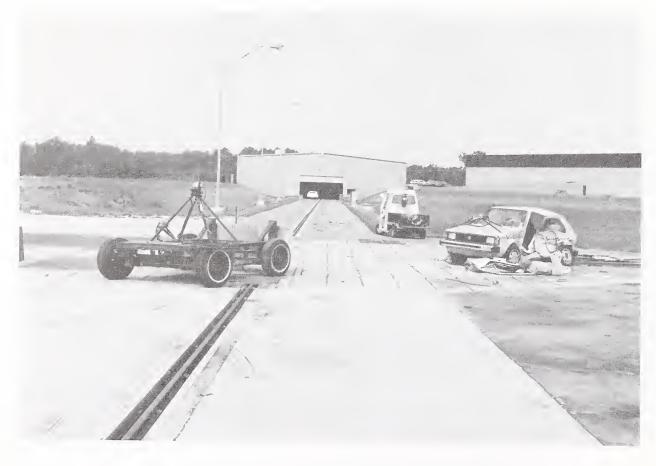


Figure A-14. POST-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 3



Figure A-15. POST-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 4

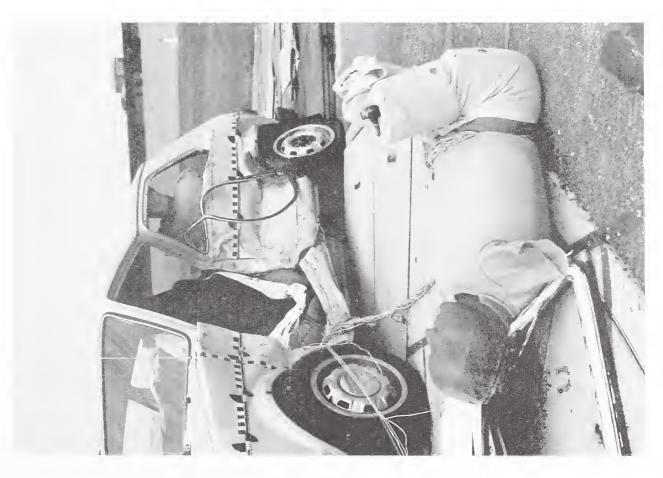


Figure A-16. POST-TEST DRIVER DUMMY - VIEW 1 A-9



Figure A-17. POST-TEST DRIVER DUMMY - VIEW 2



Figure A-18. POST-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY - VIEW 1 A-10



Figure A-19. POST-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY - VIEW 2



Figure A-20. POST-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY - VIEW 3 A-11



Figure A-21. POST-TEST VEHICLE DAMAGE

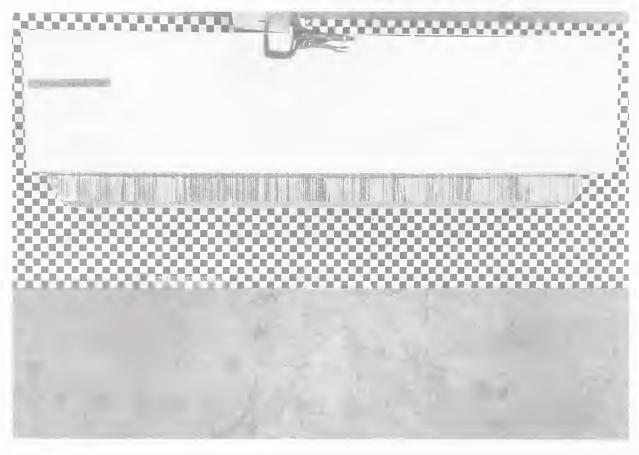


Figure A-22. PRE-TEST MDB FACE - VIEW 1 A-12

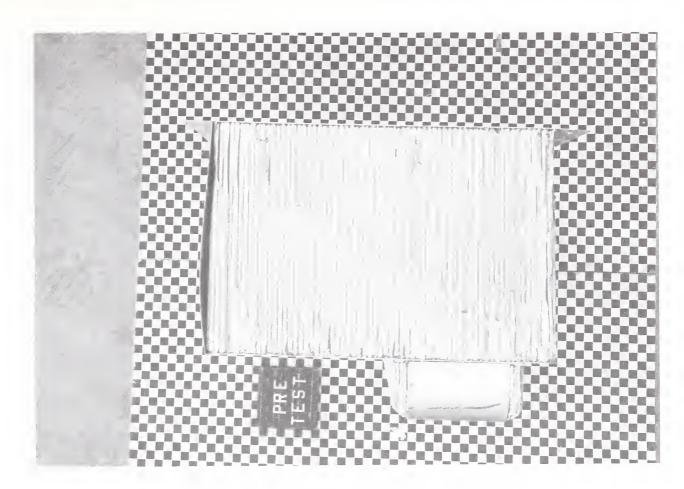


Figure A-23. PRE-TEST MDB FACE - VIEW 2

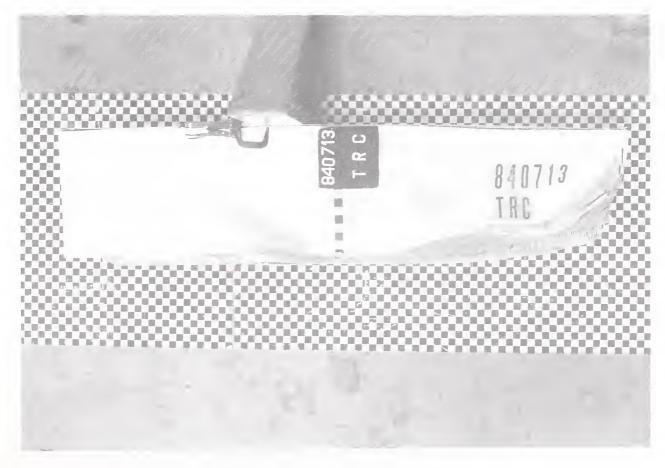


Figure A-24. POST-TEST MDB FACE - VIEW 1
A-13

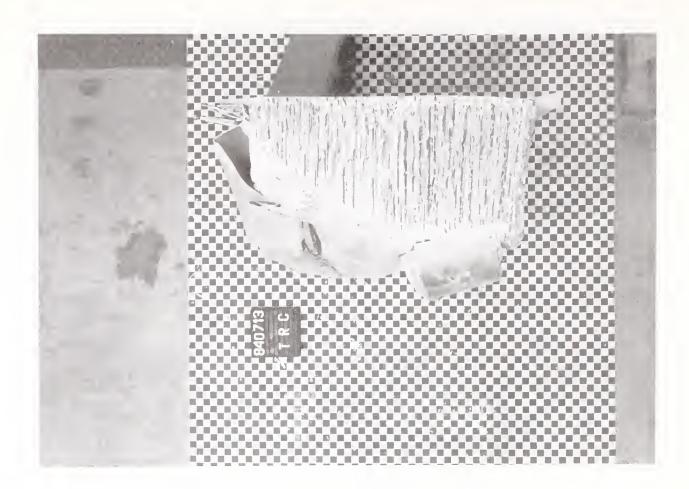
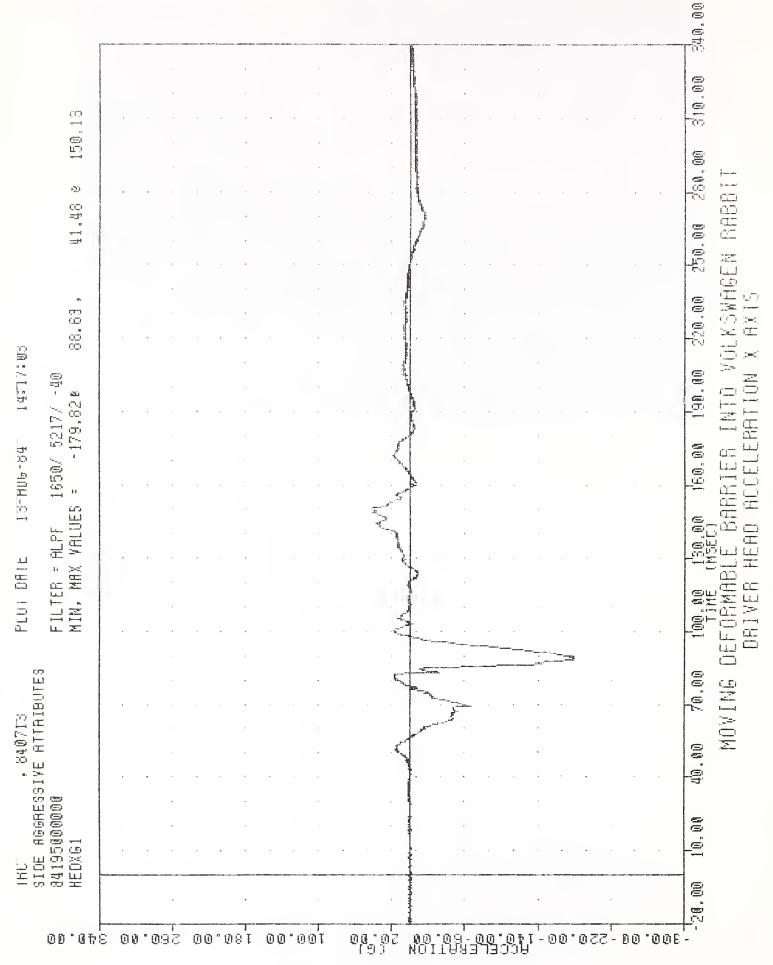


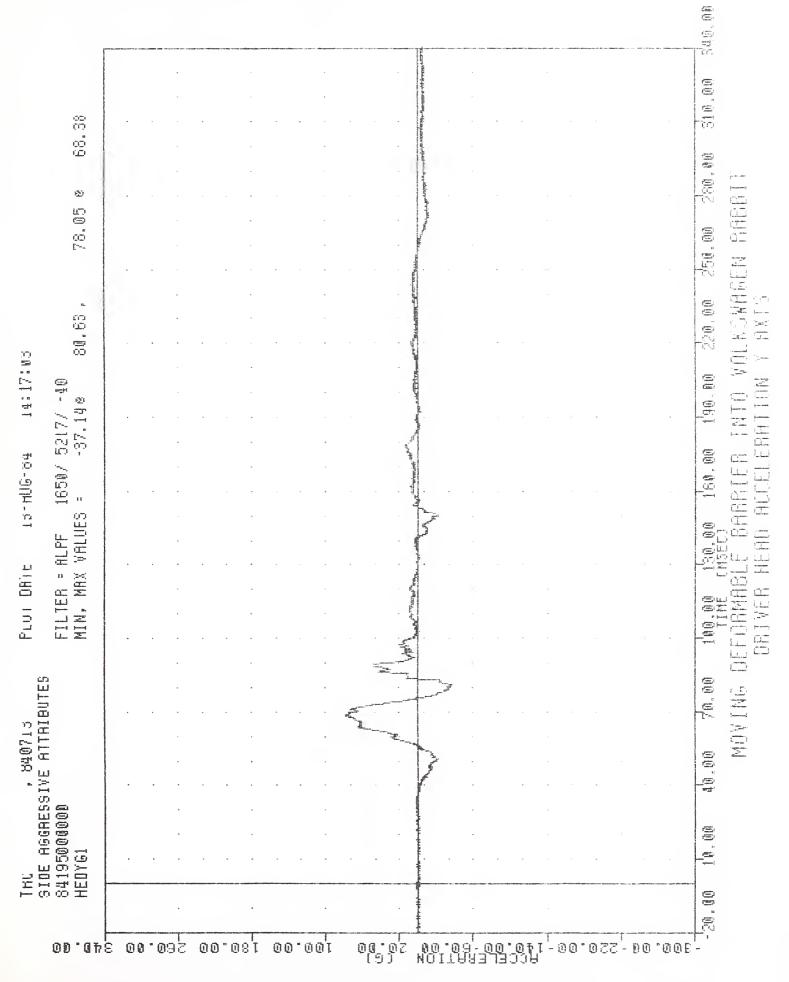
Figure A-25. POST-TEST MDB FACE - VIEW 2

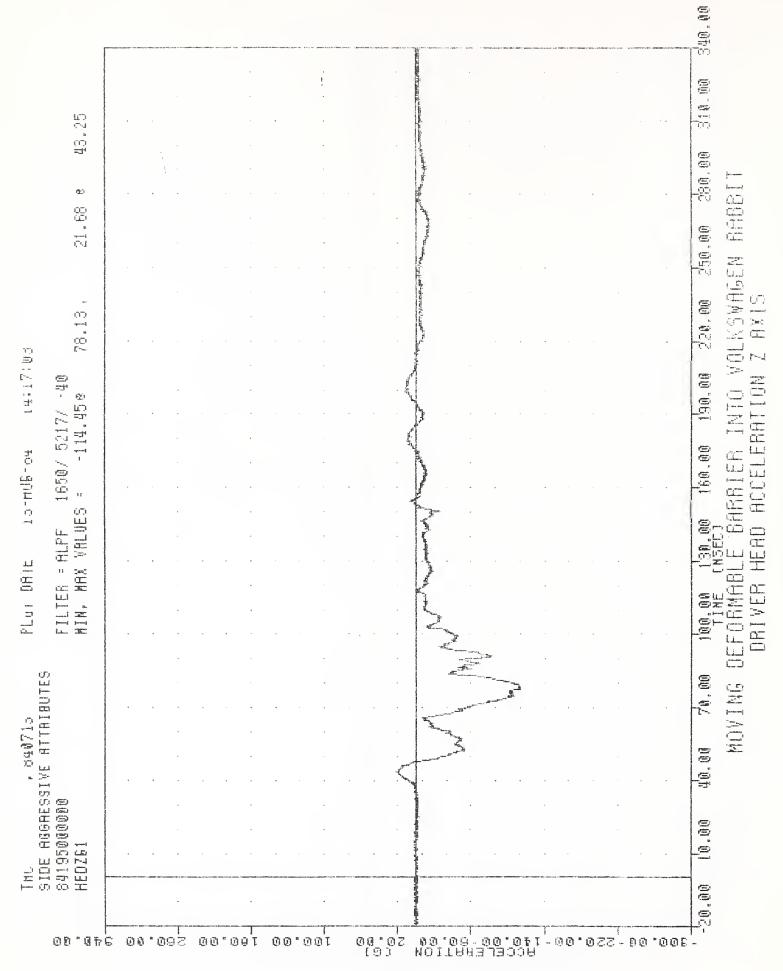
## APPENDIX B

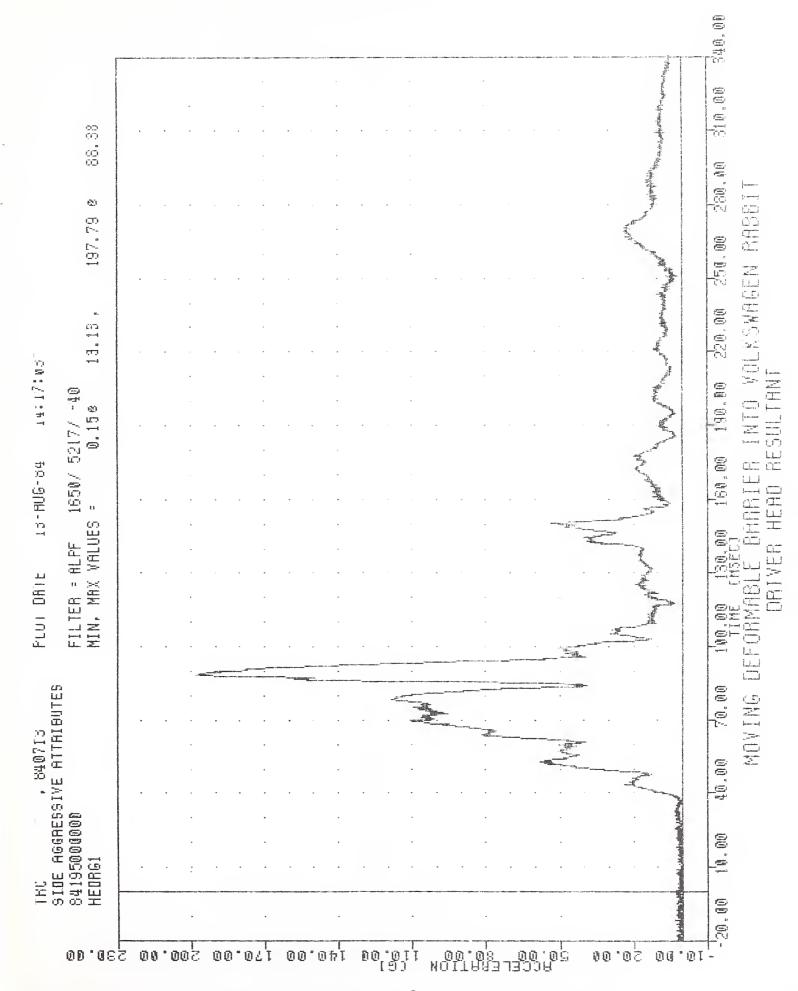
## DATA PLOT PRESENTATION

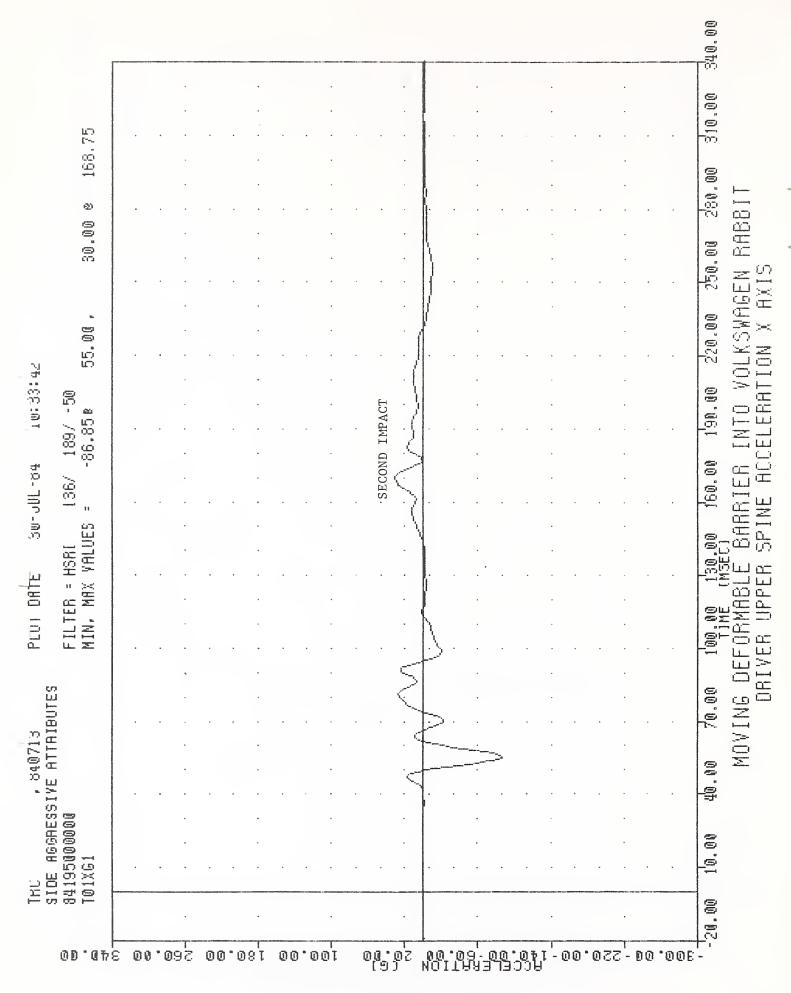
Data plots generated from the crash test data are presented on the following pages. All data are recorded on magnetic tape for inclusion in the NHTSA crash test data base system. The data was filtered according to SAE J211, except dummy thorax data which was filtered using the HSRI filter.

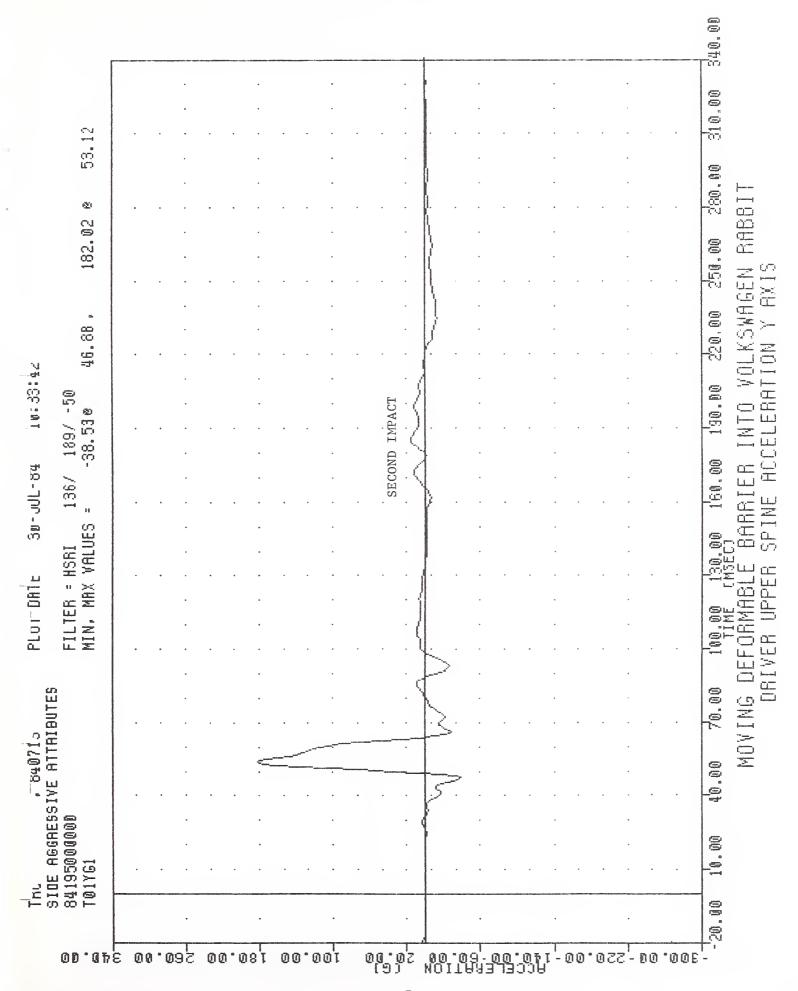


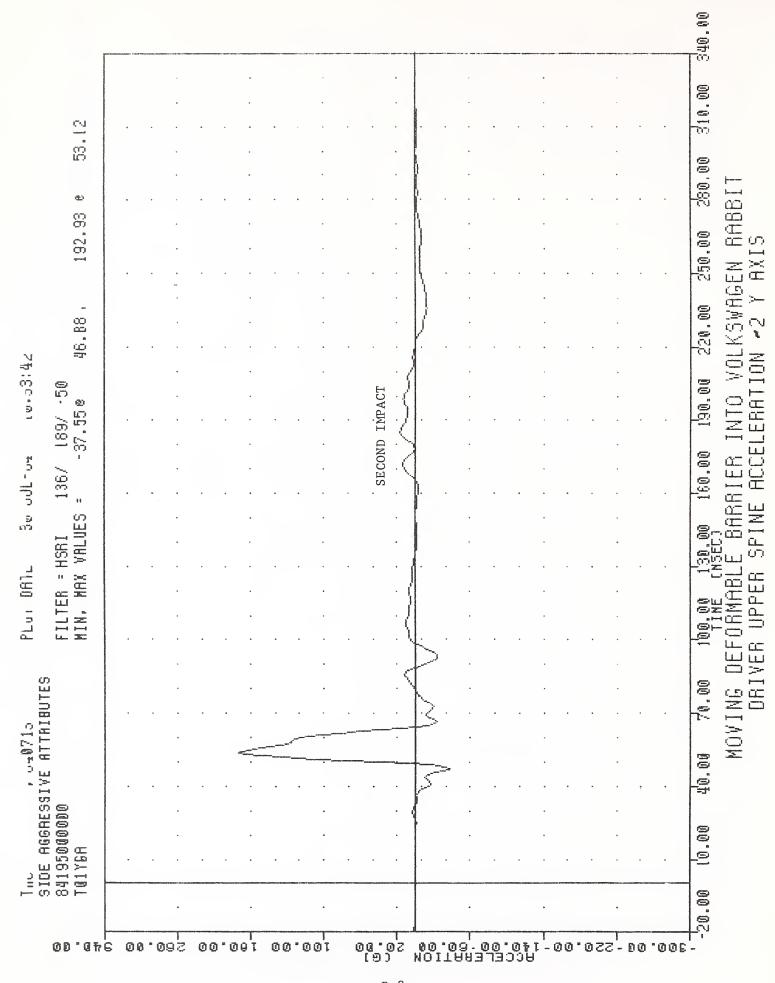




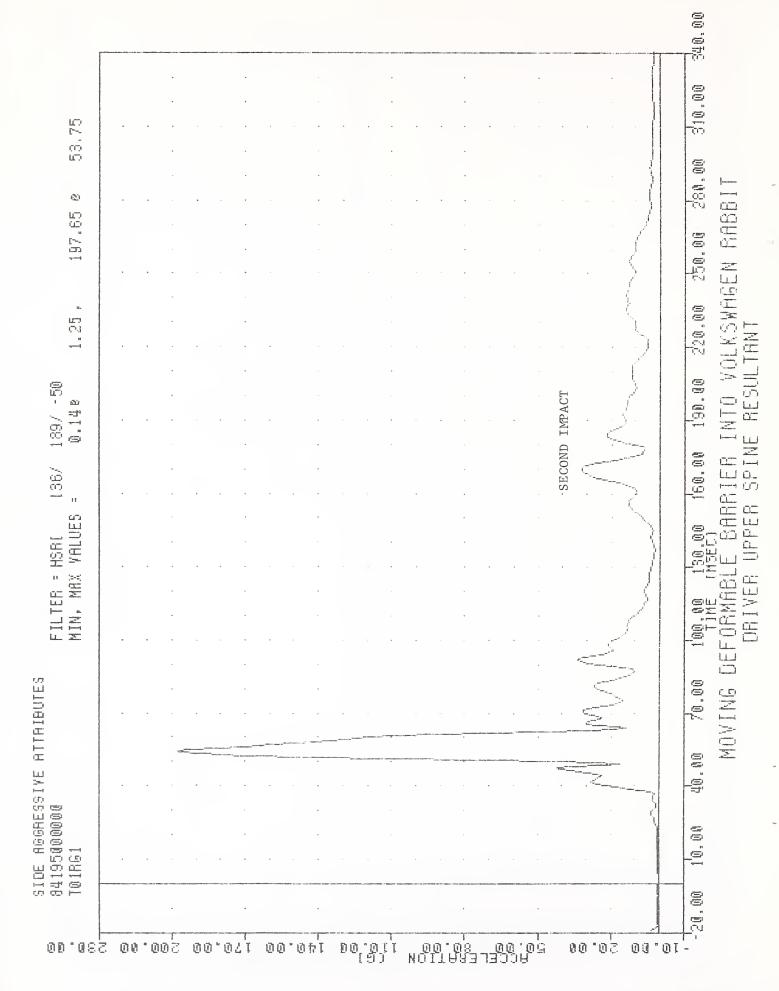


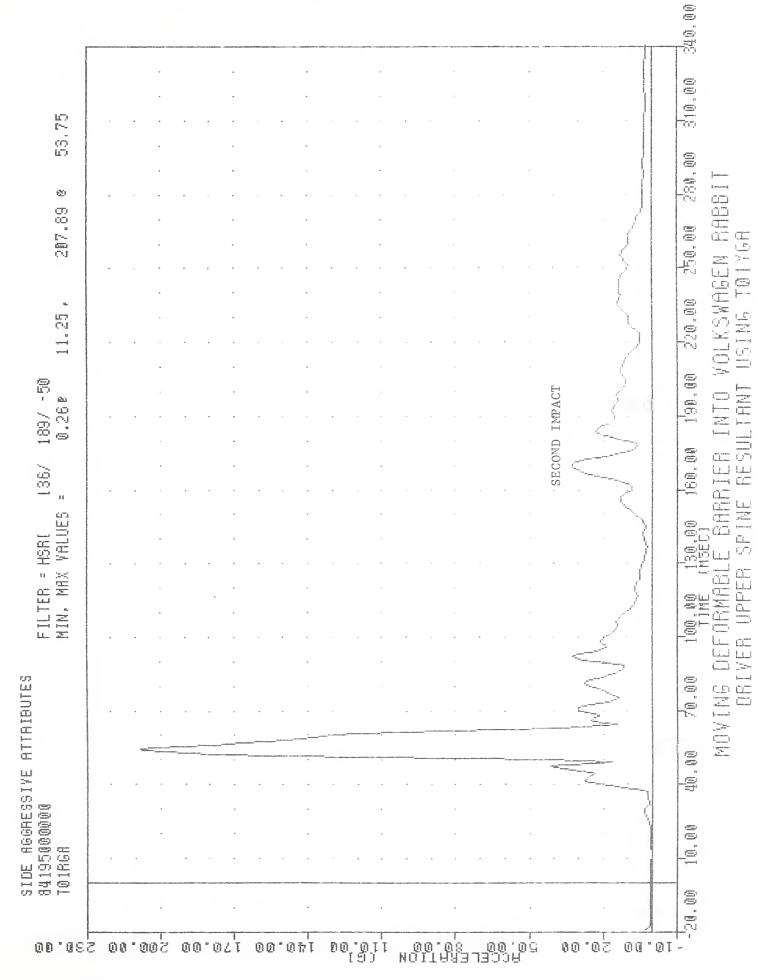


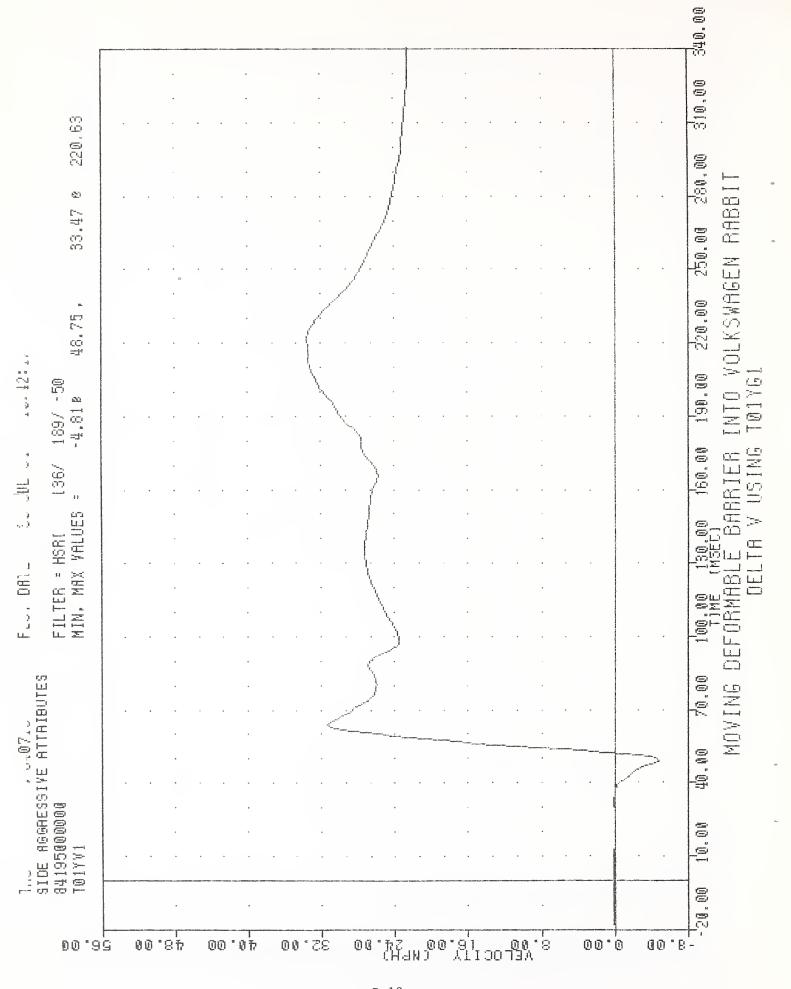


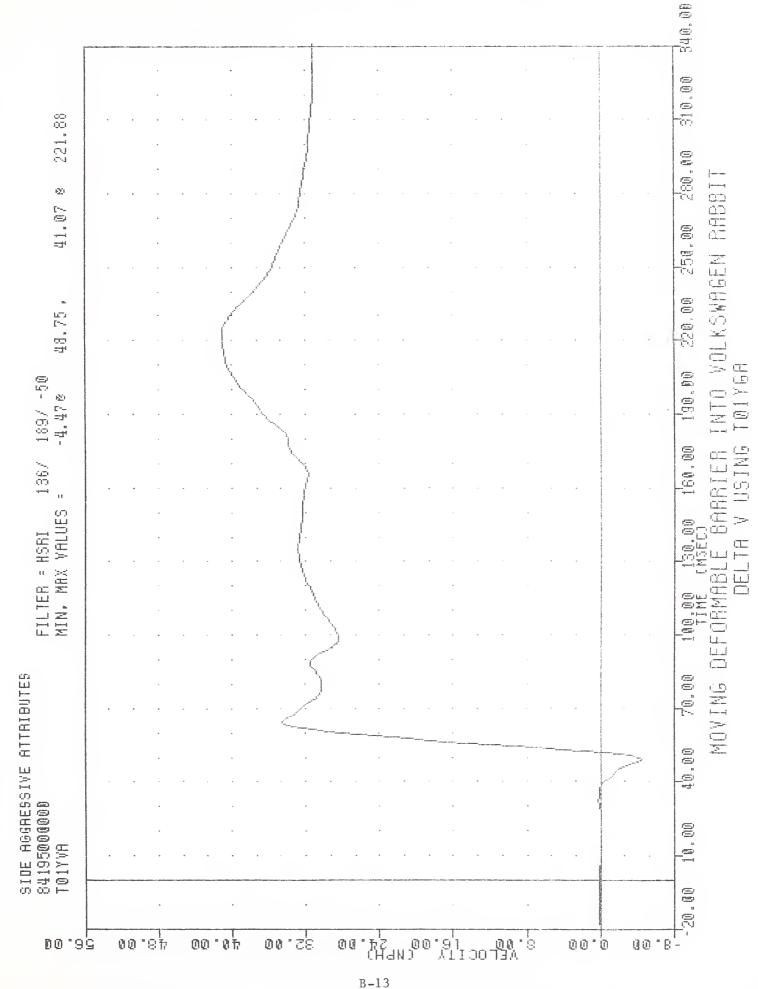


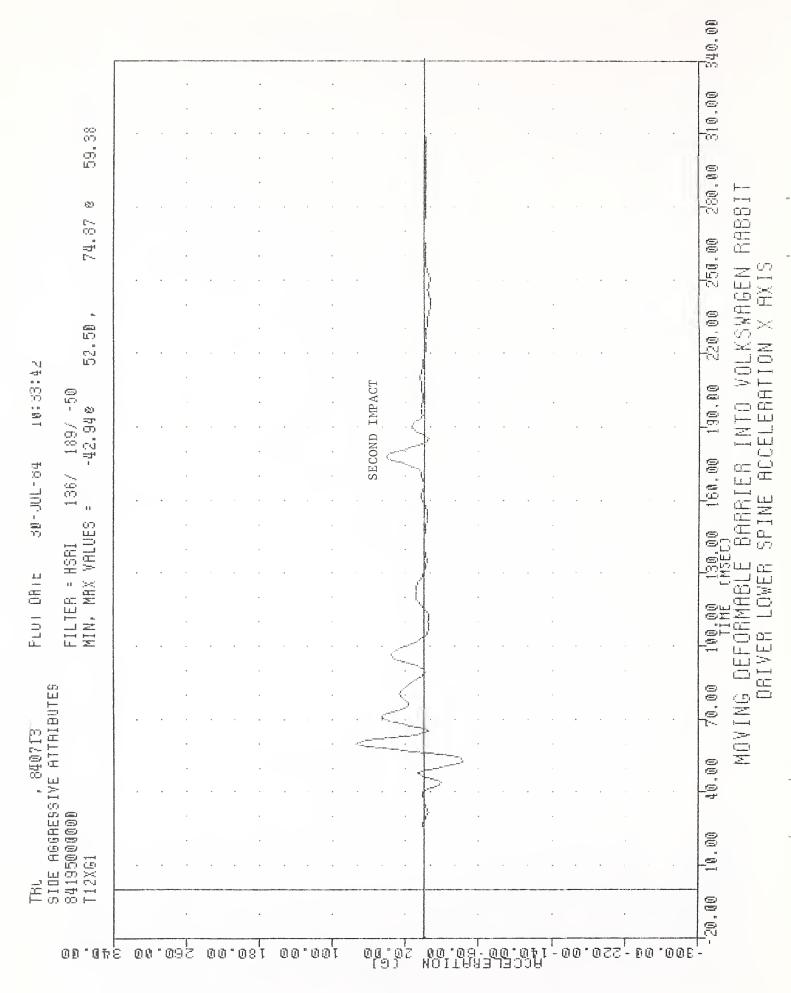
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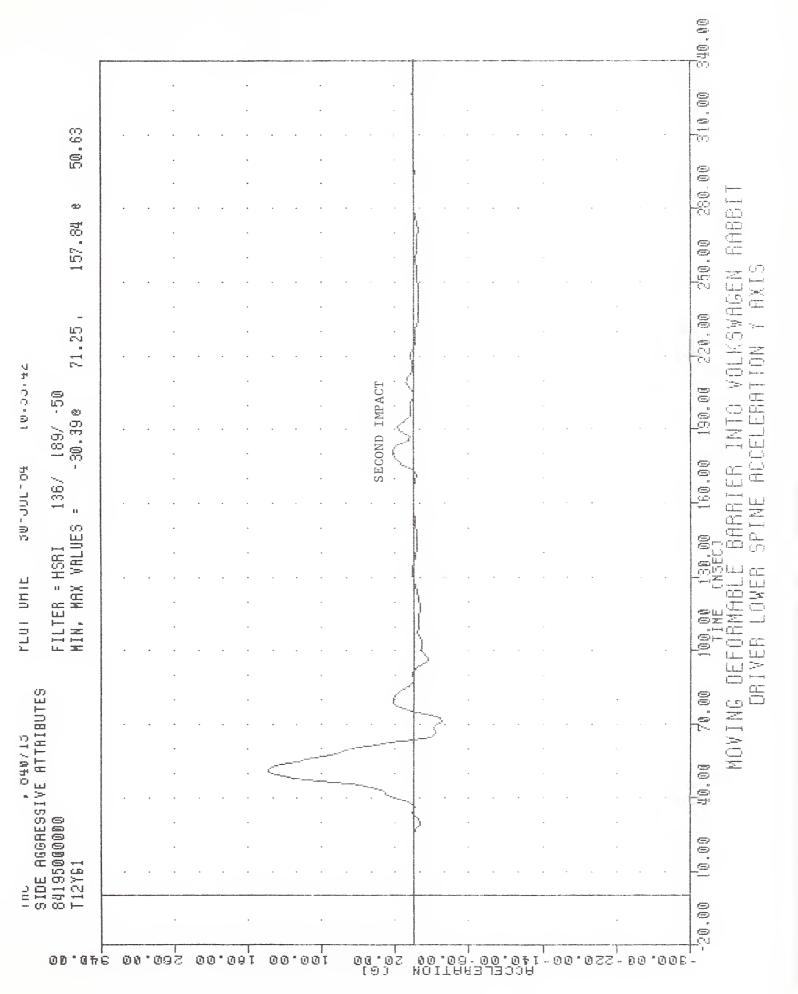


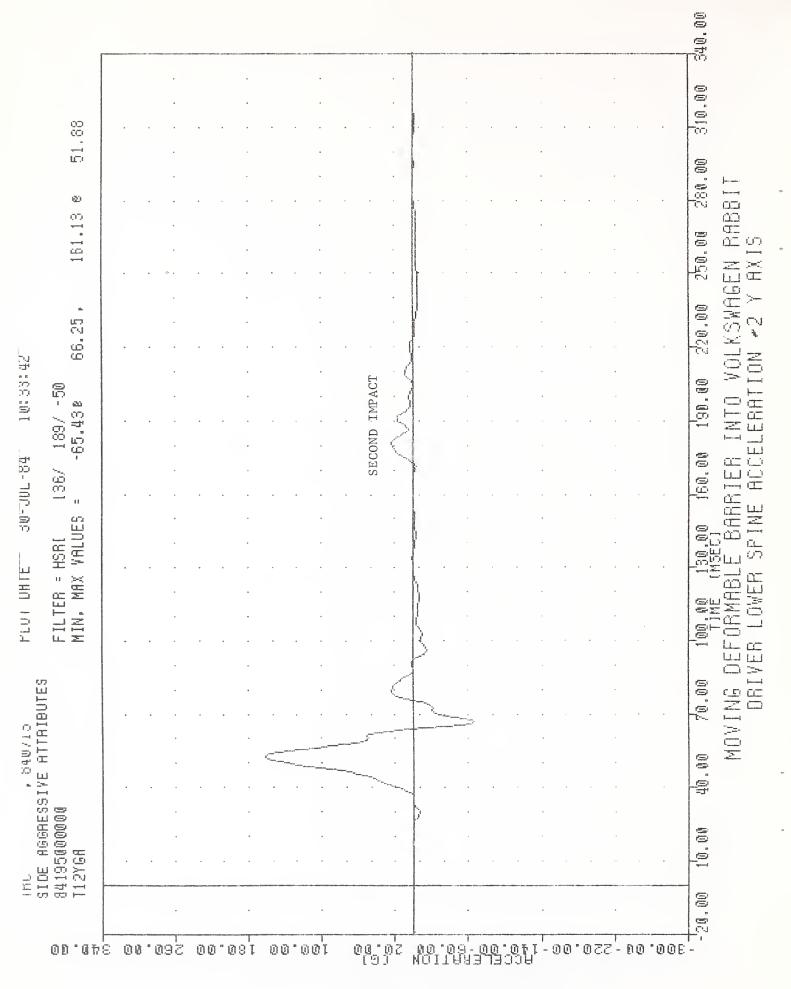




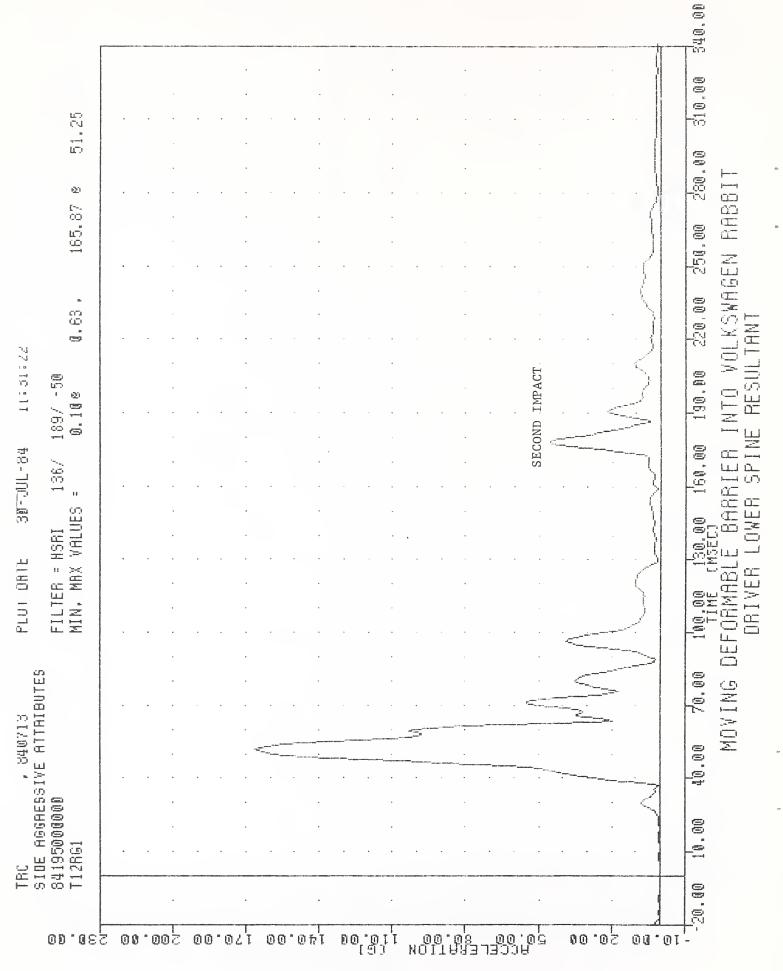


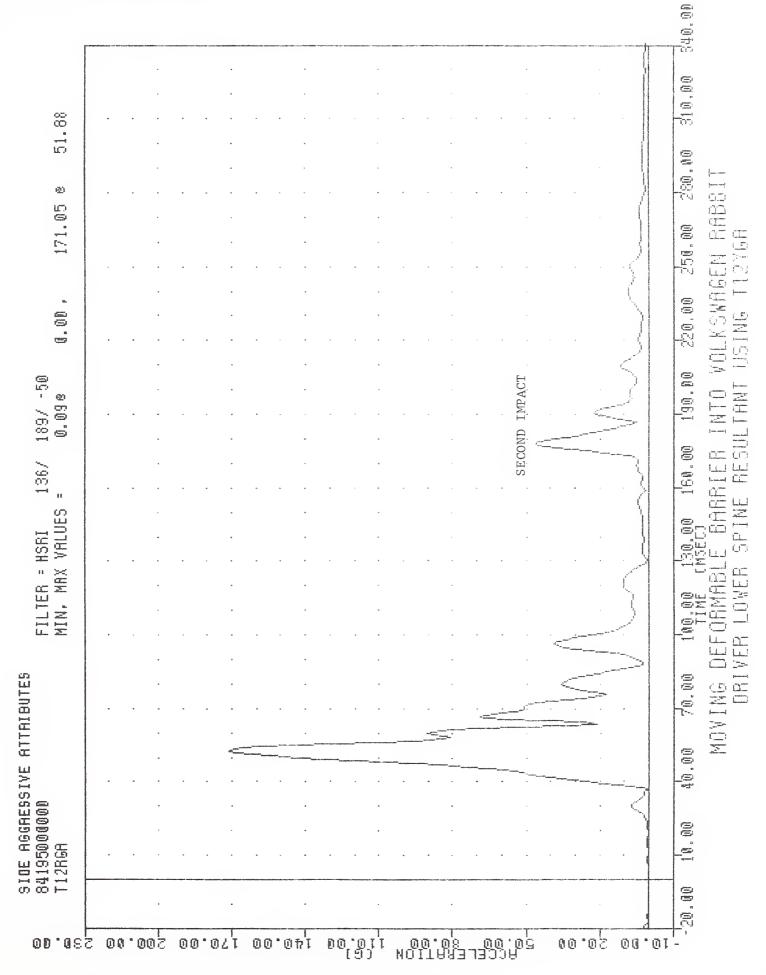


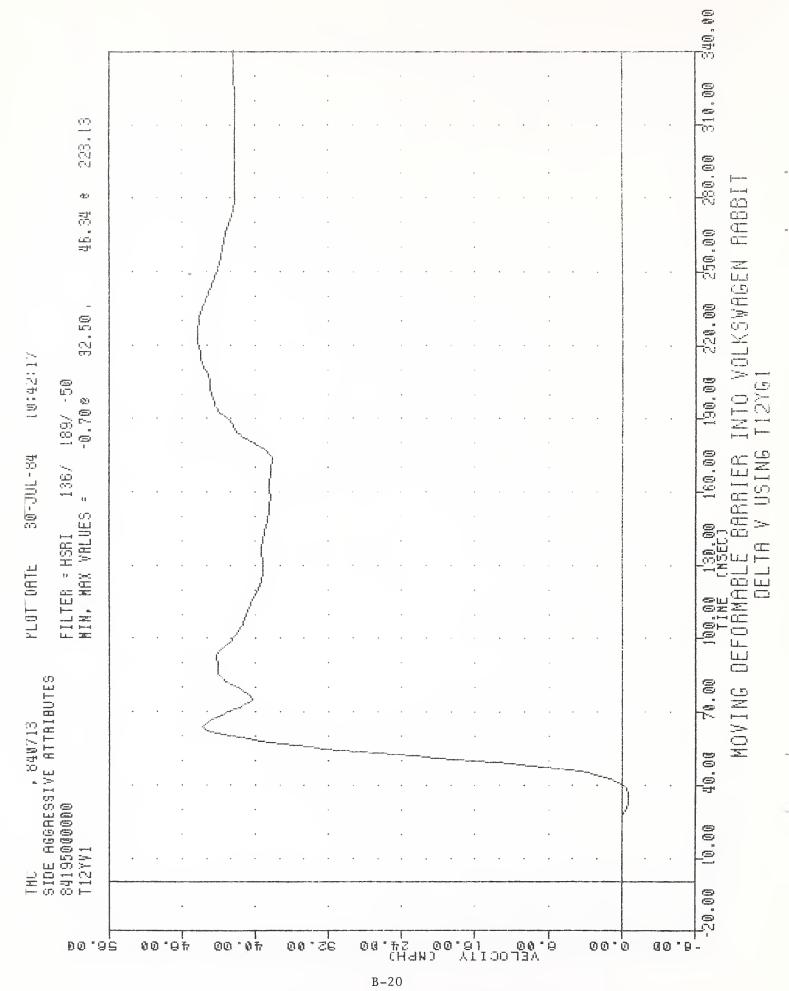


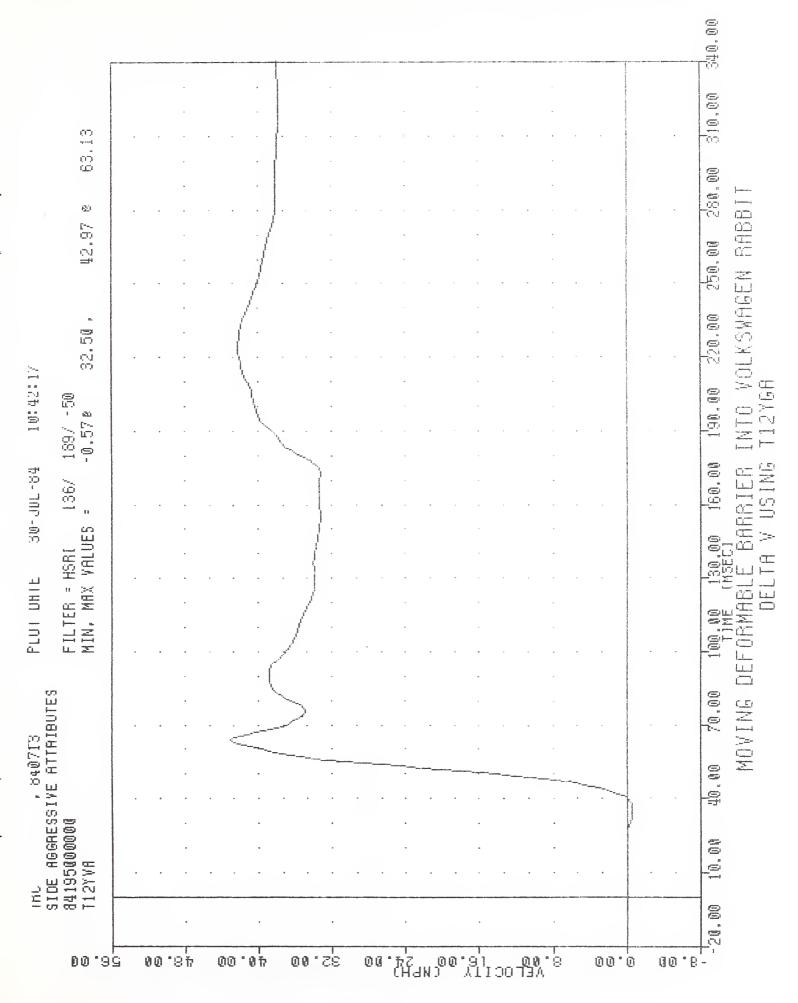


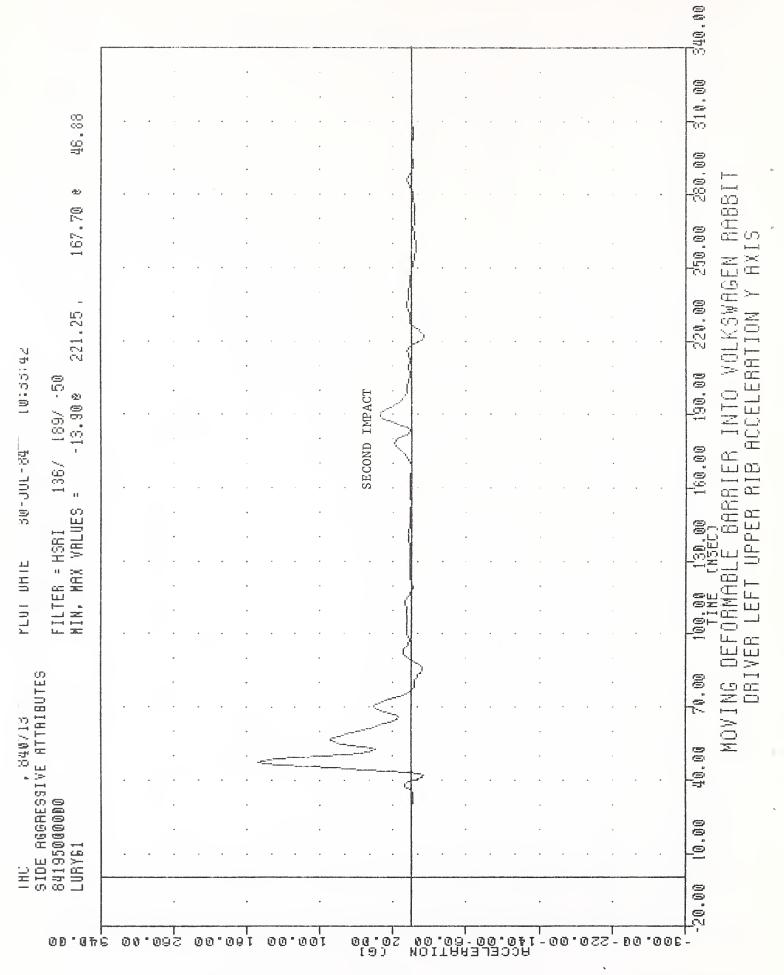
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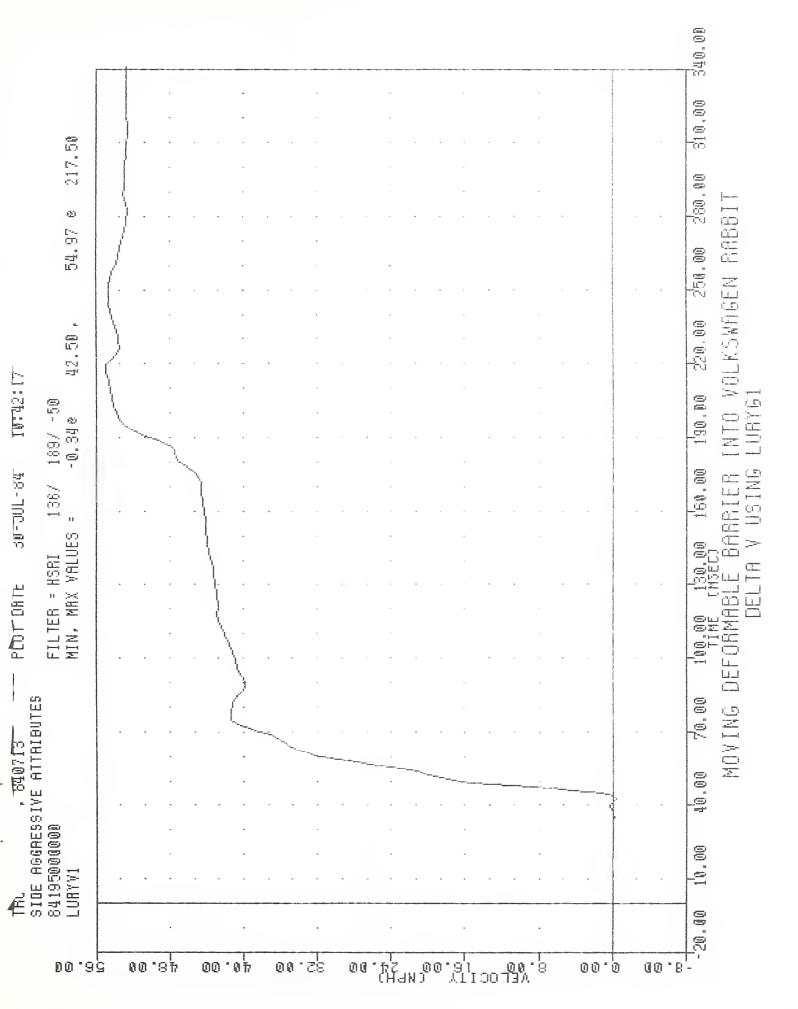


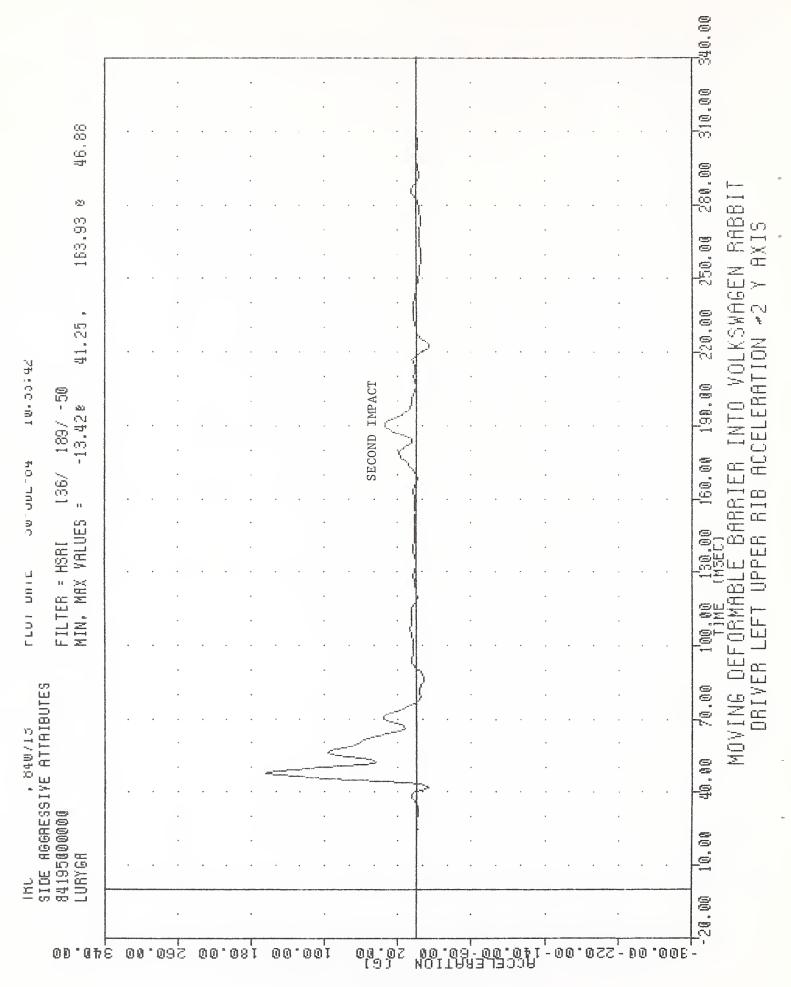


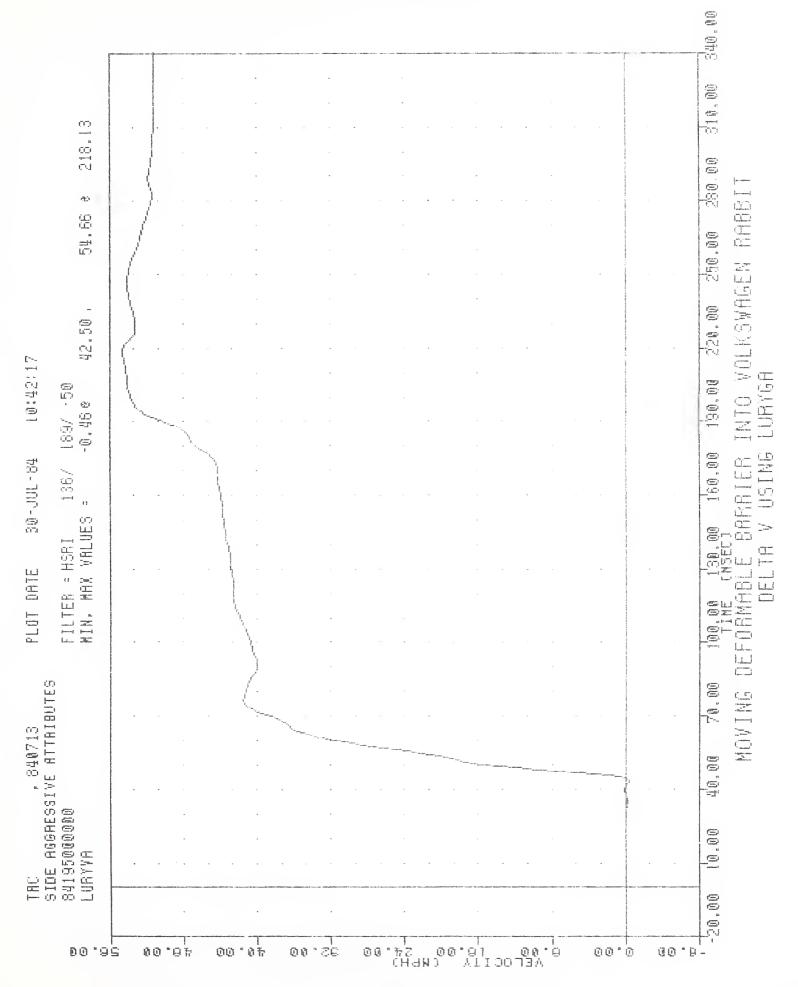


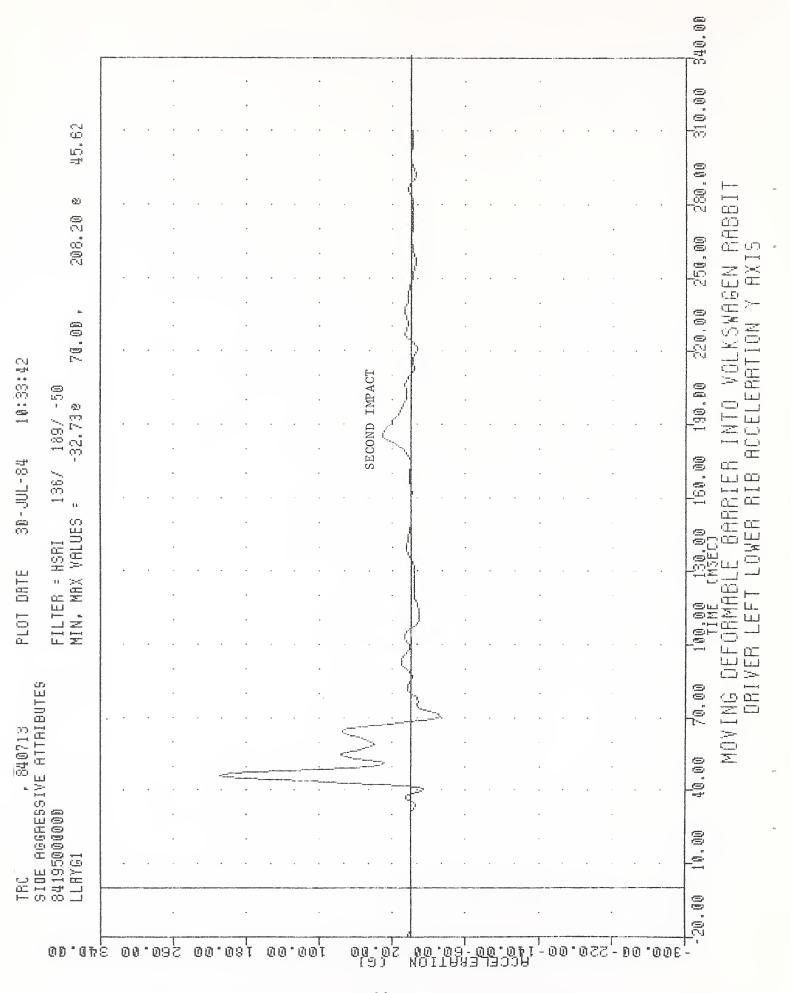


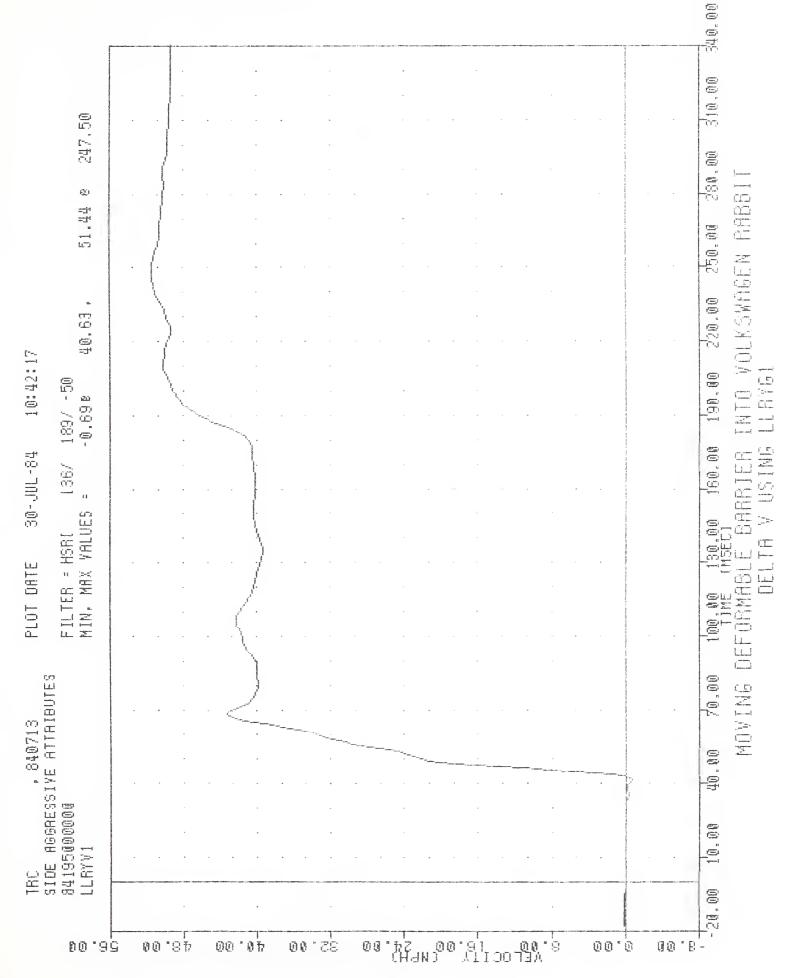


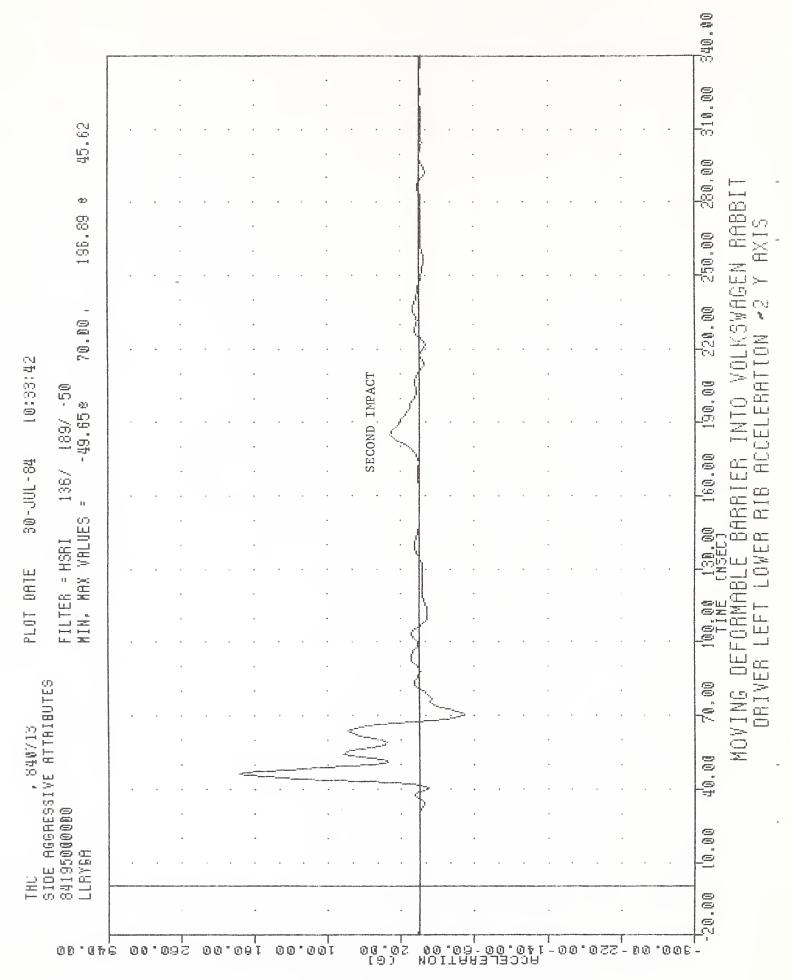


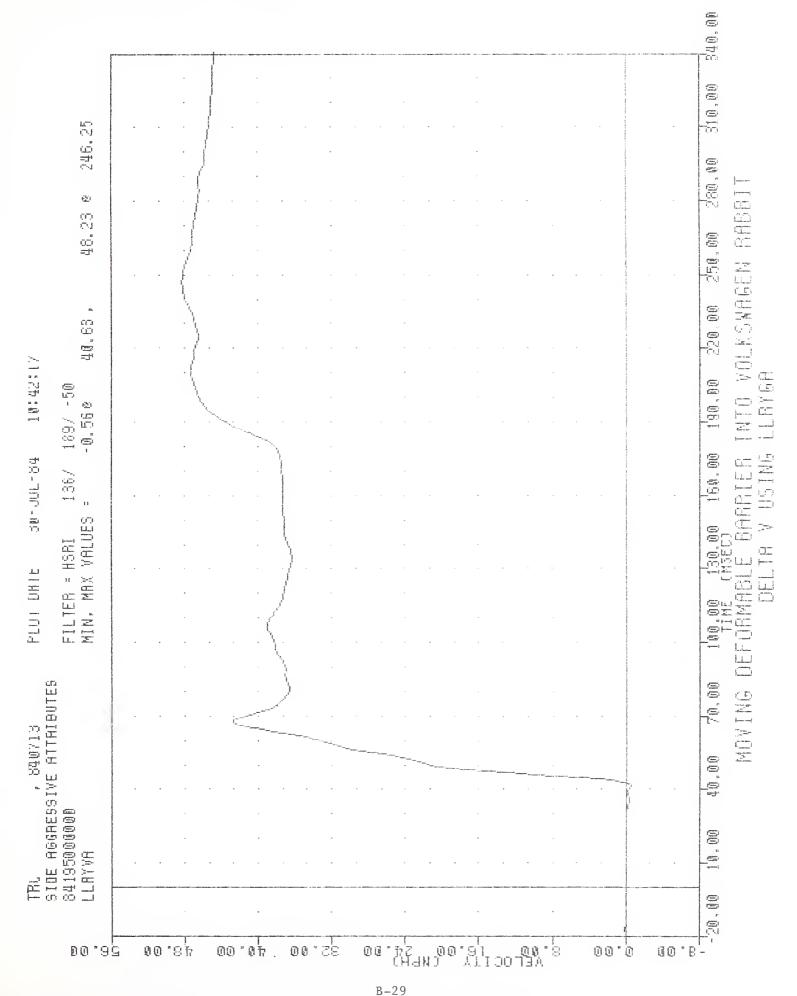


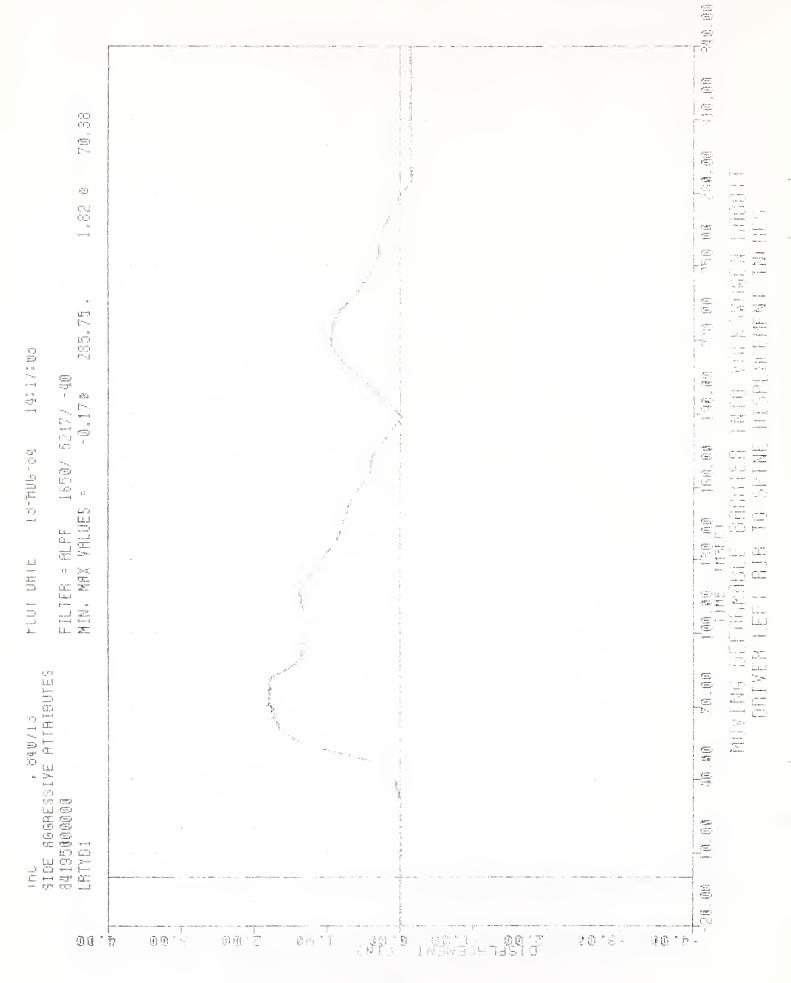


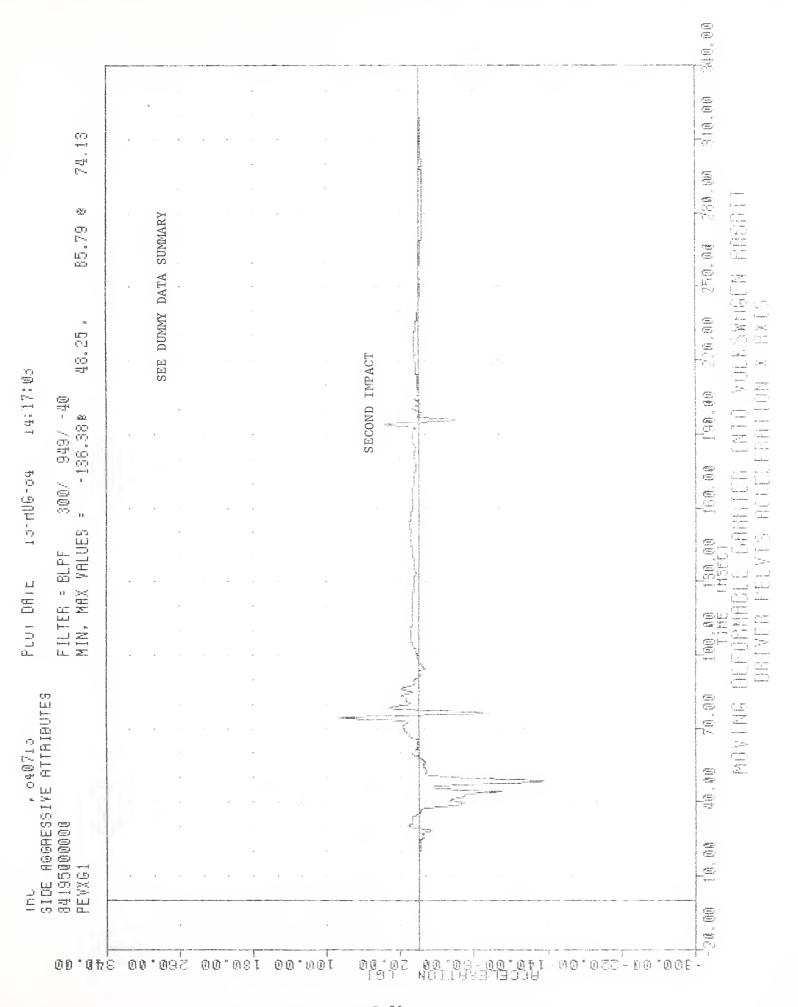


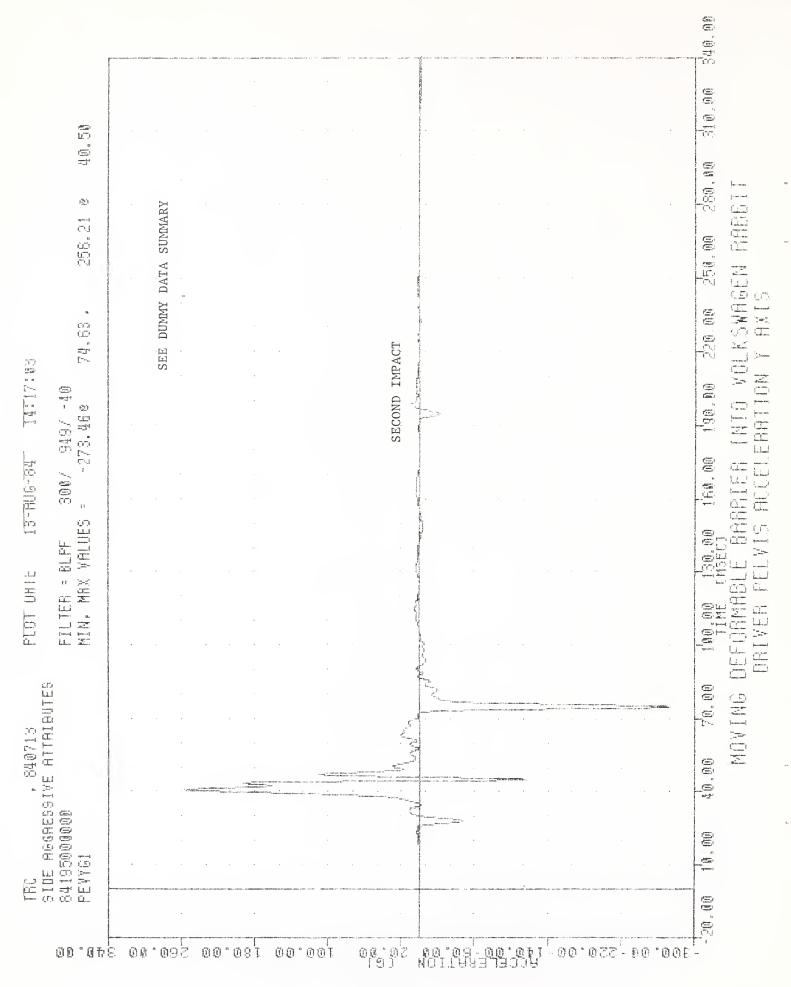


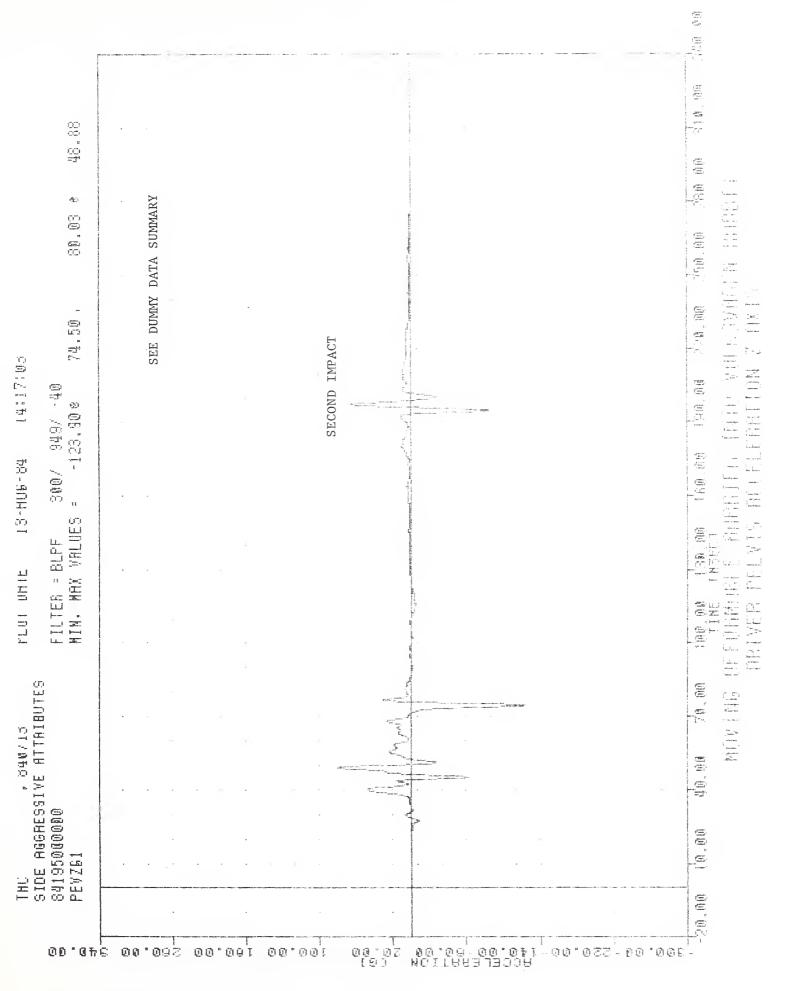


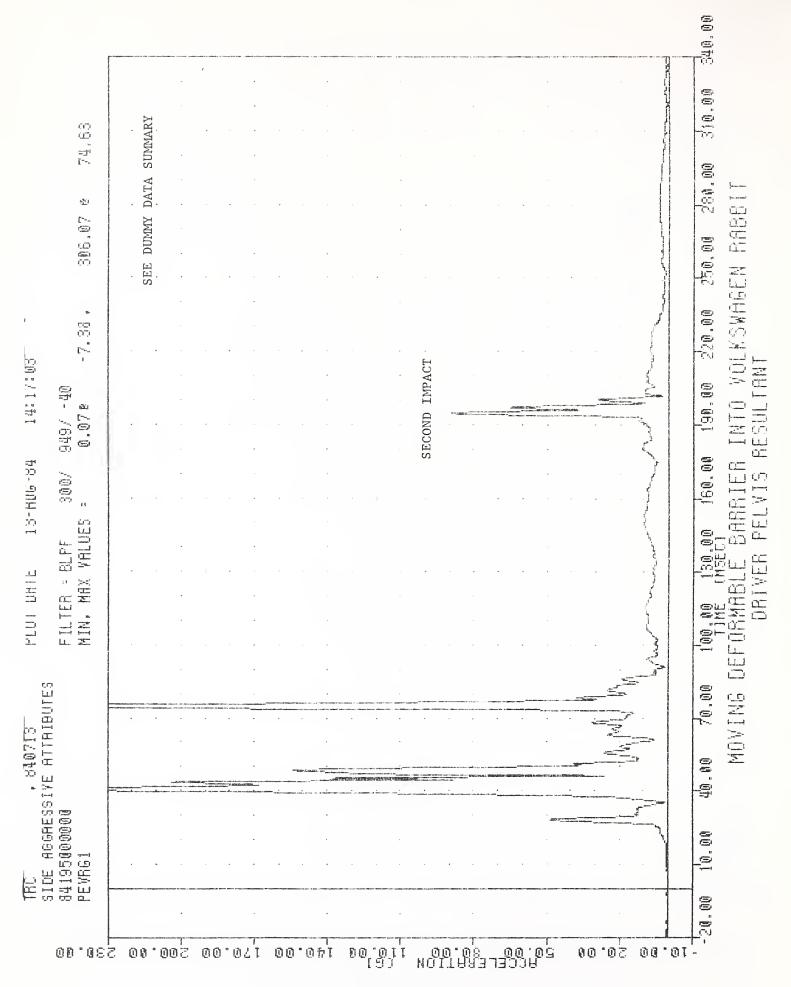


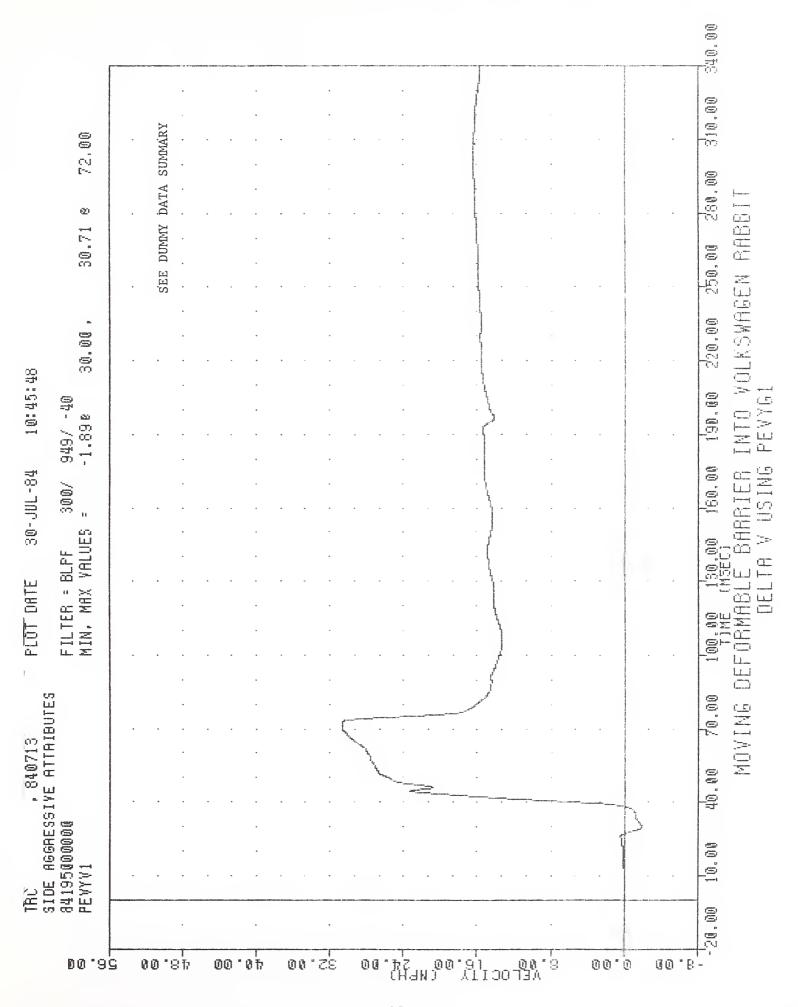


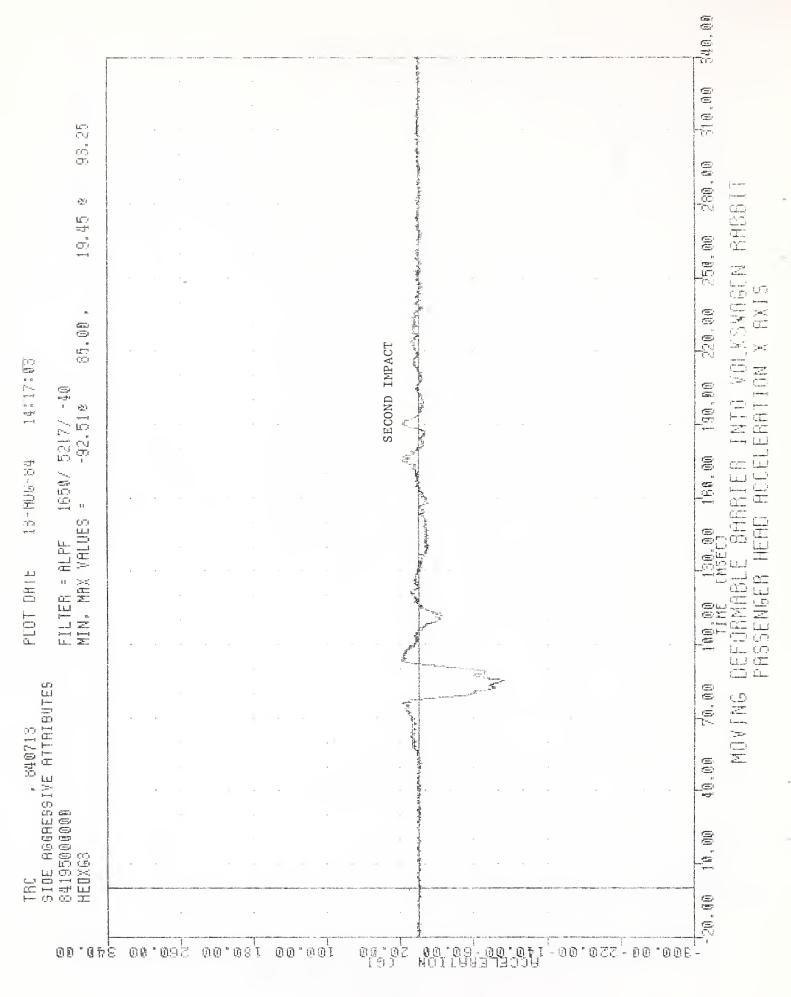


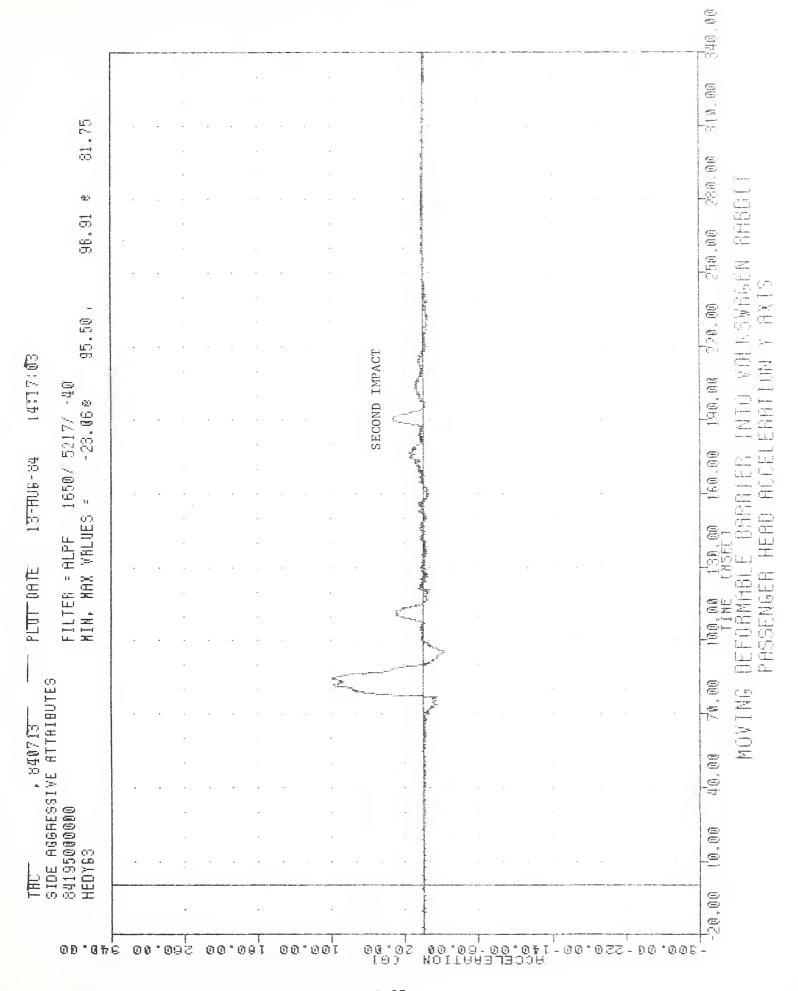


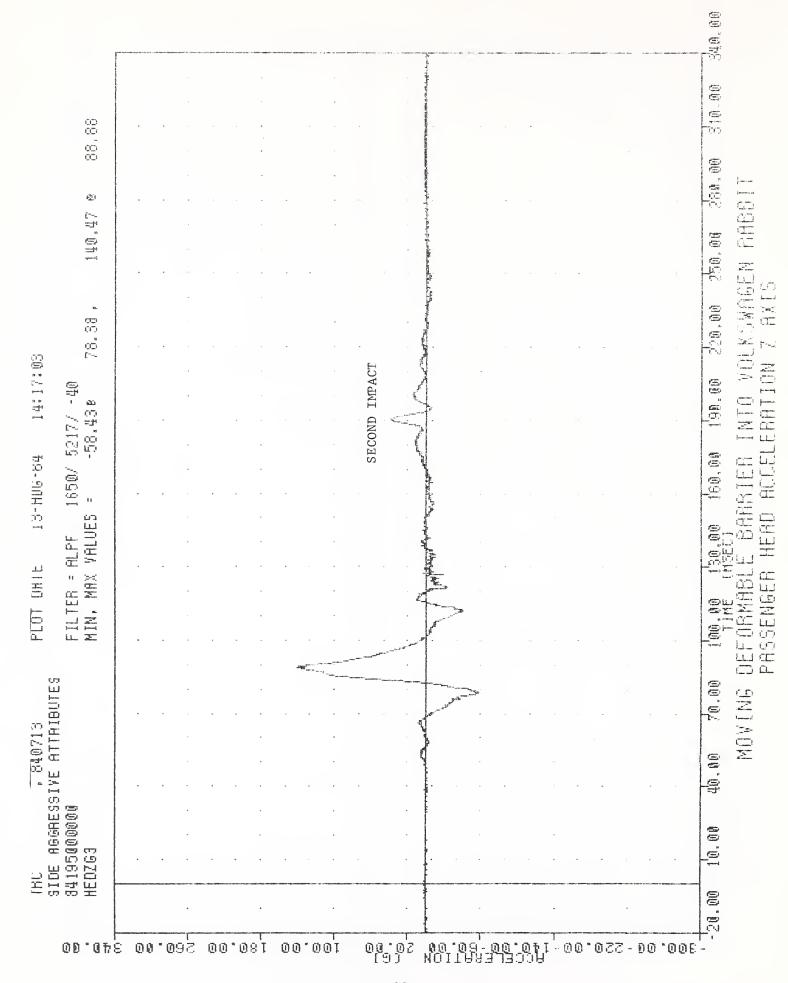


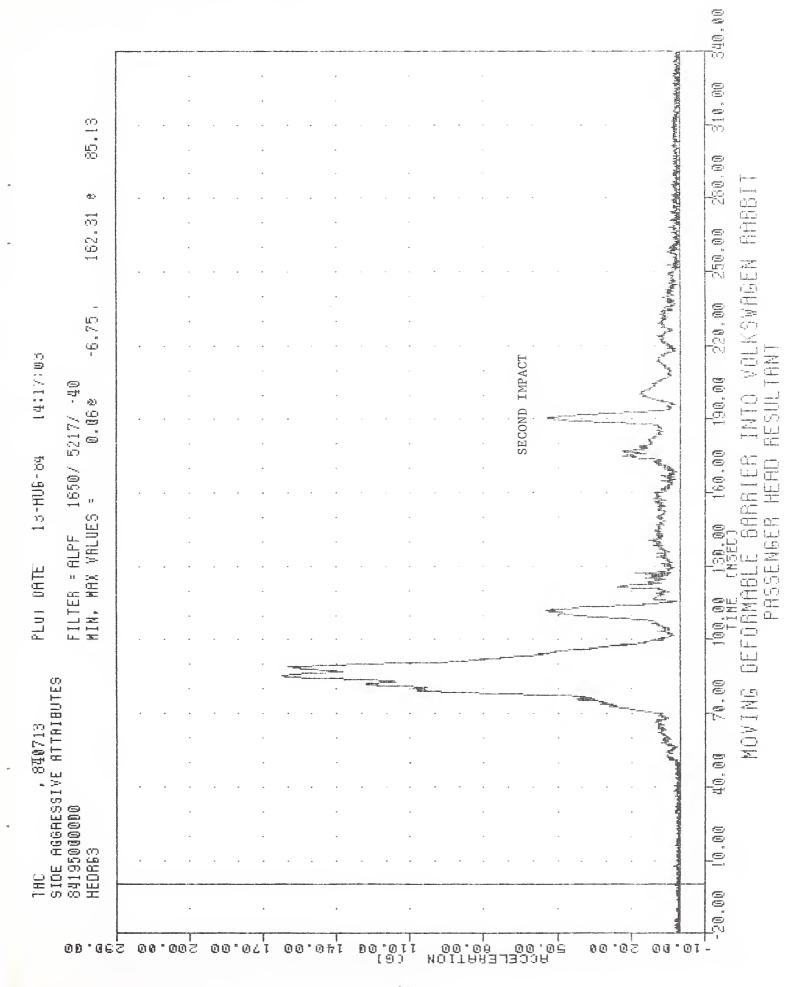


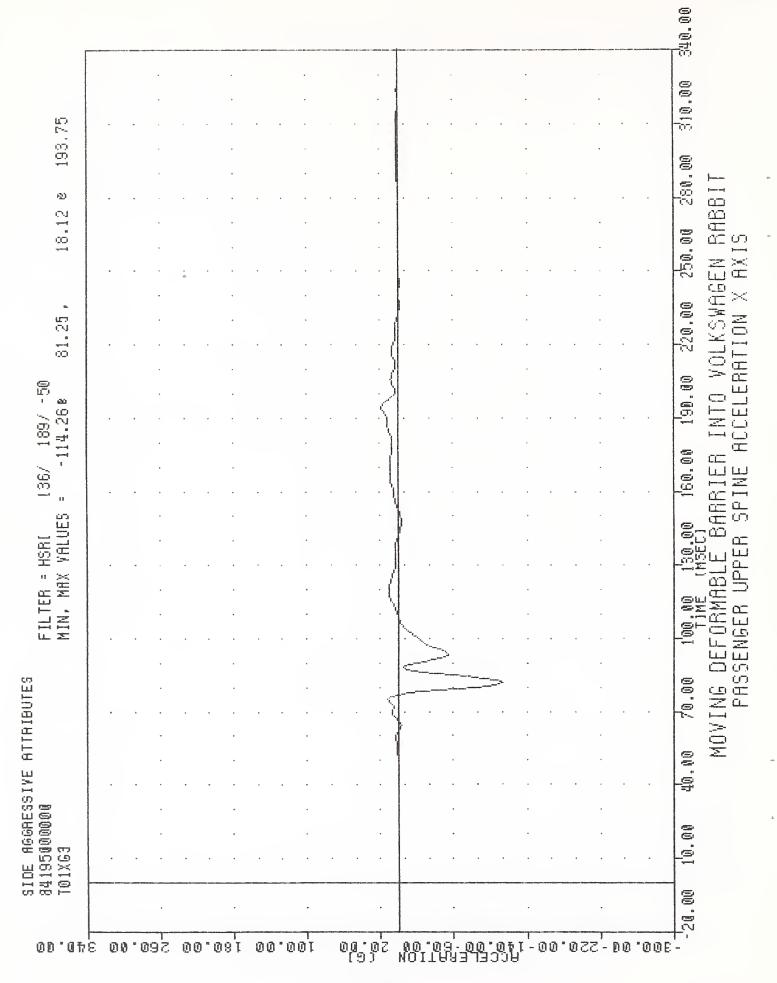


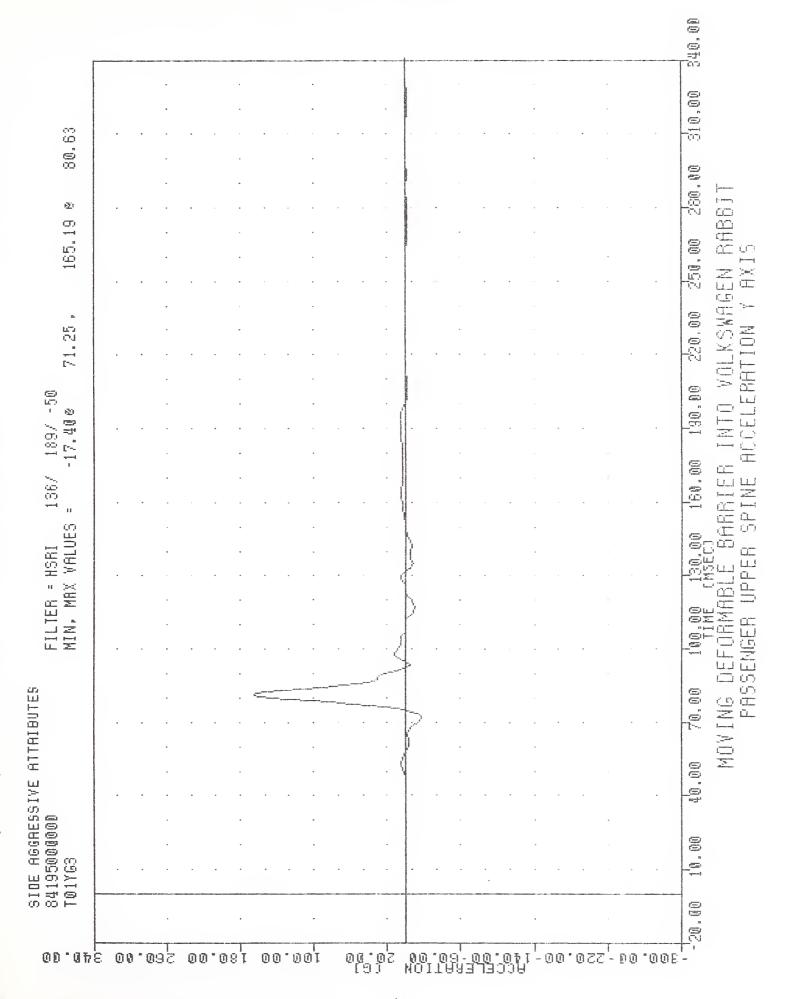


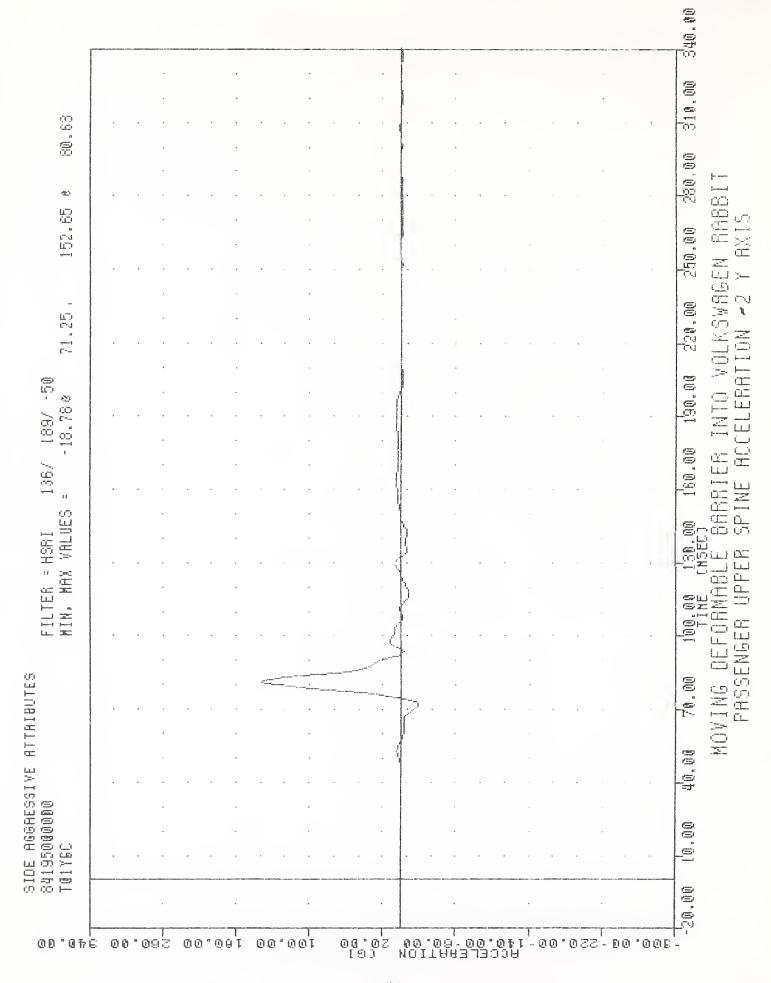


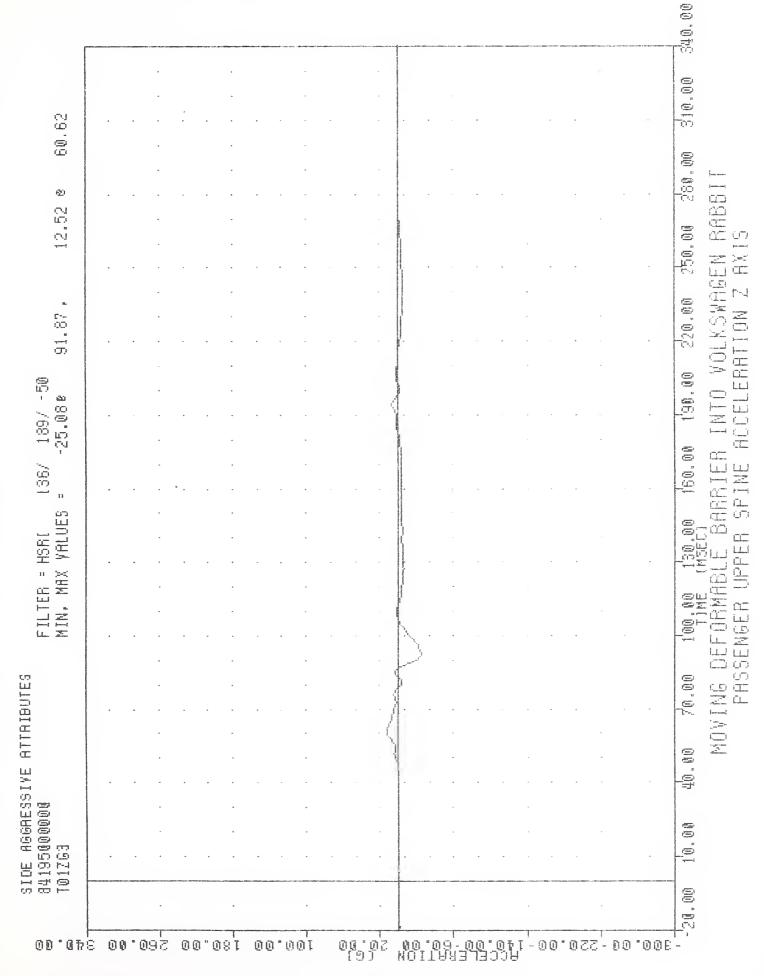


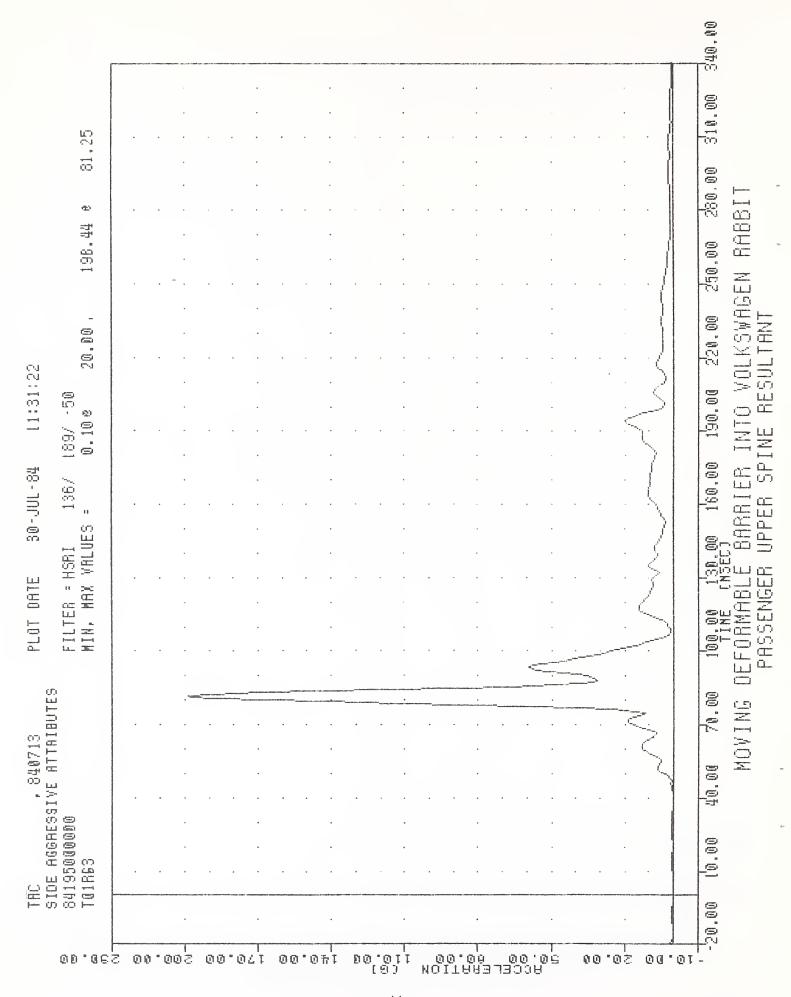


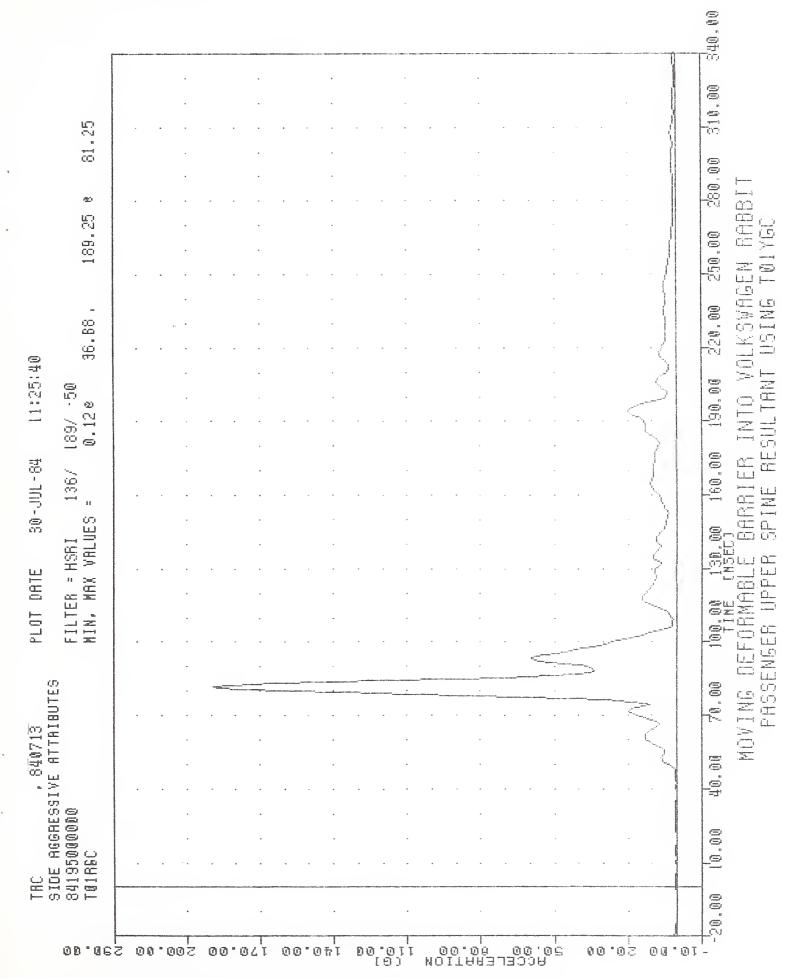


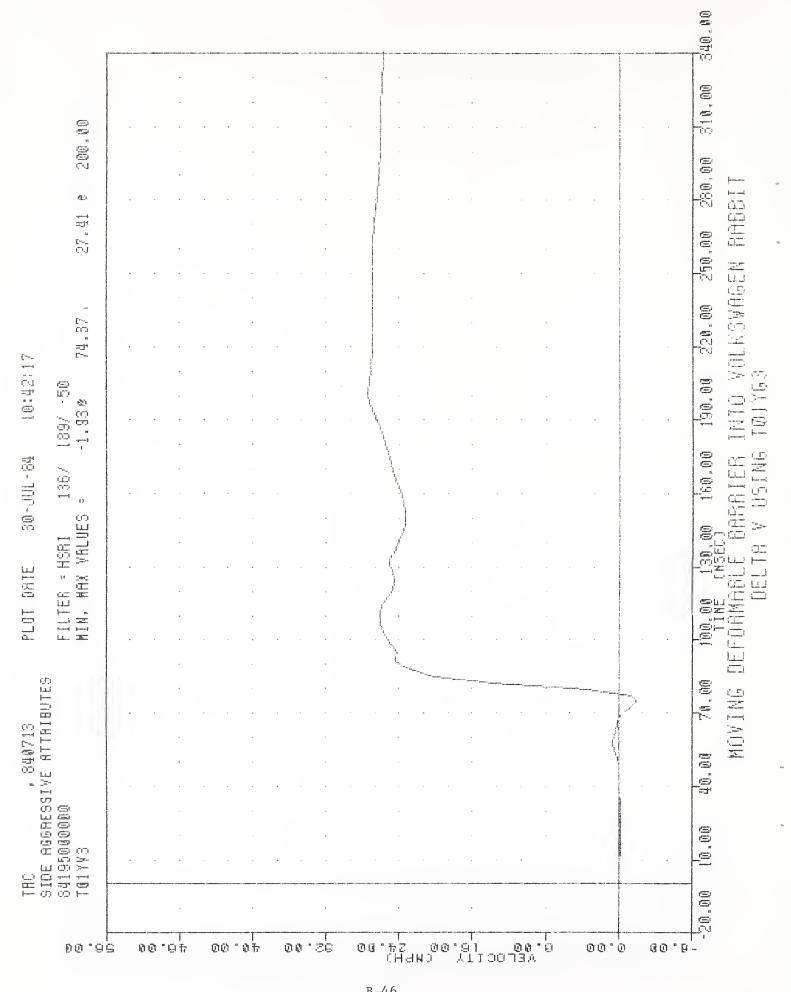


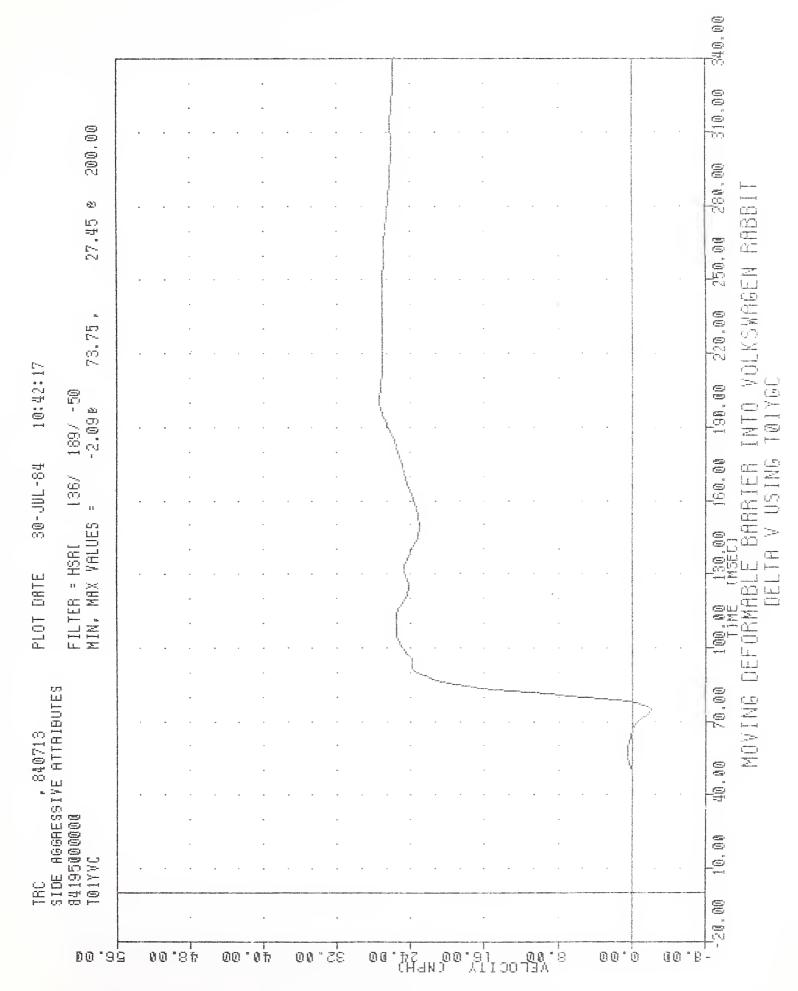




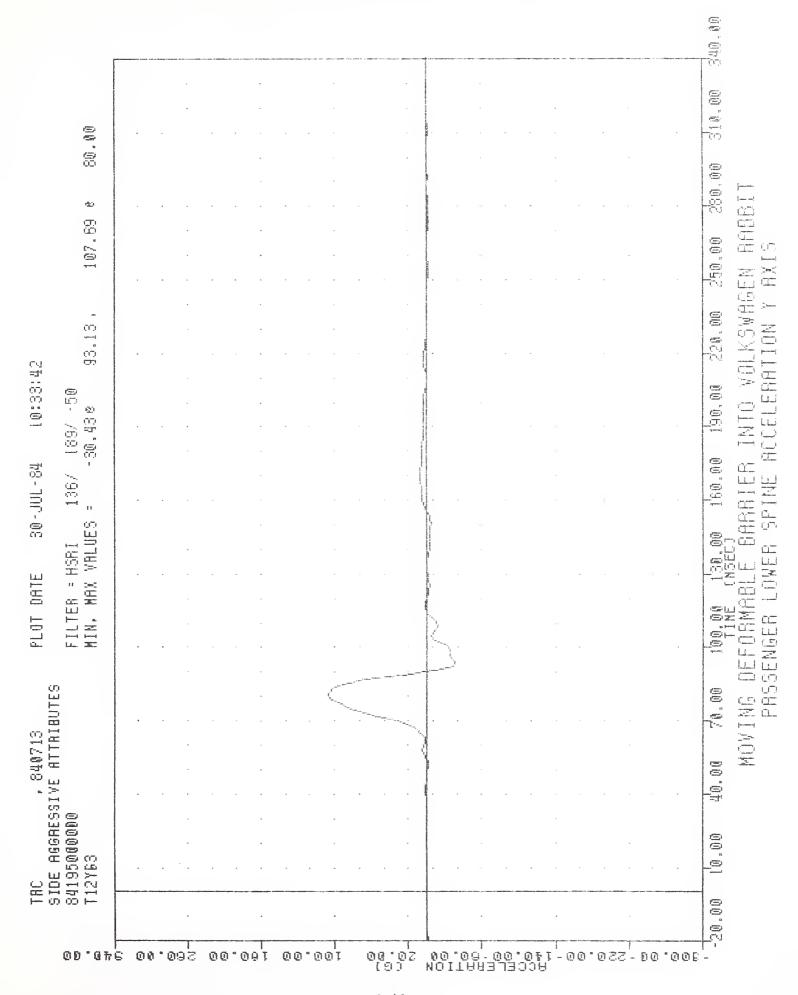


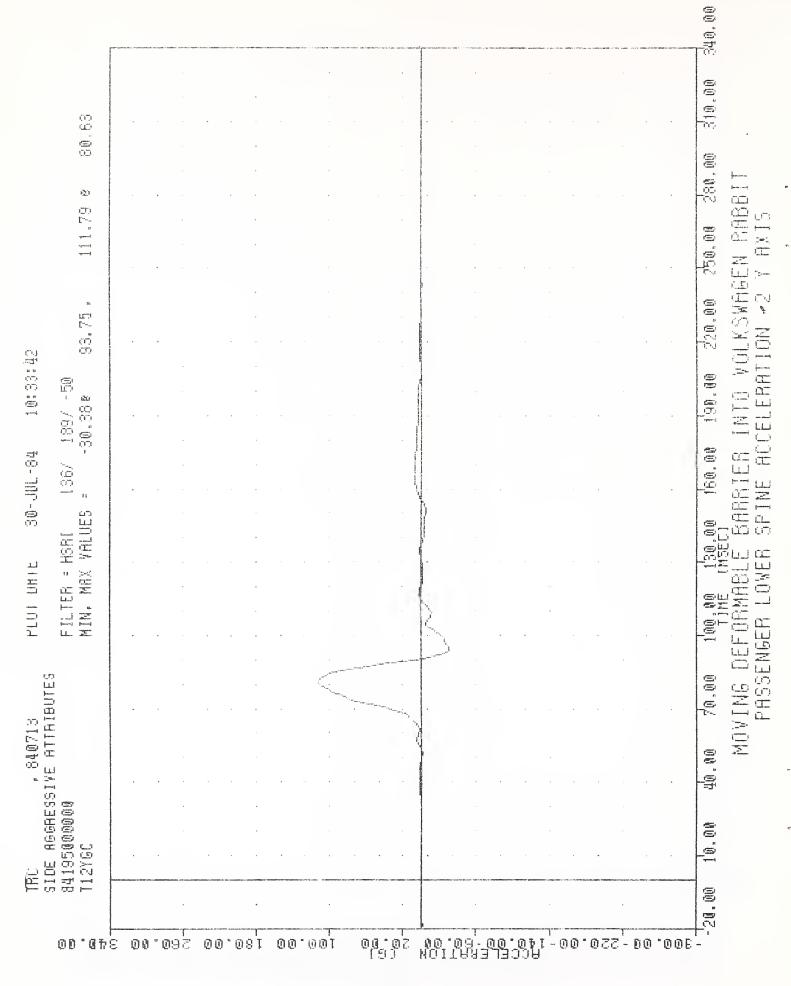




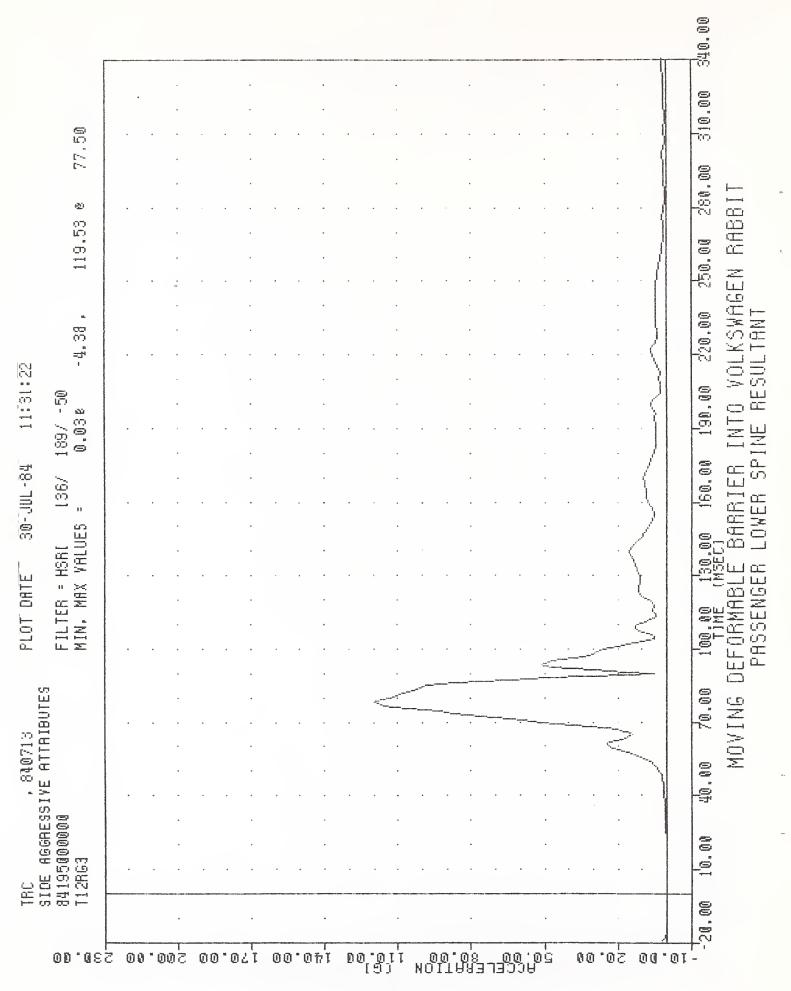


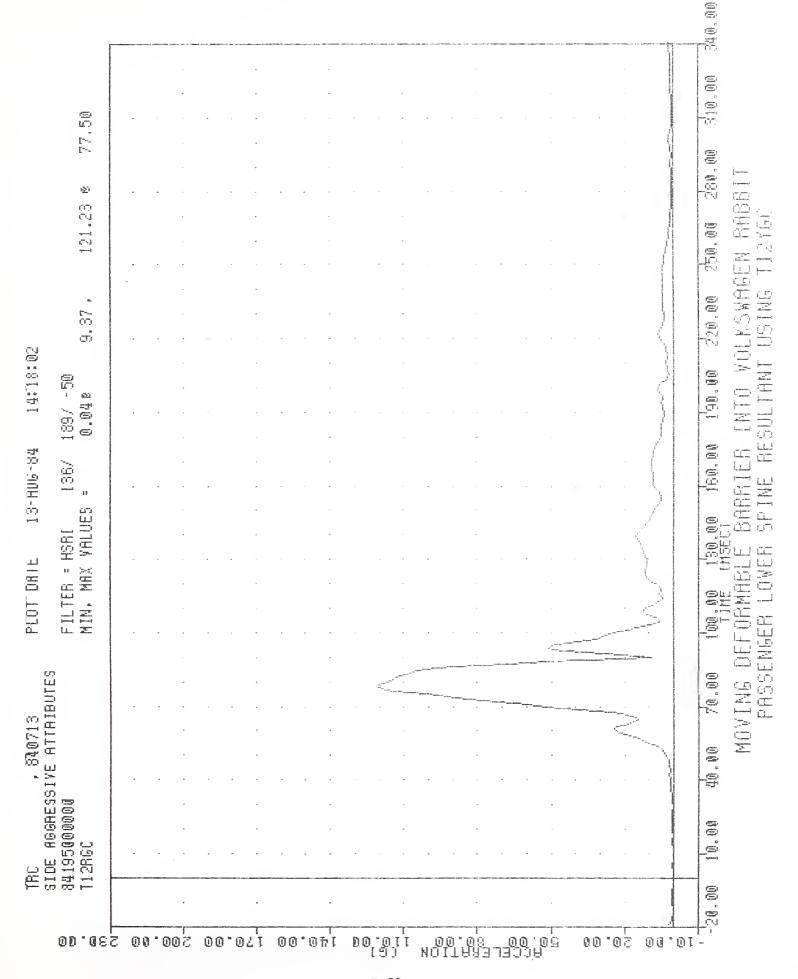
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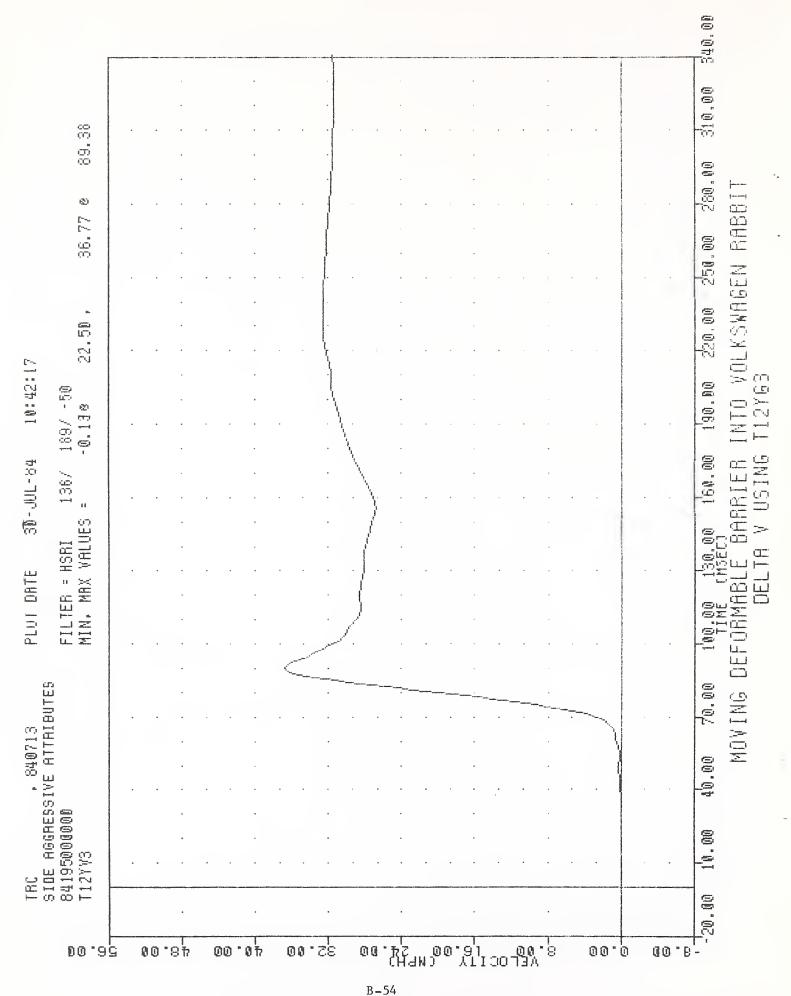


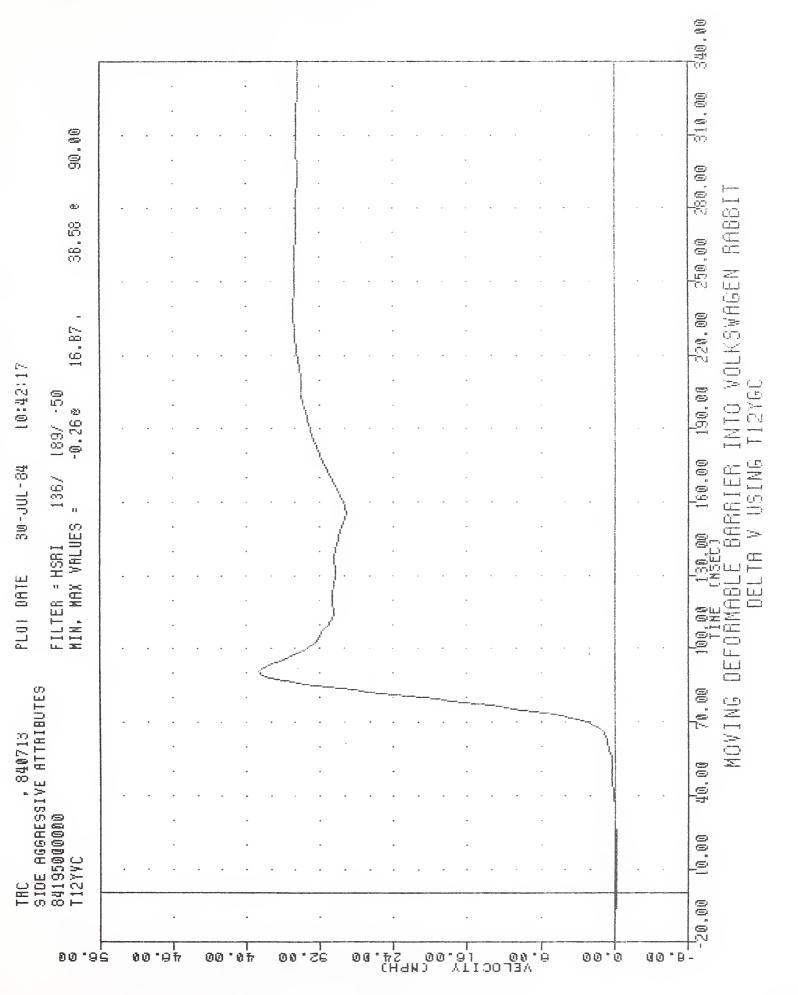


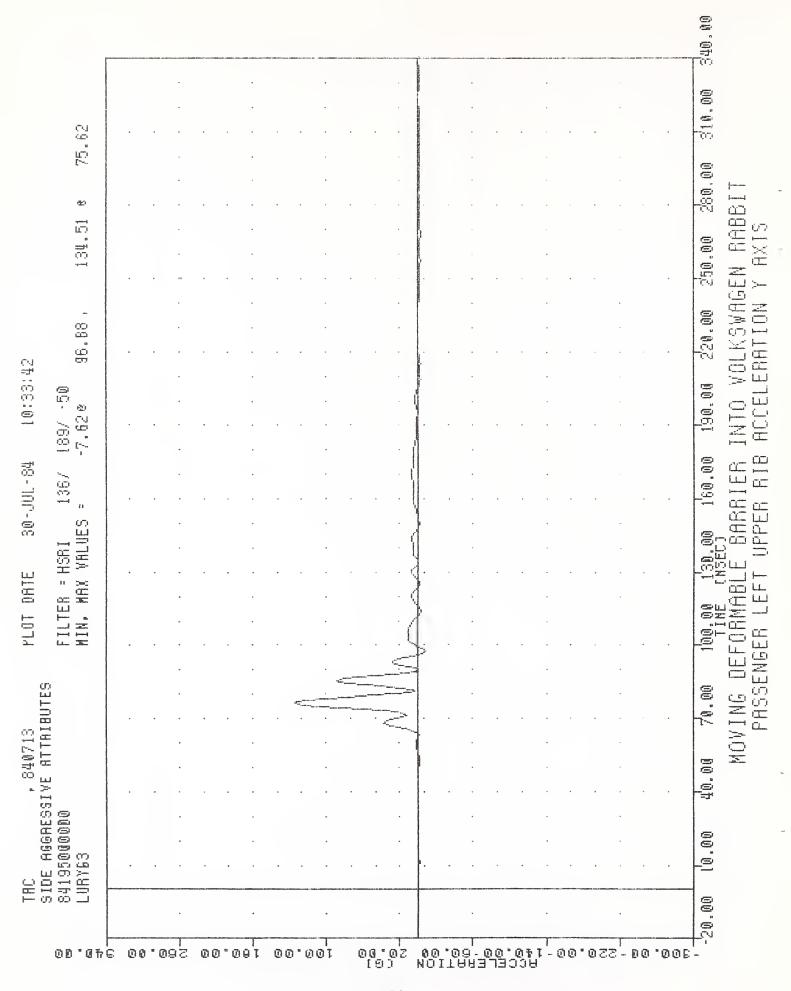
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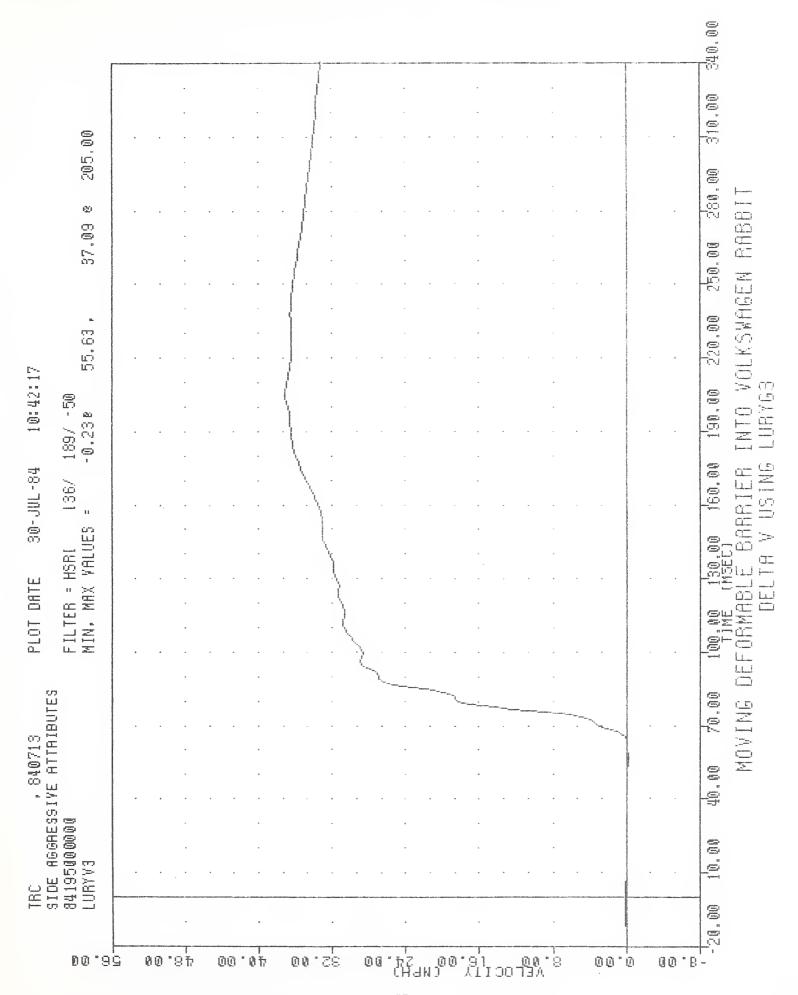


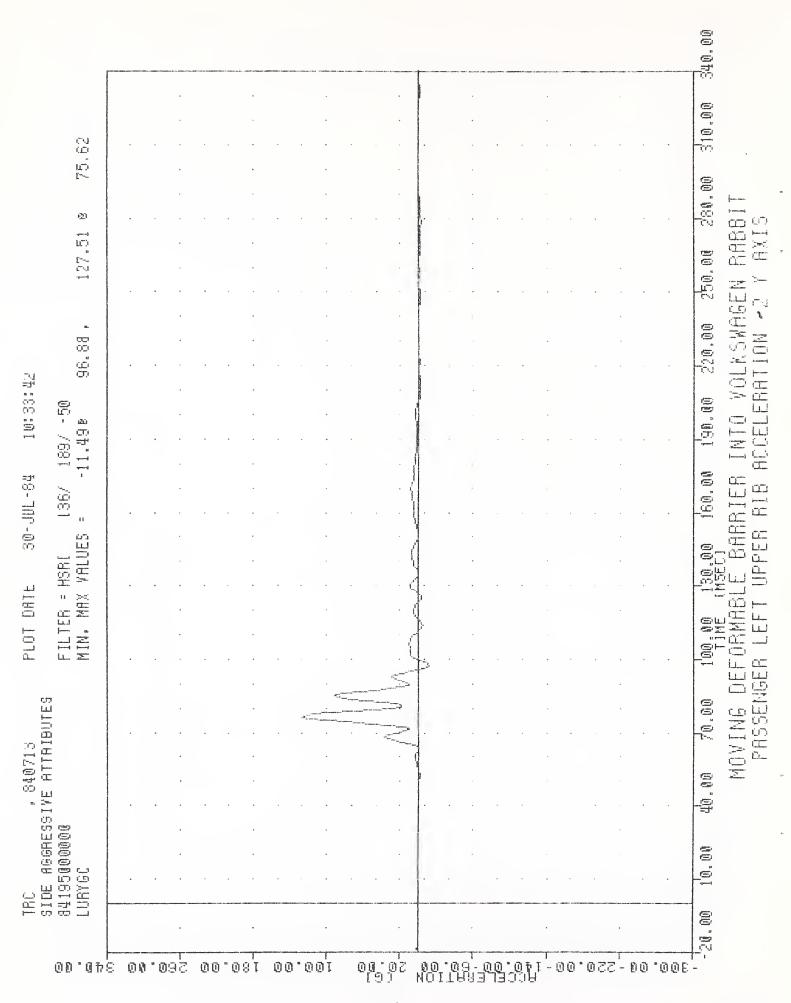


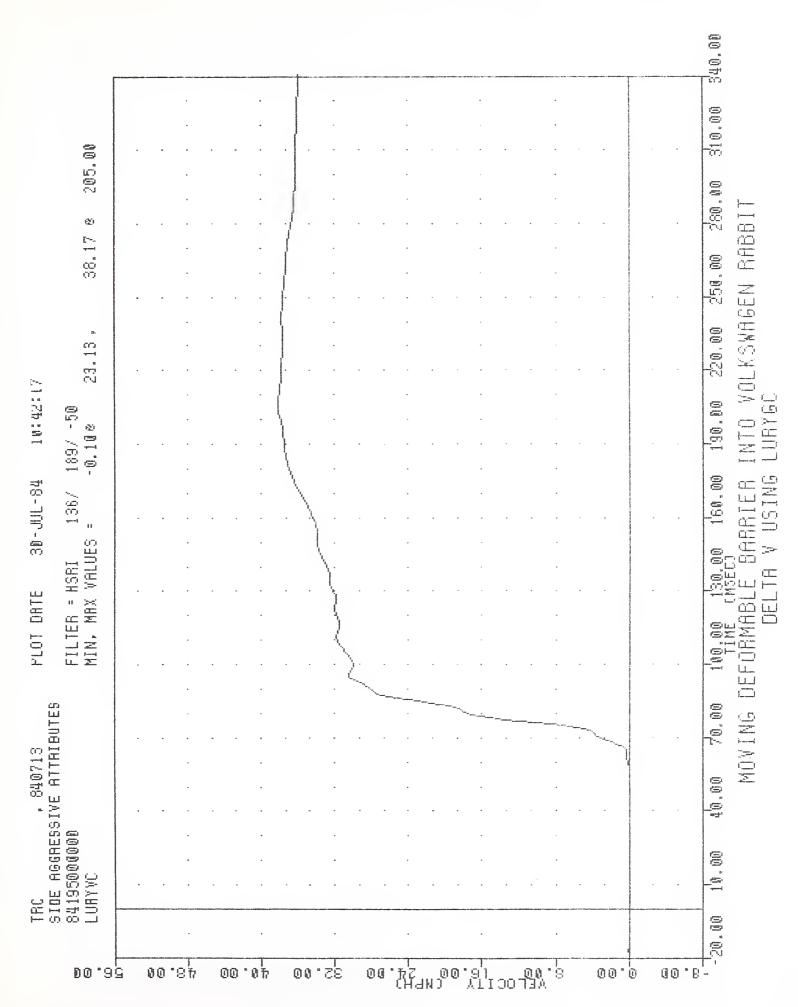


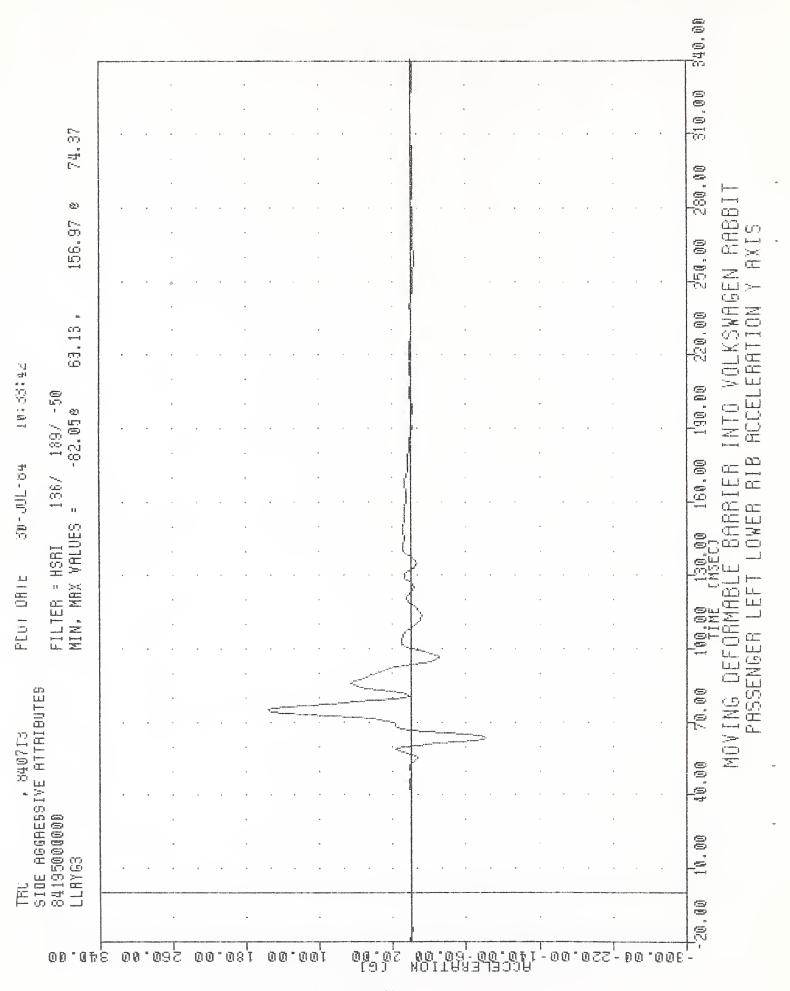


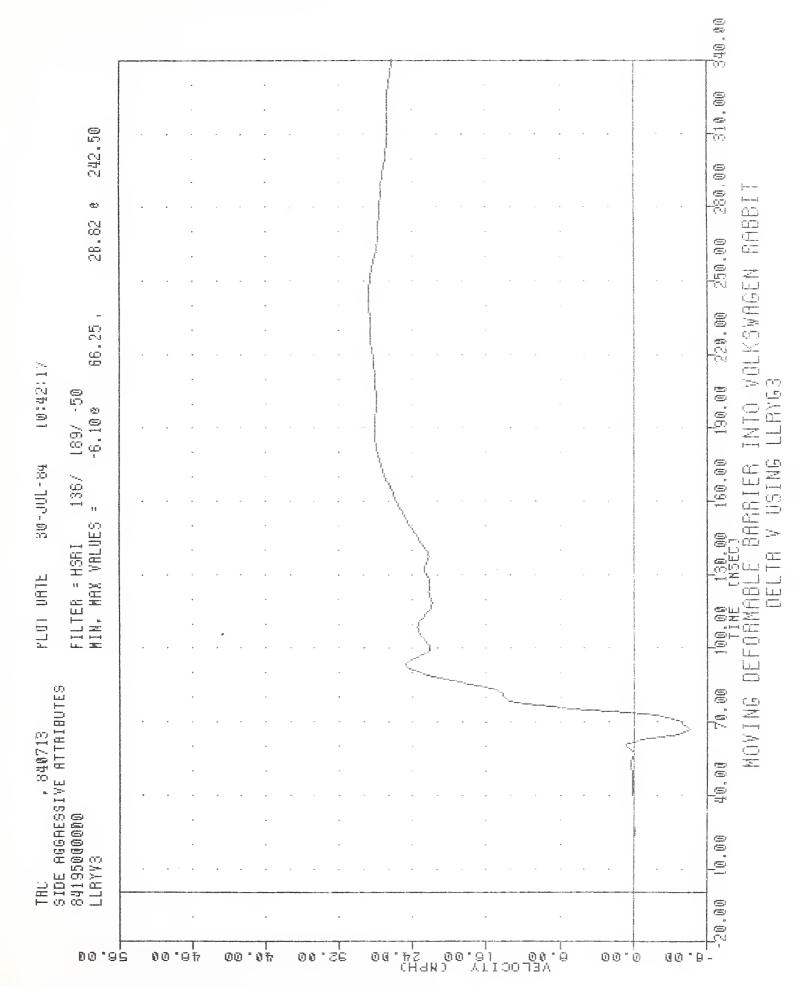


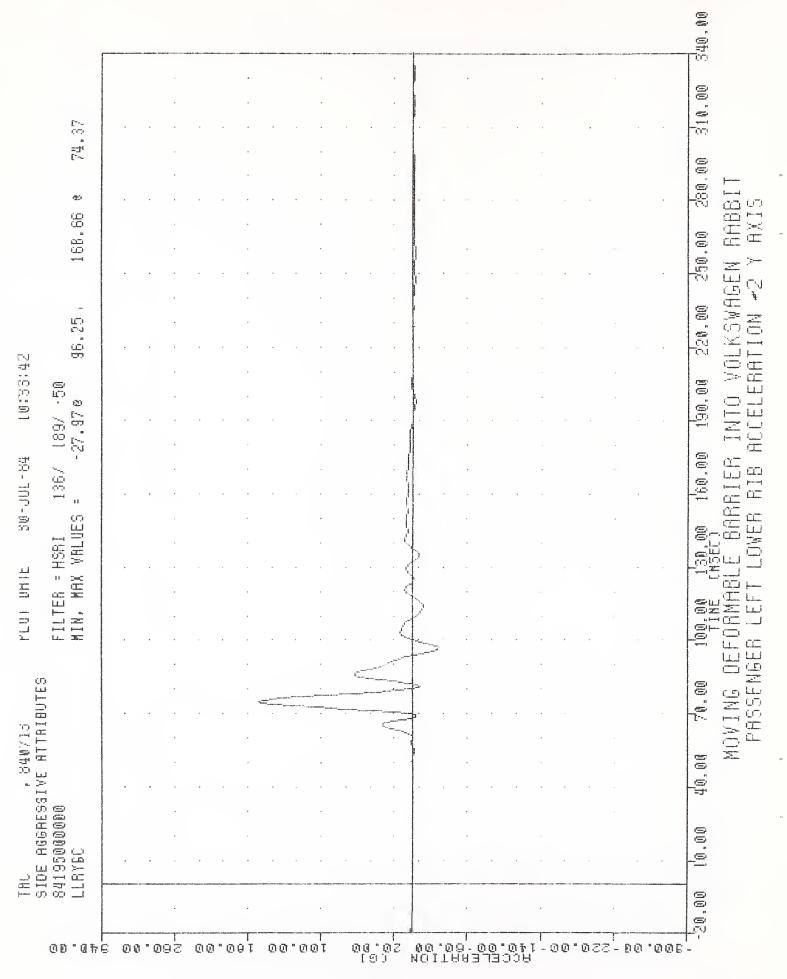


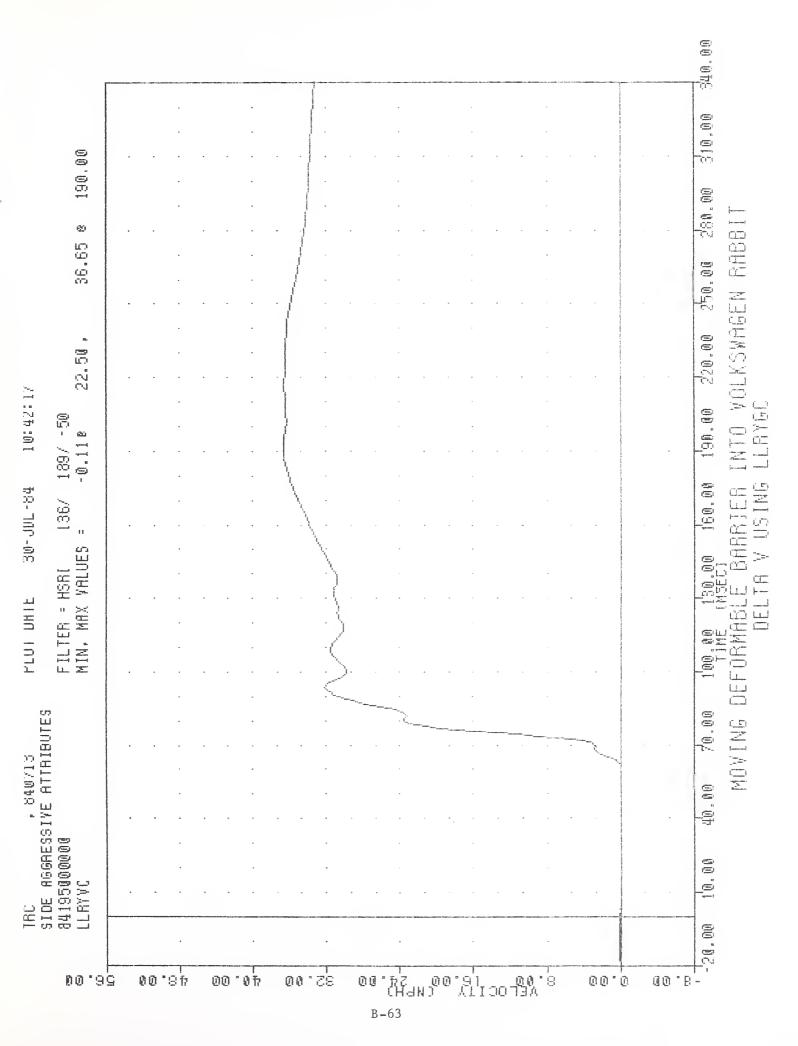


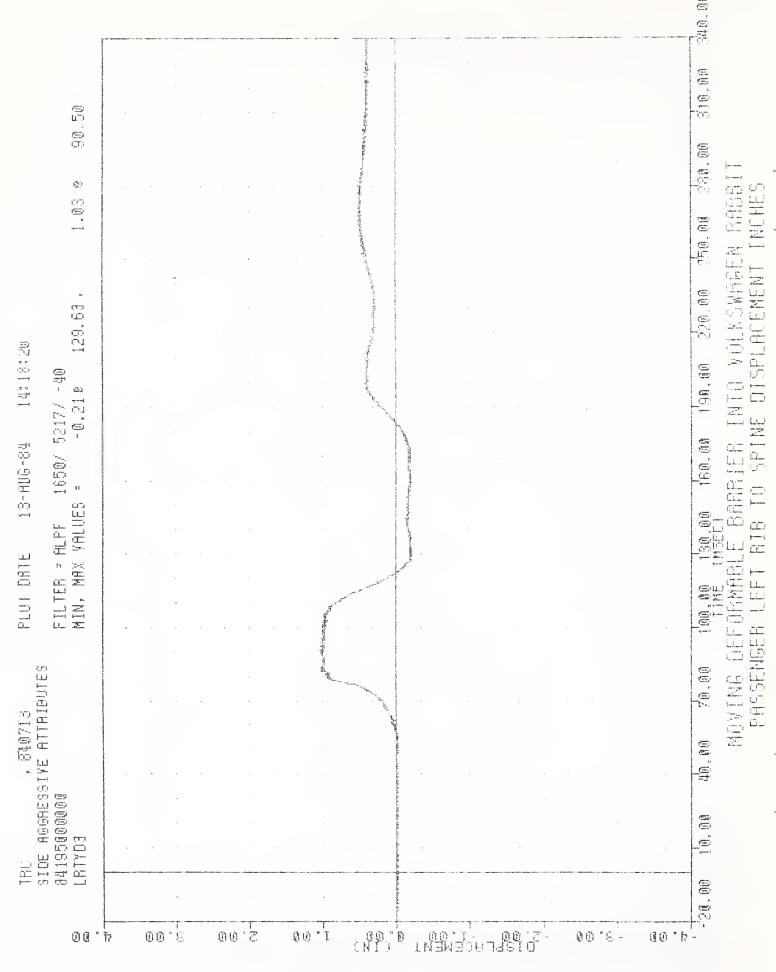


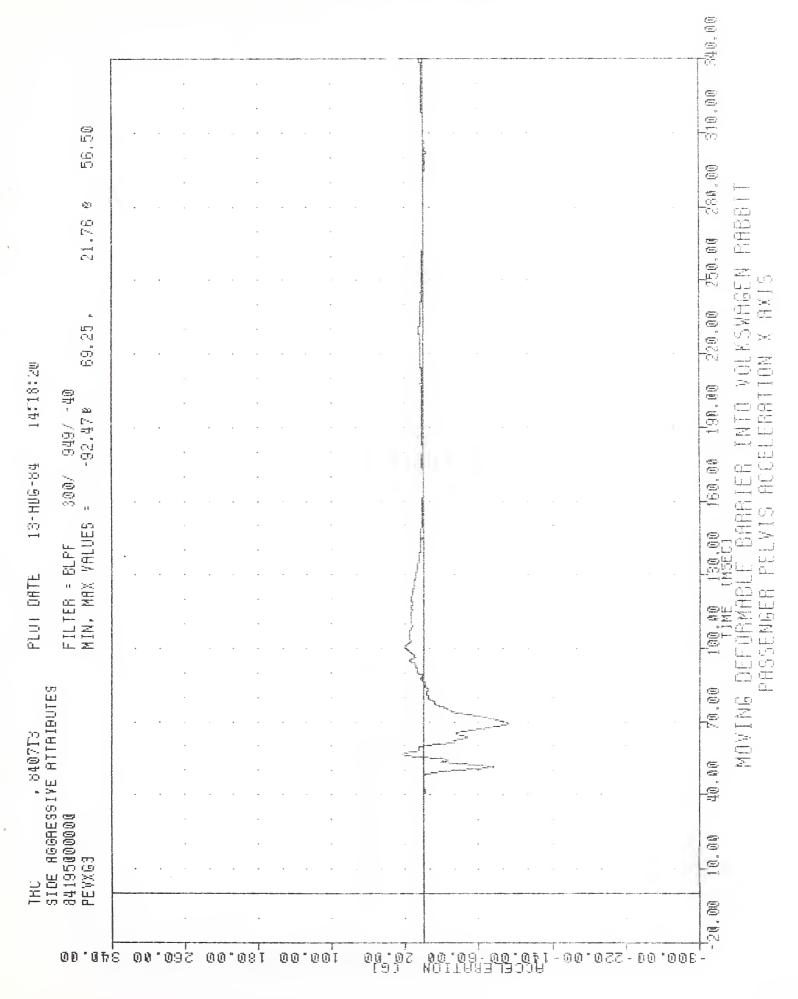


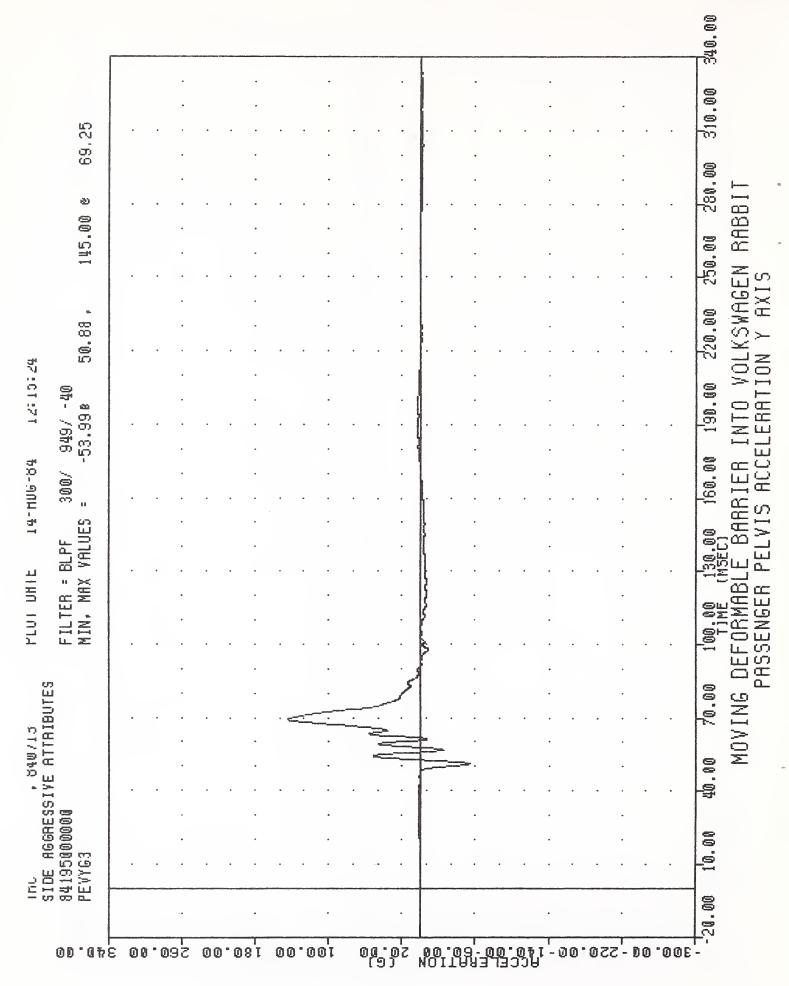


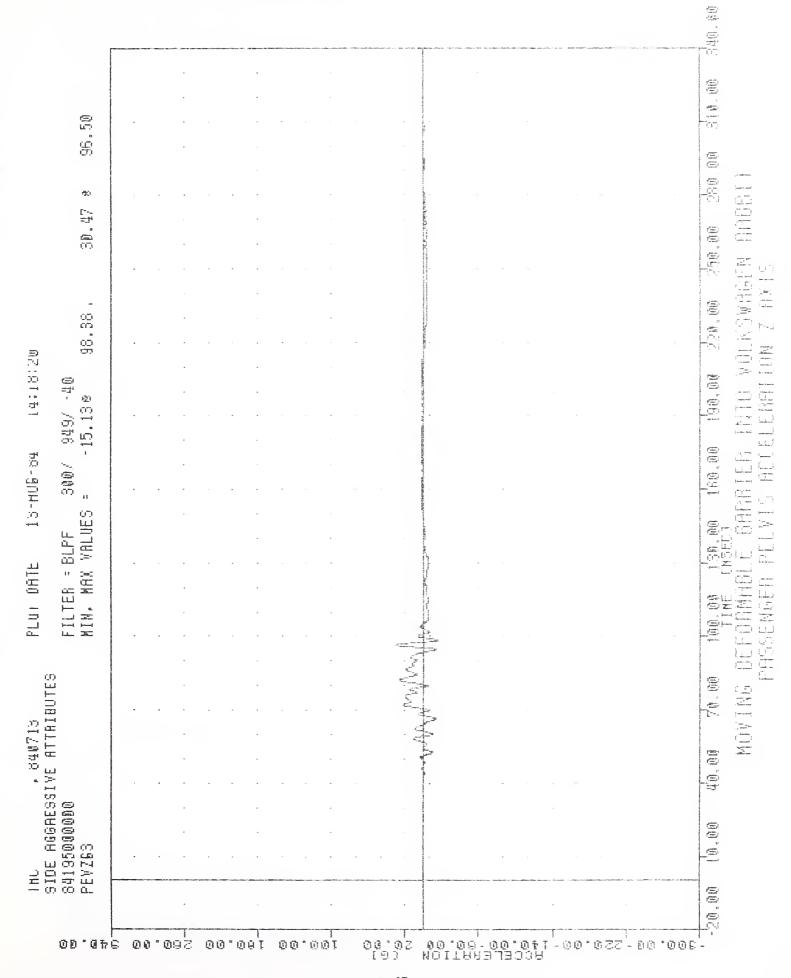


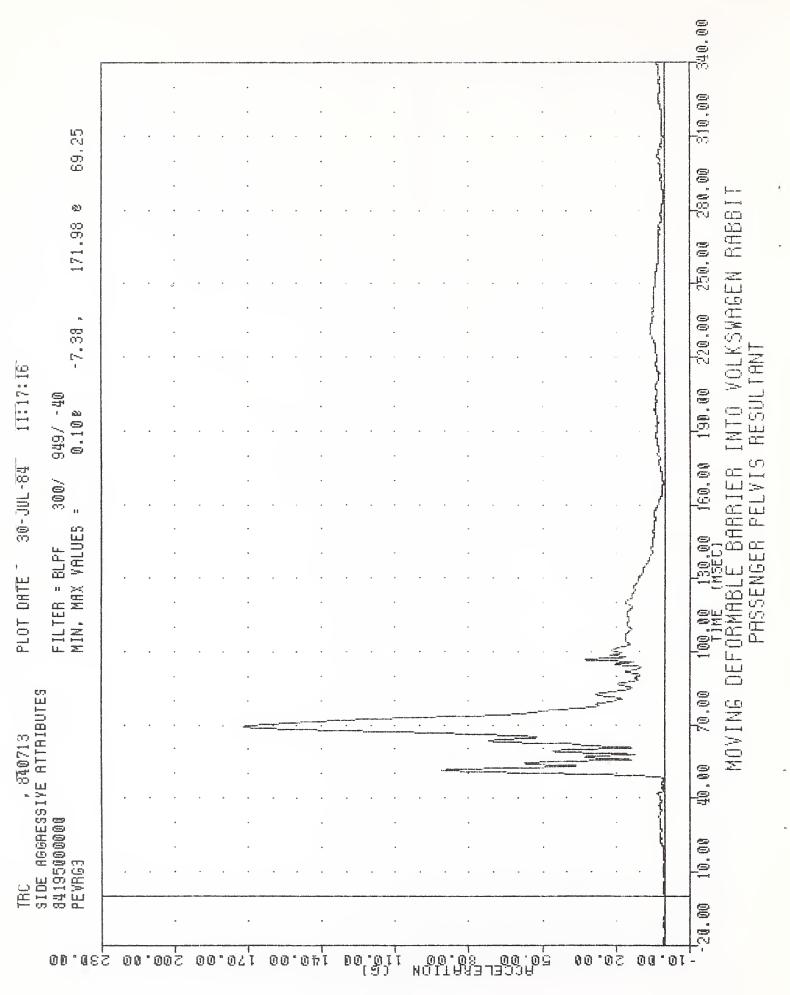


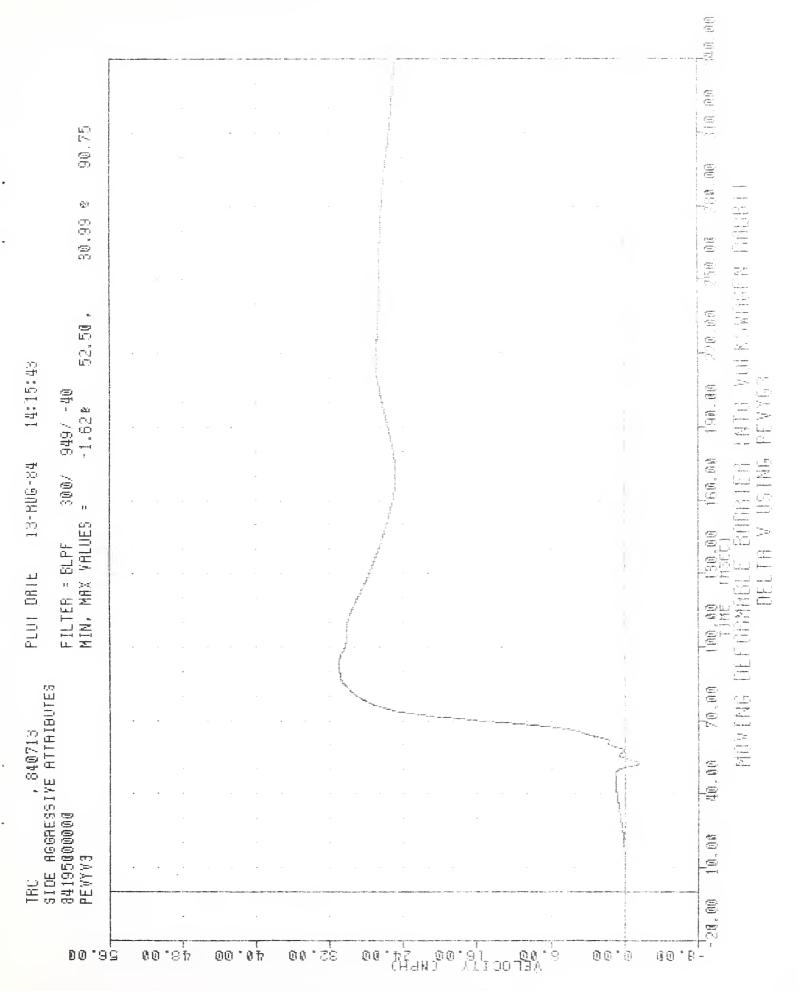




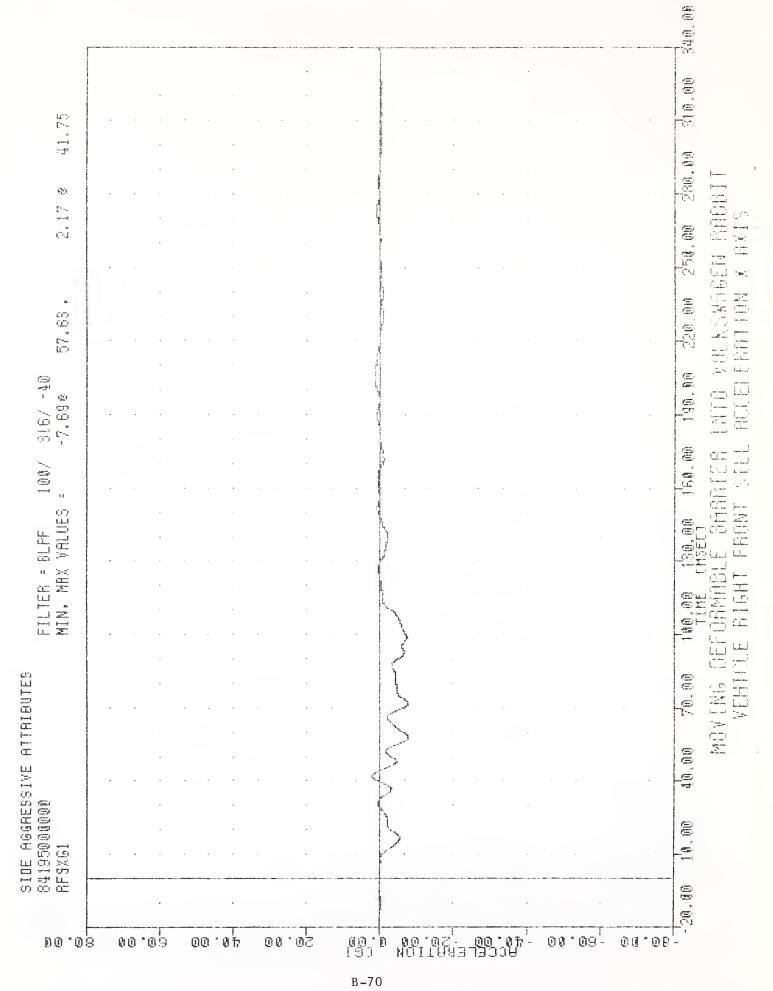


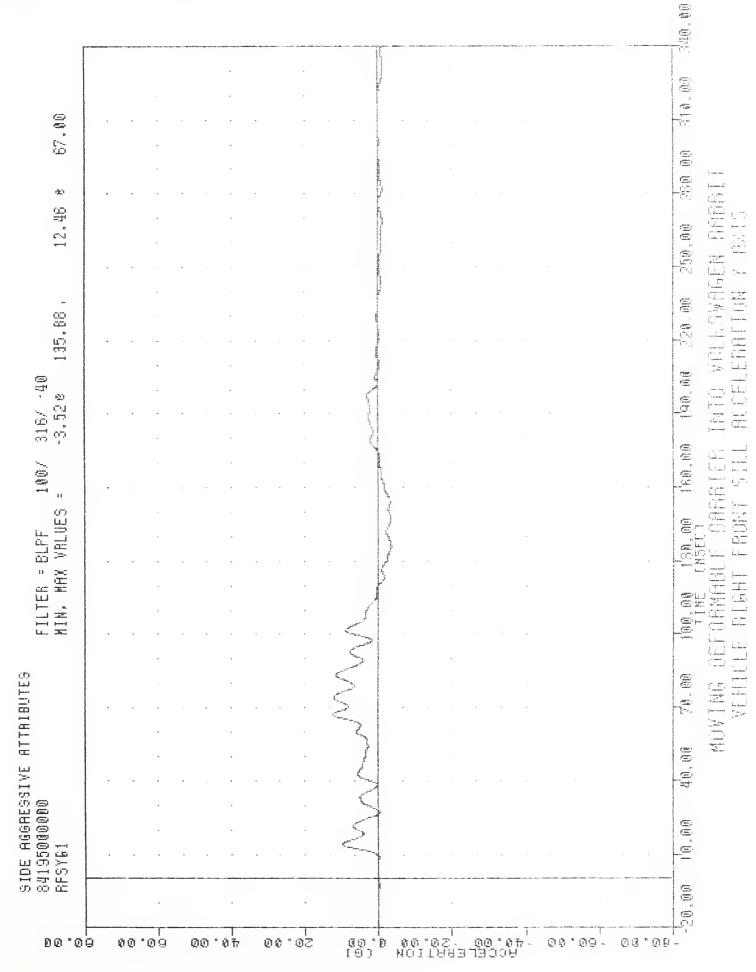


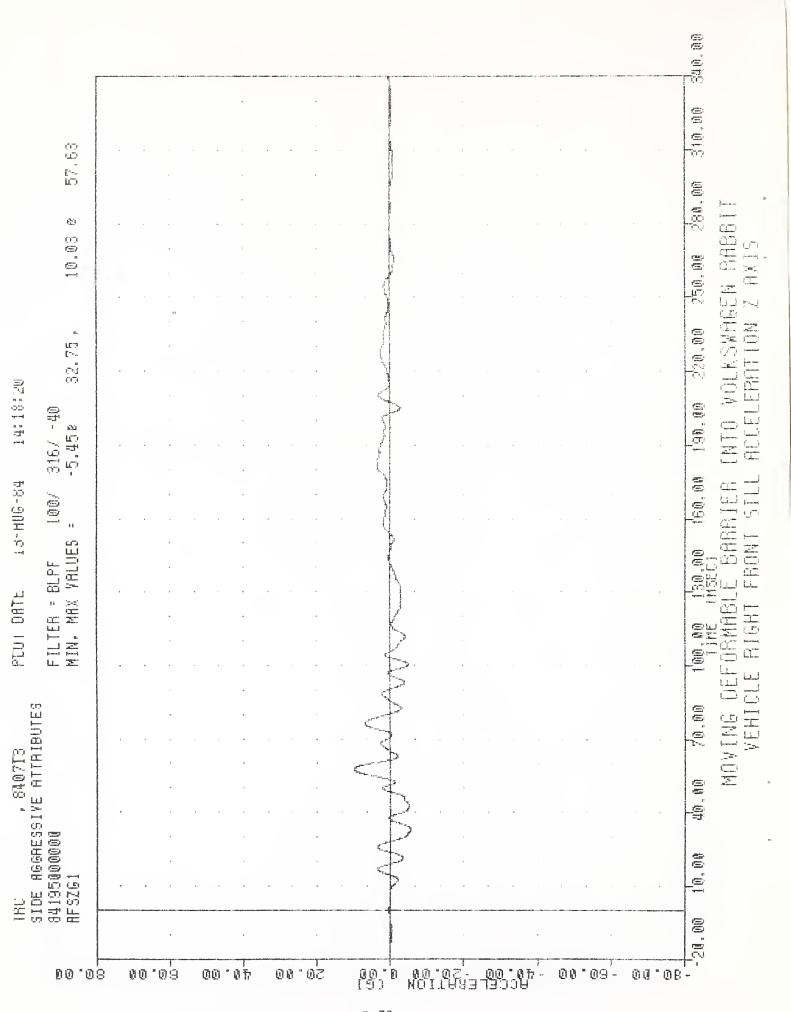


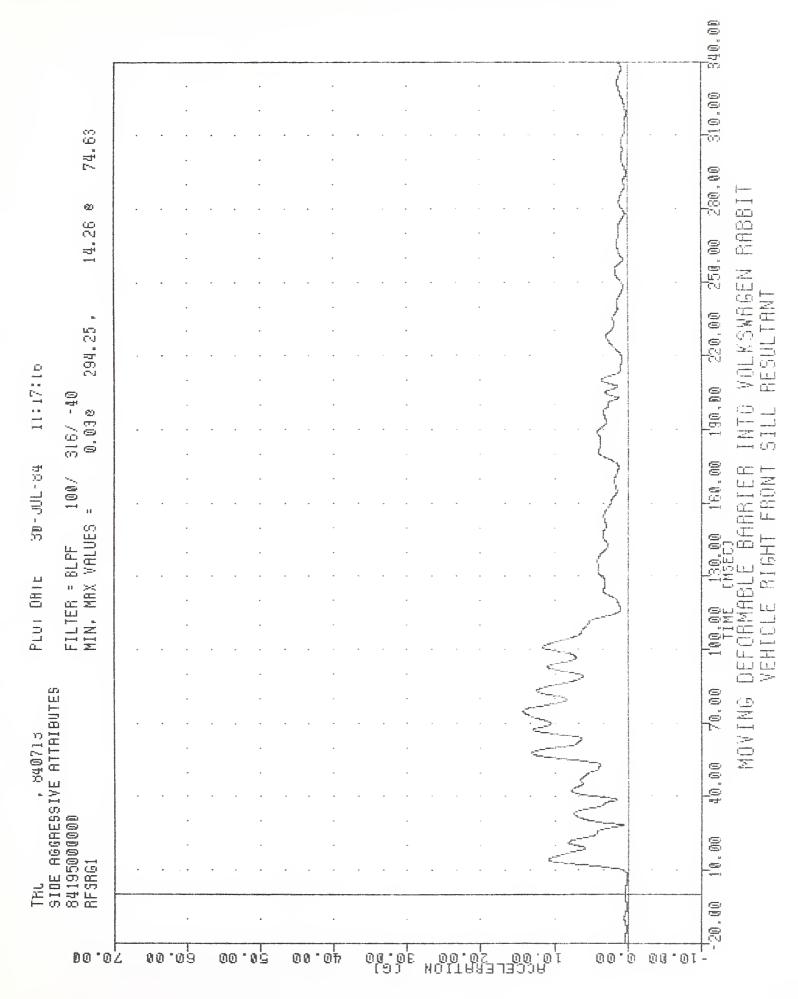


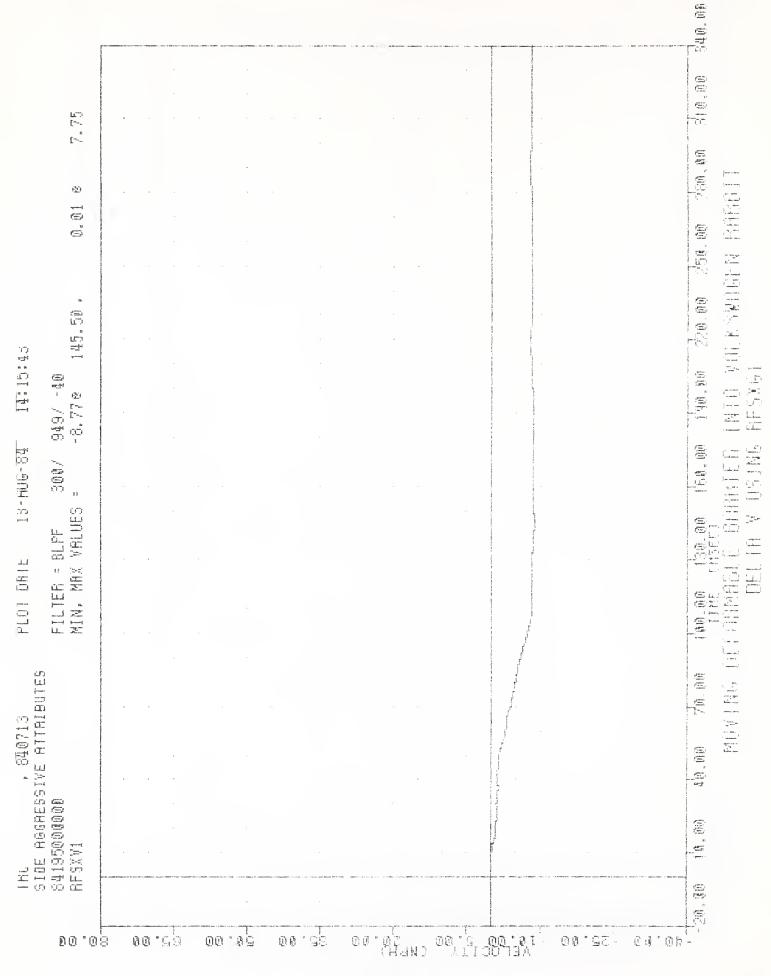
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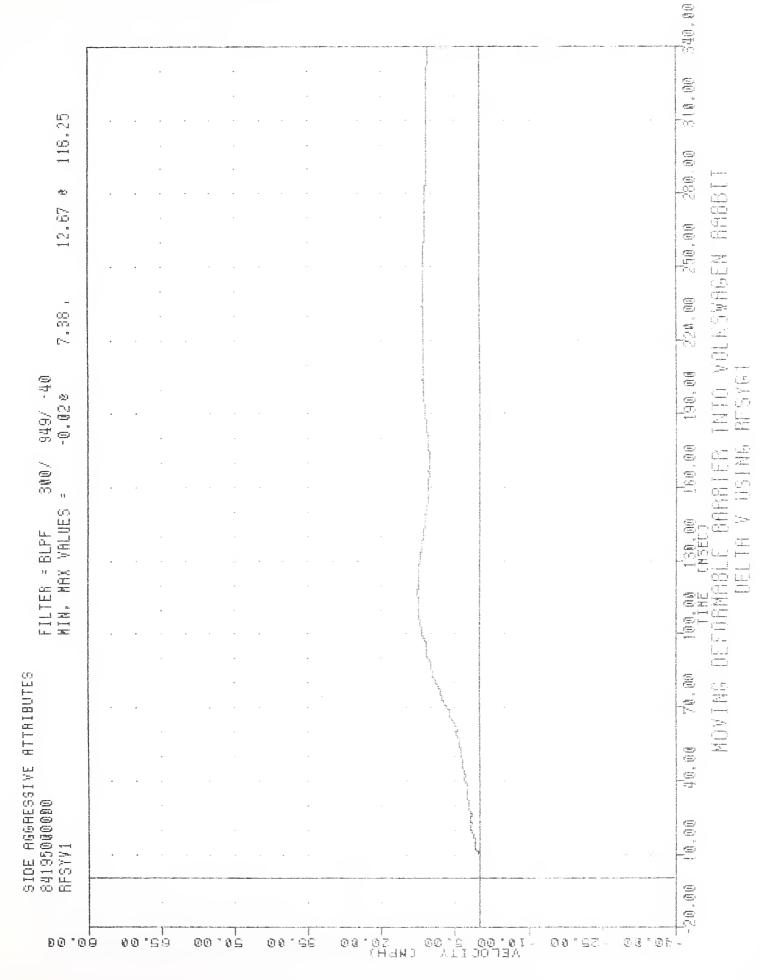


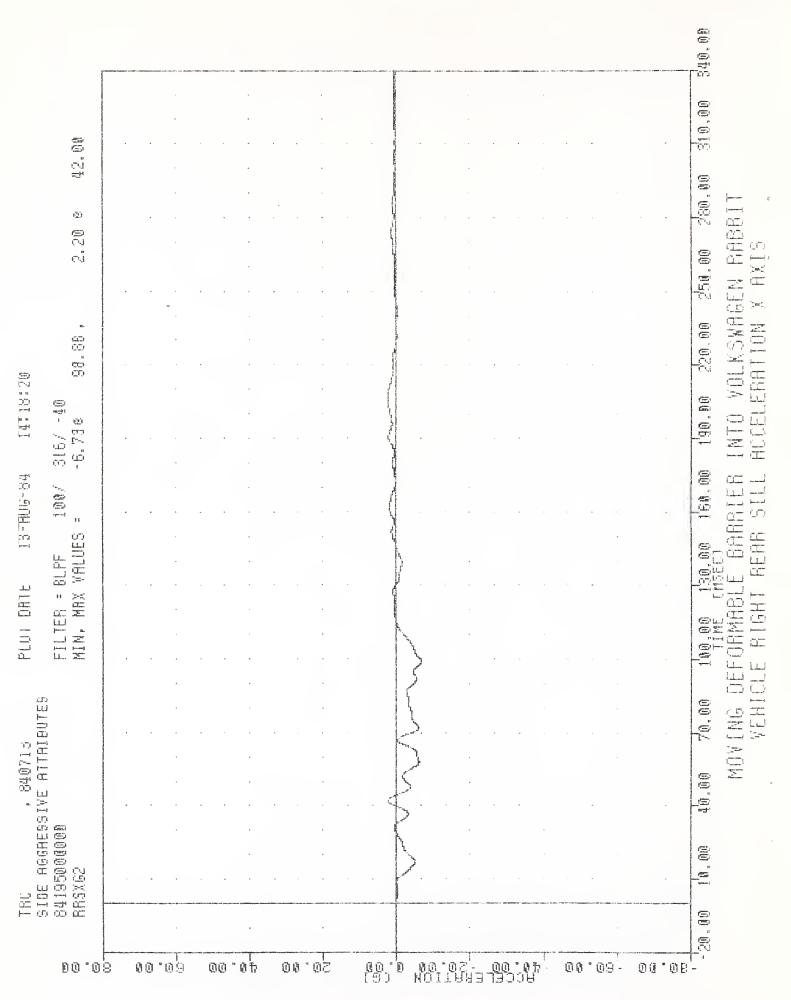


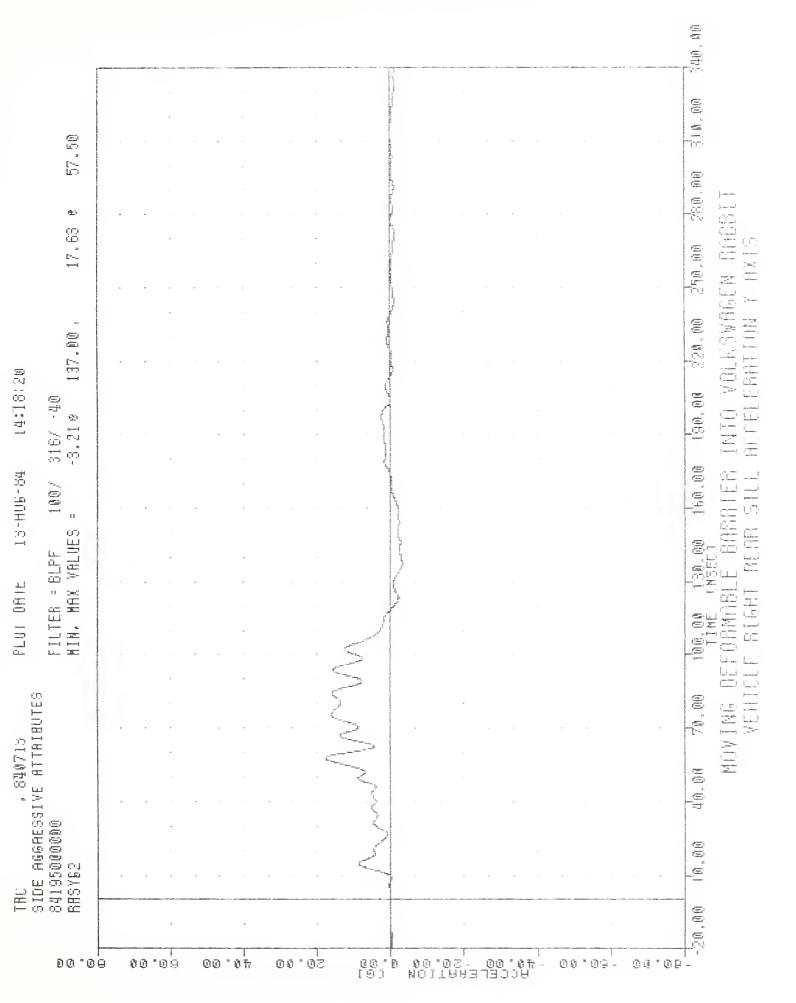


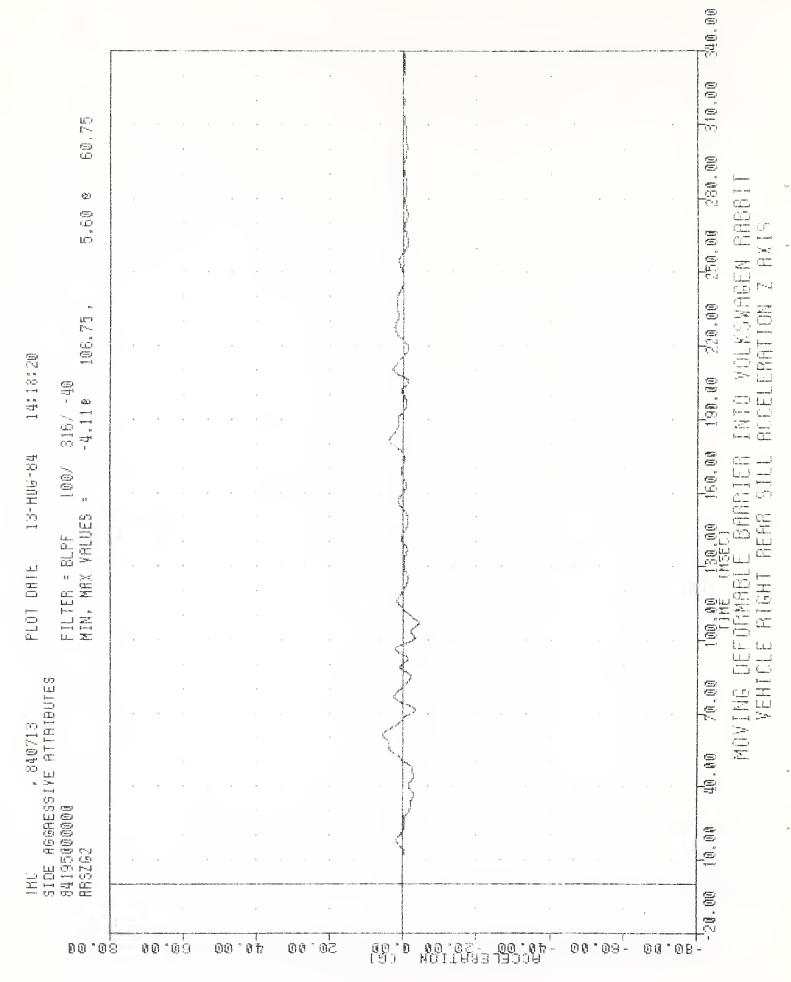


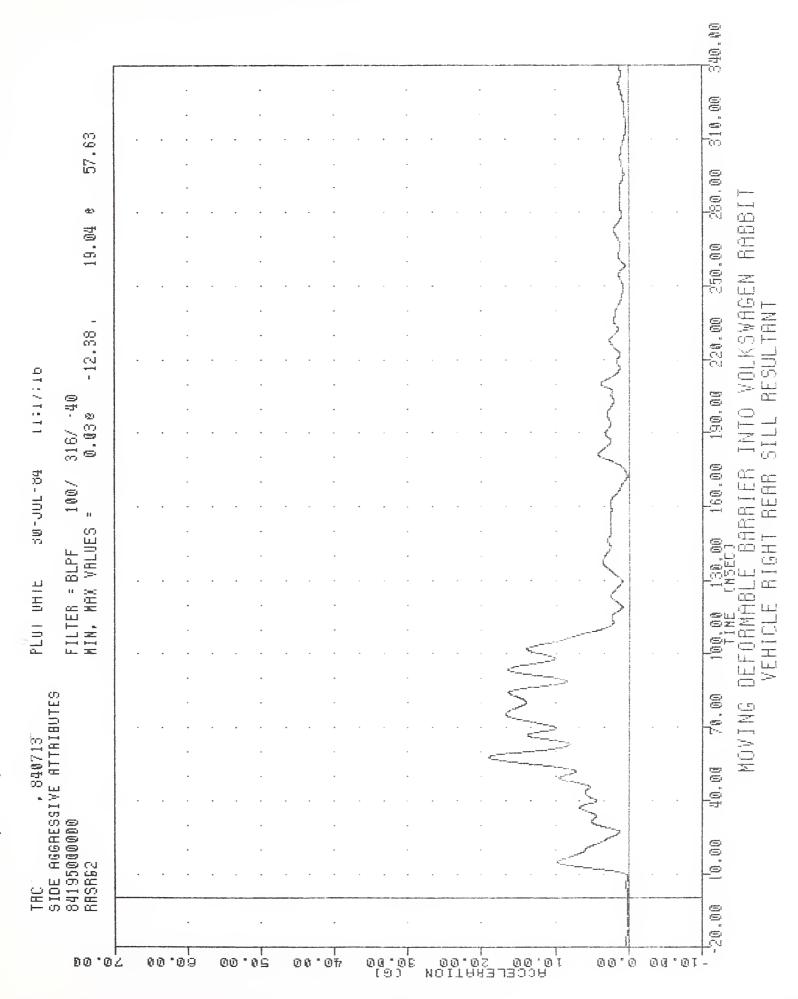


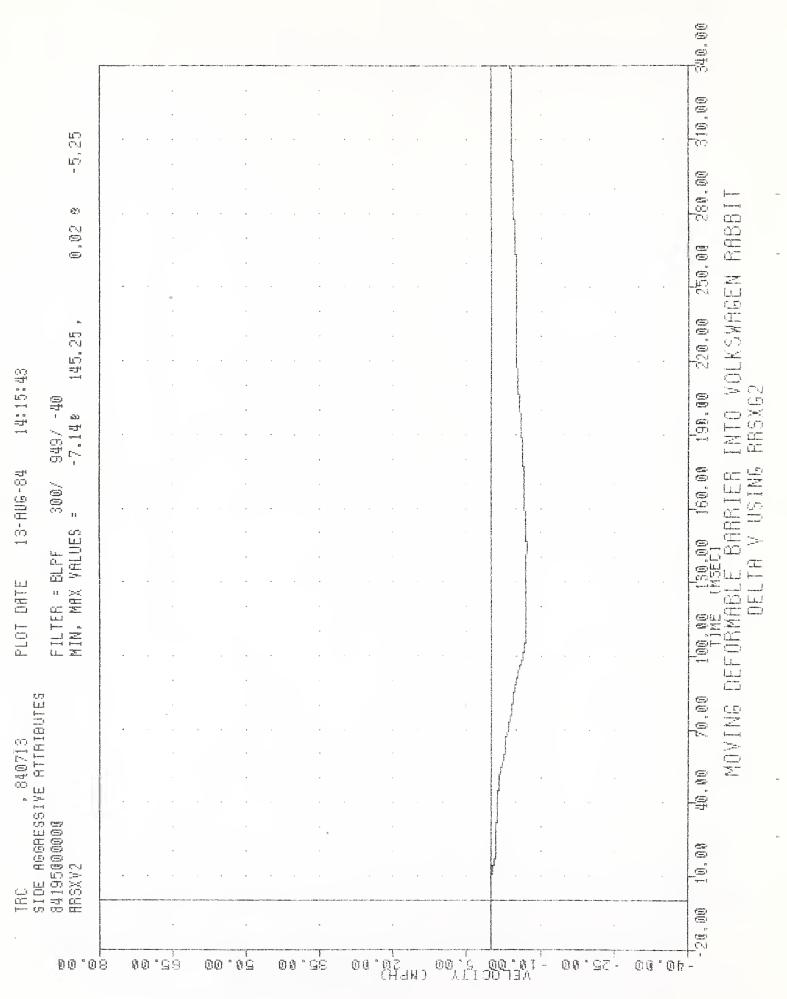


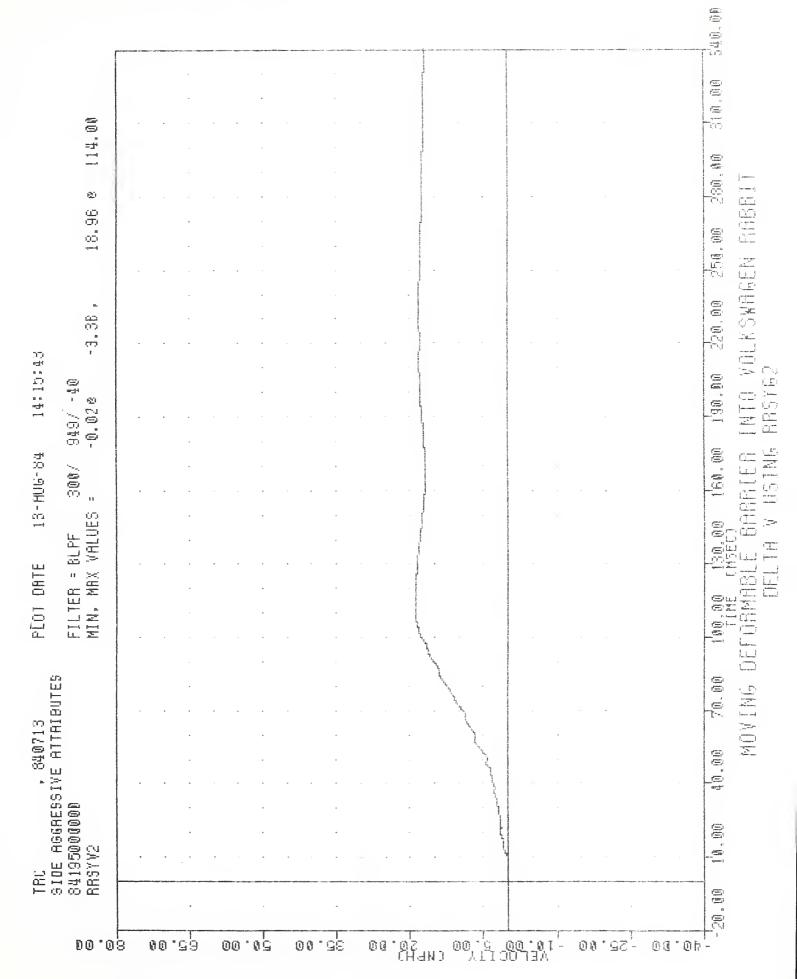


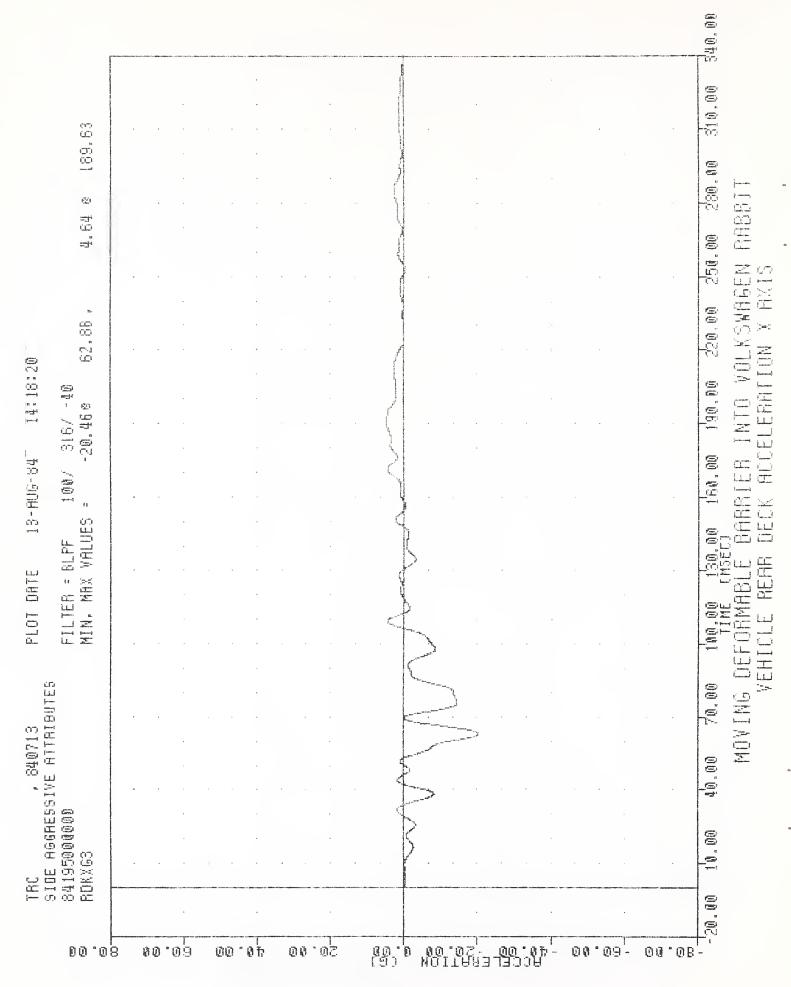


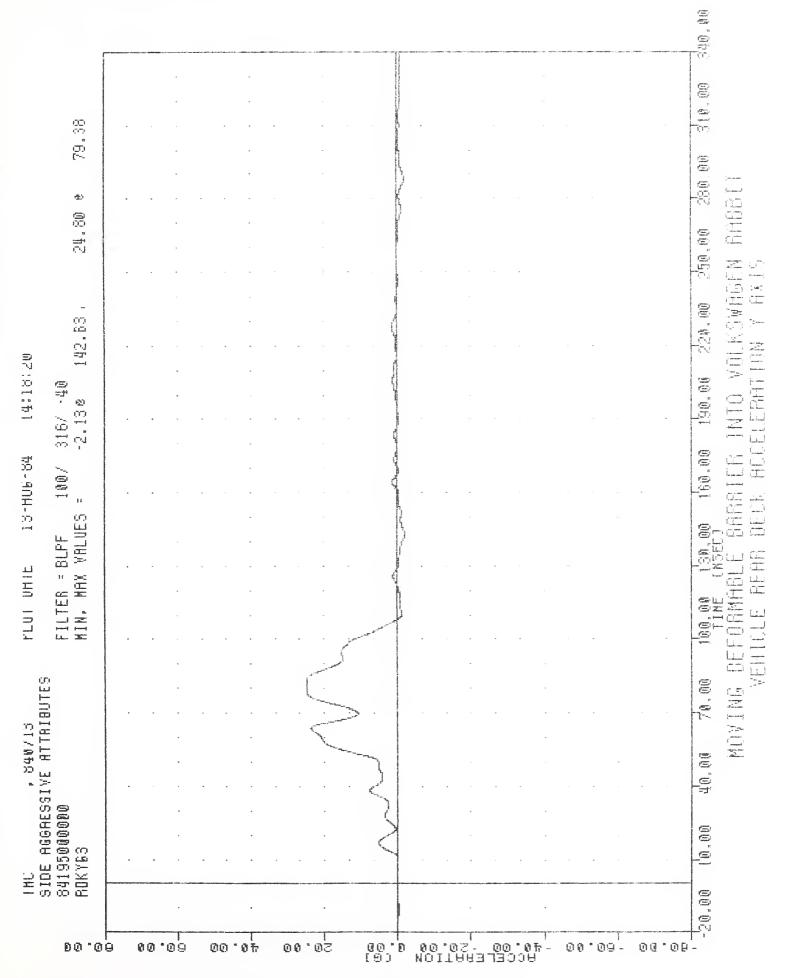


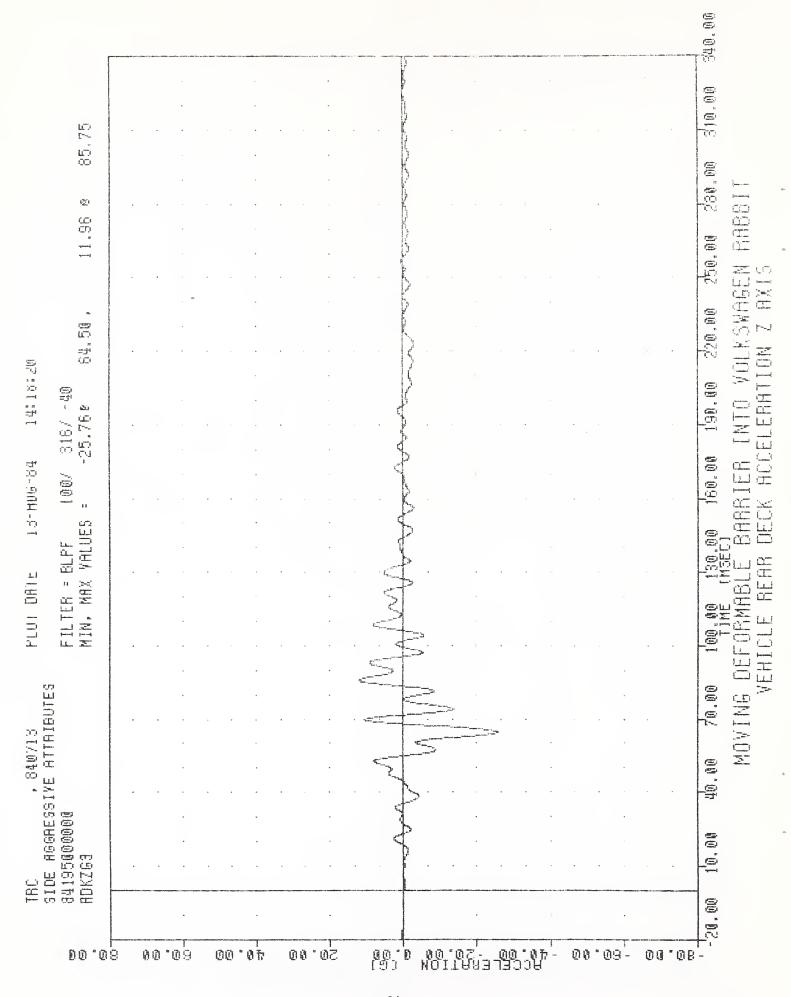


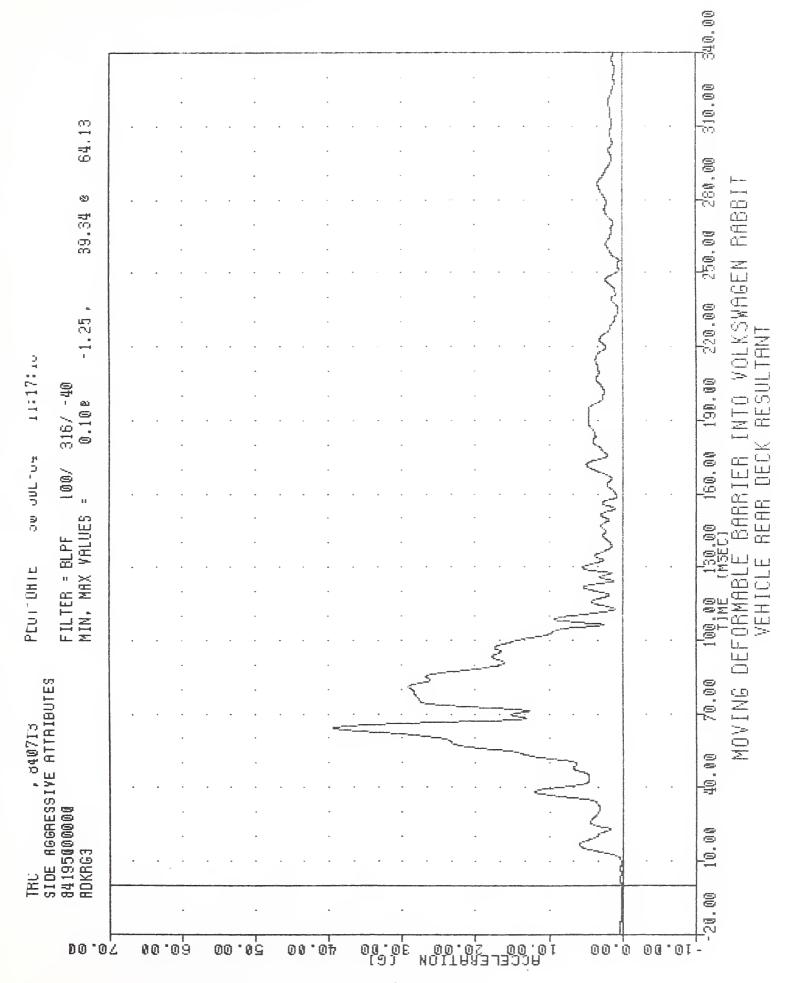


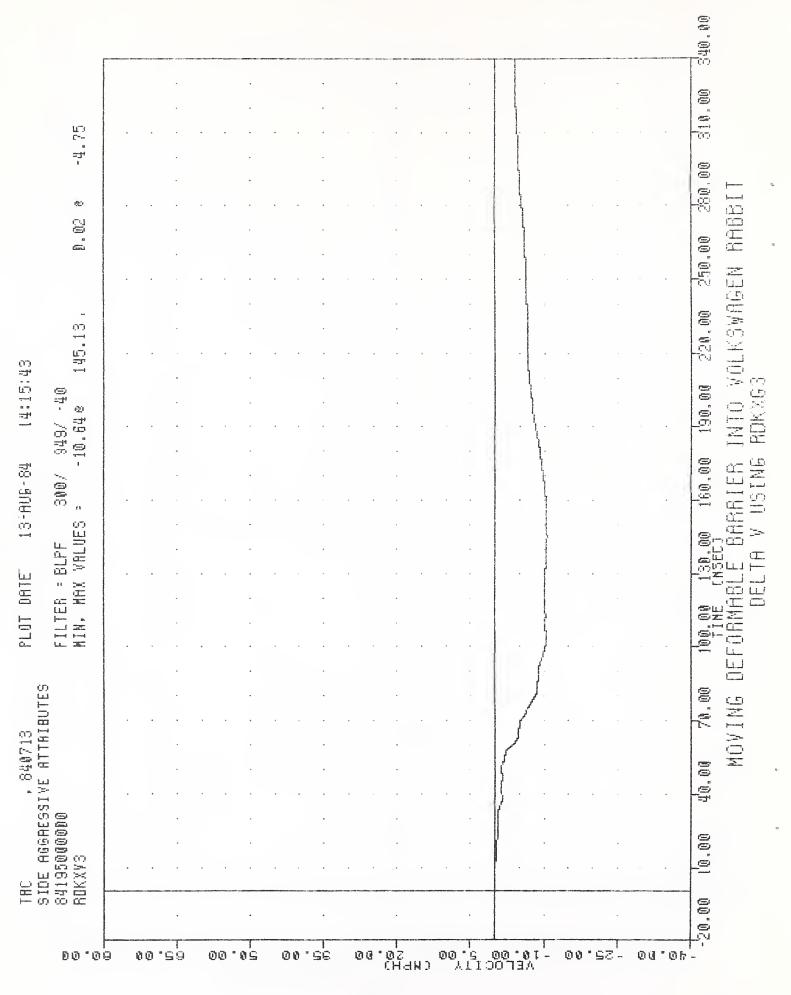


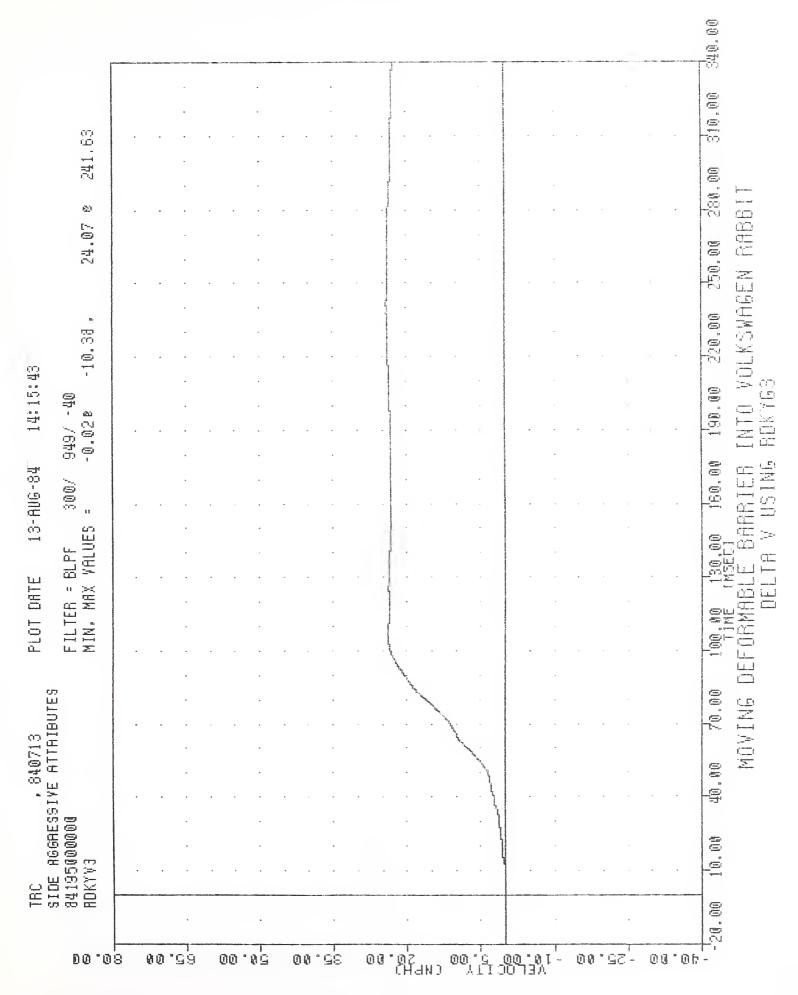


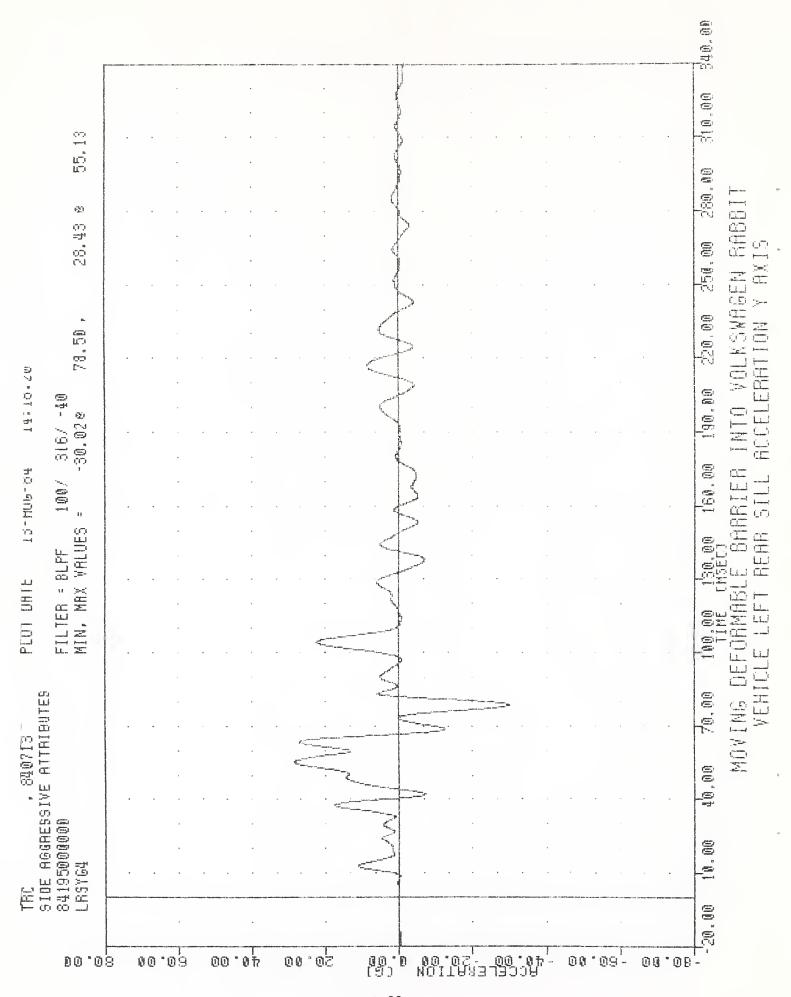


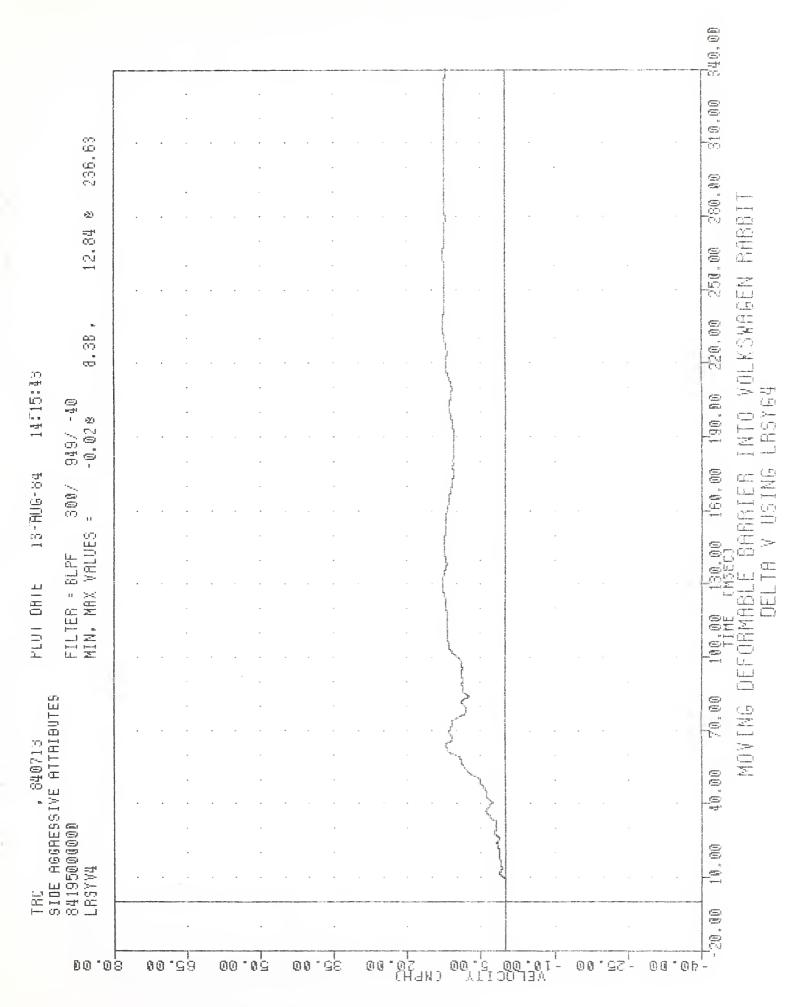


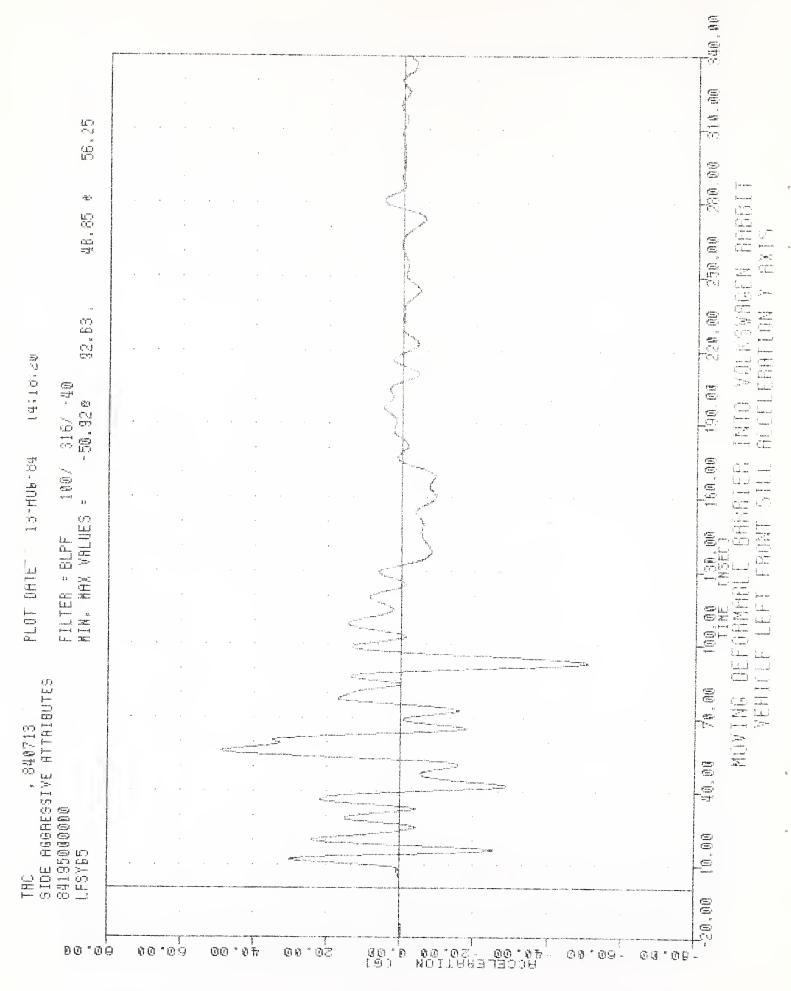


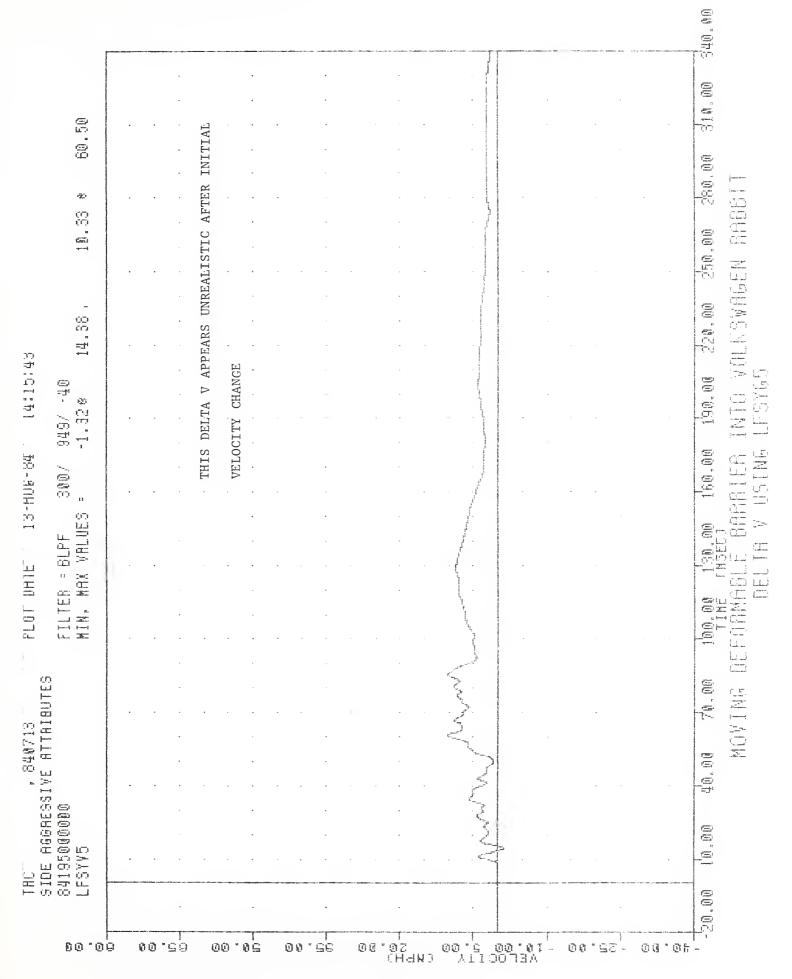


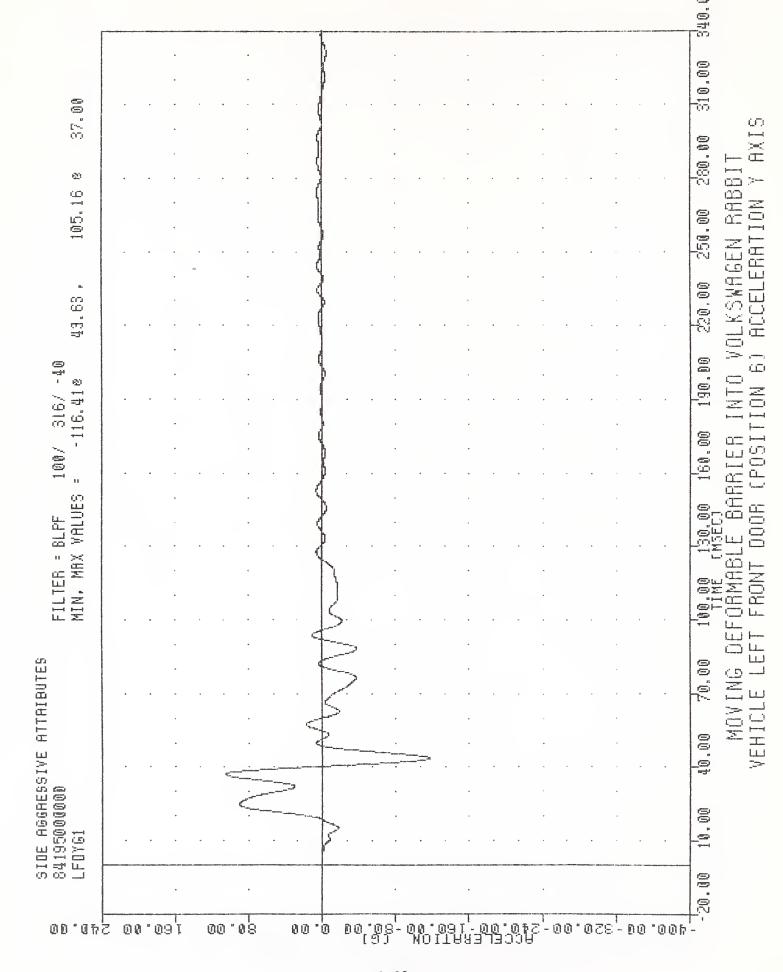


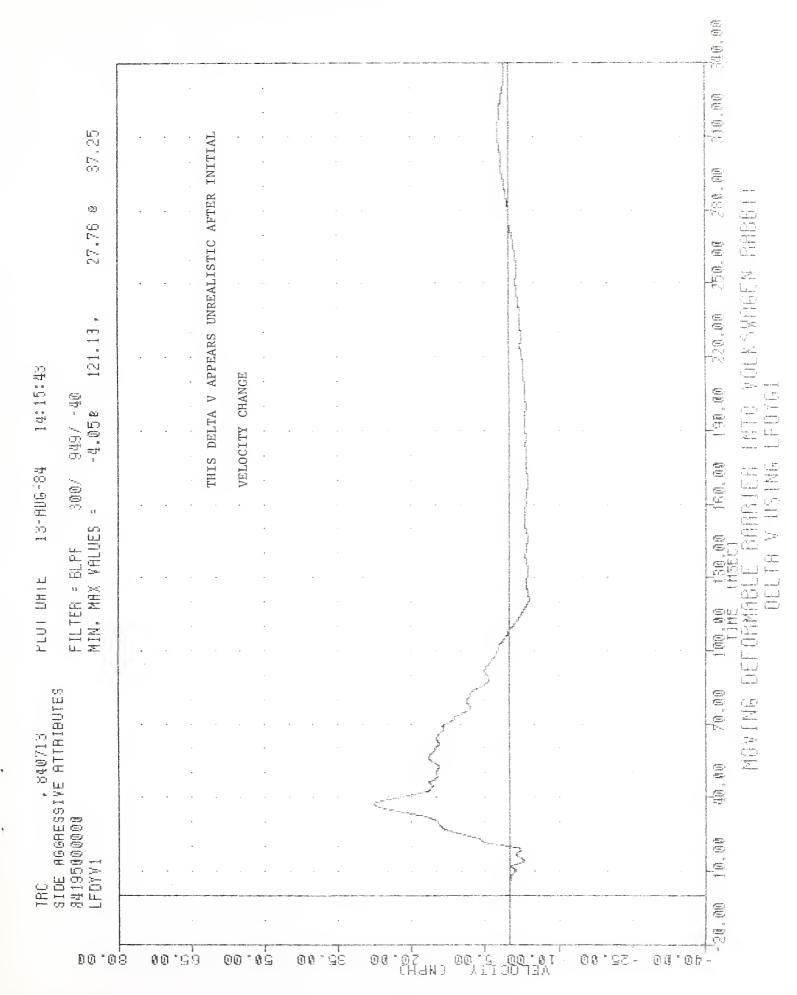


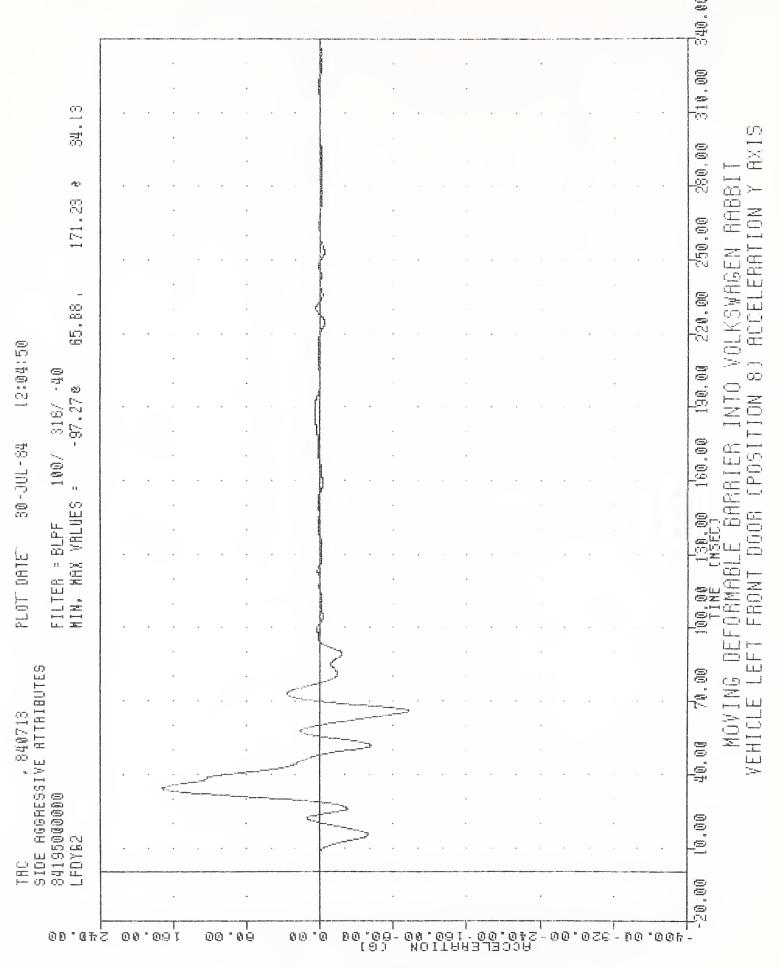


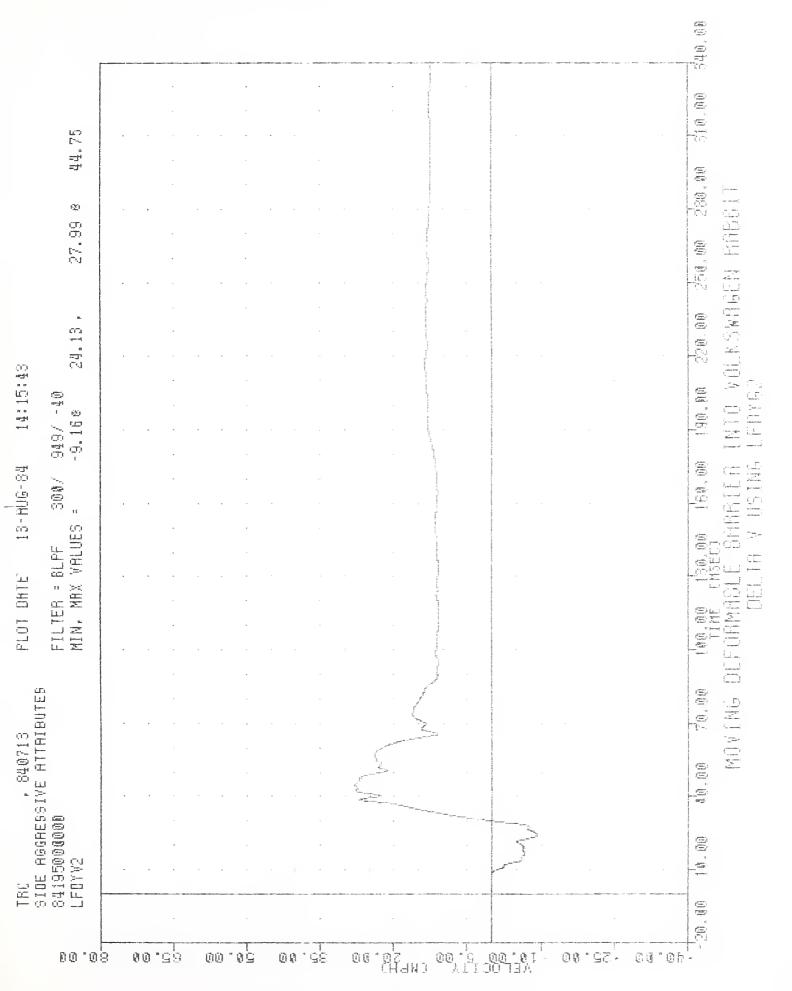


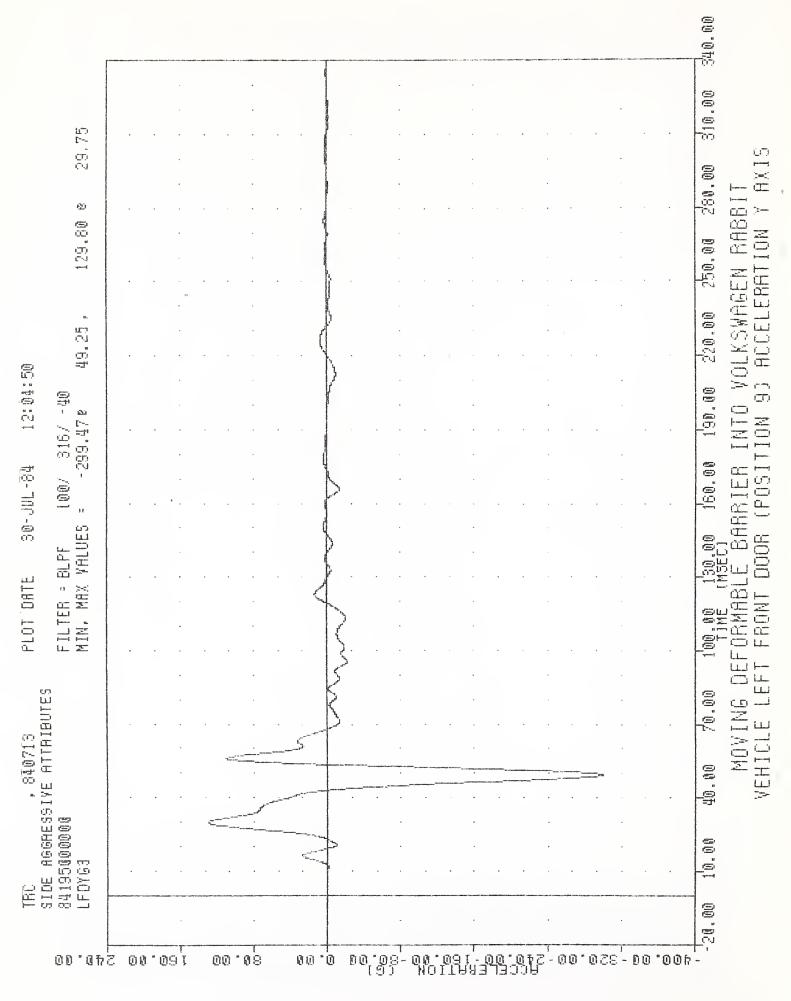


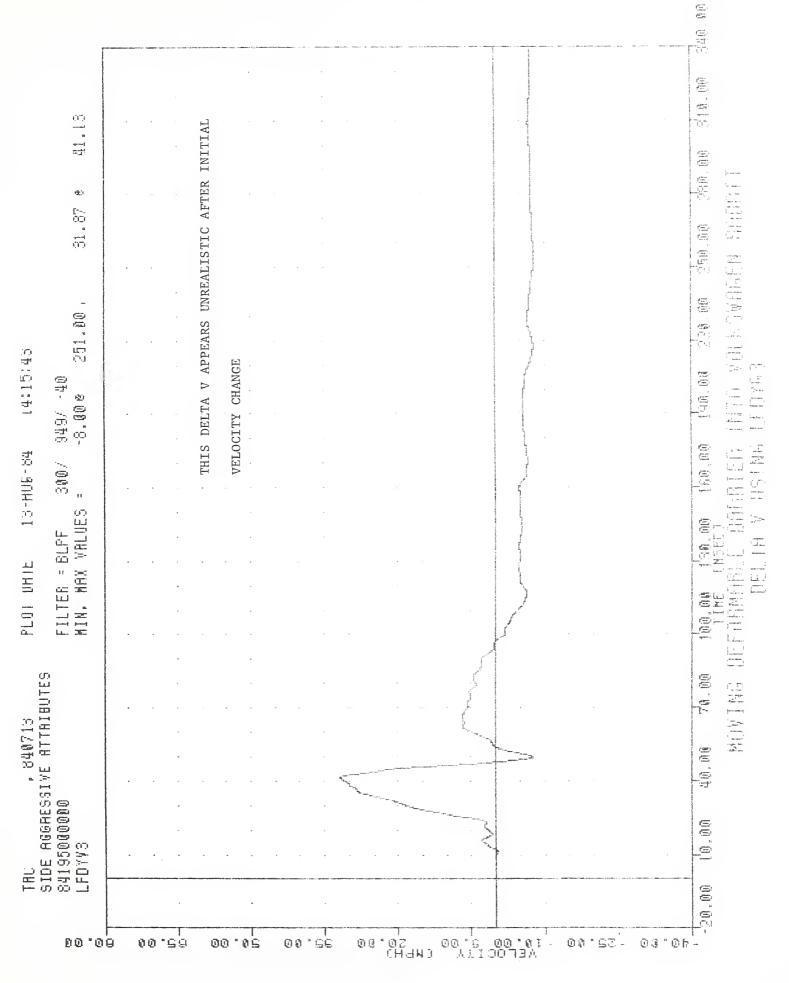


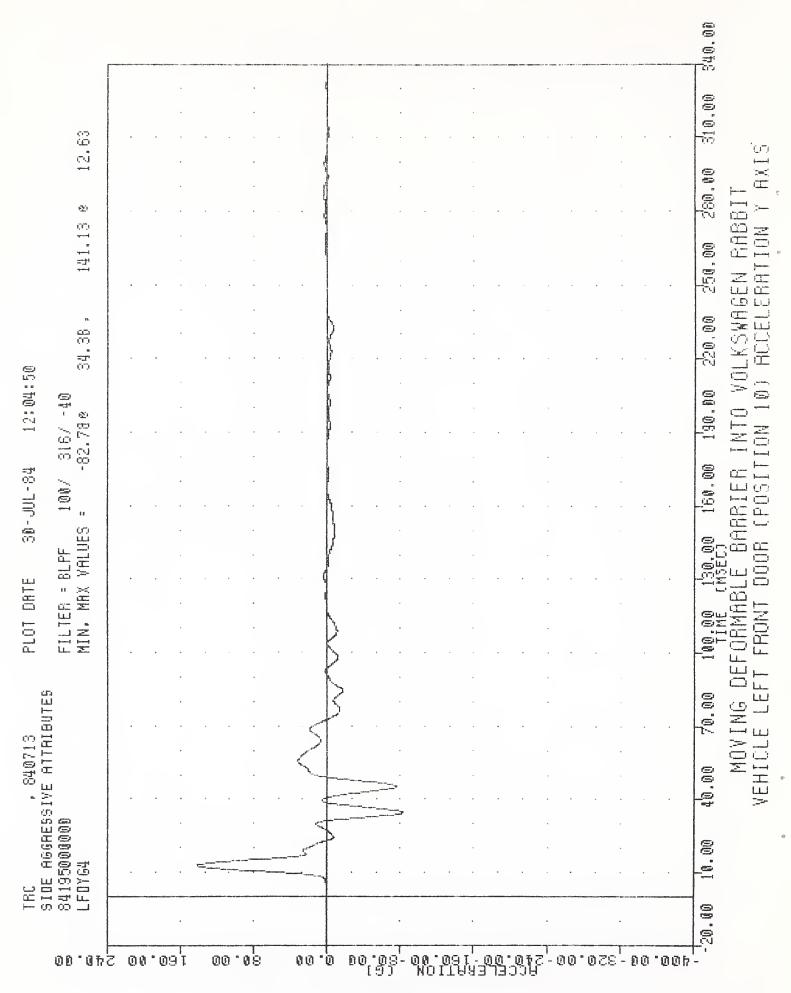


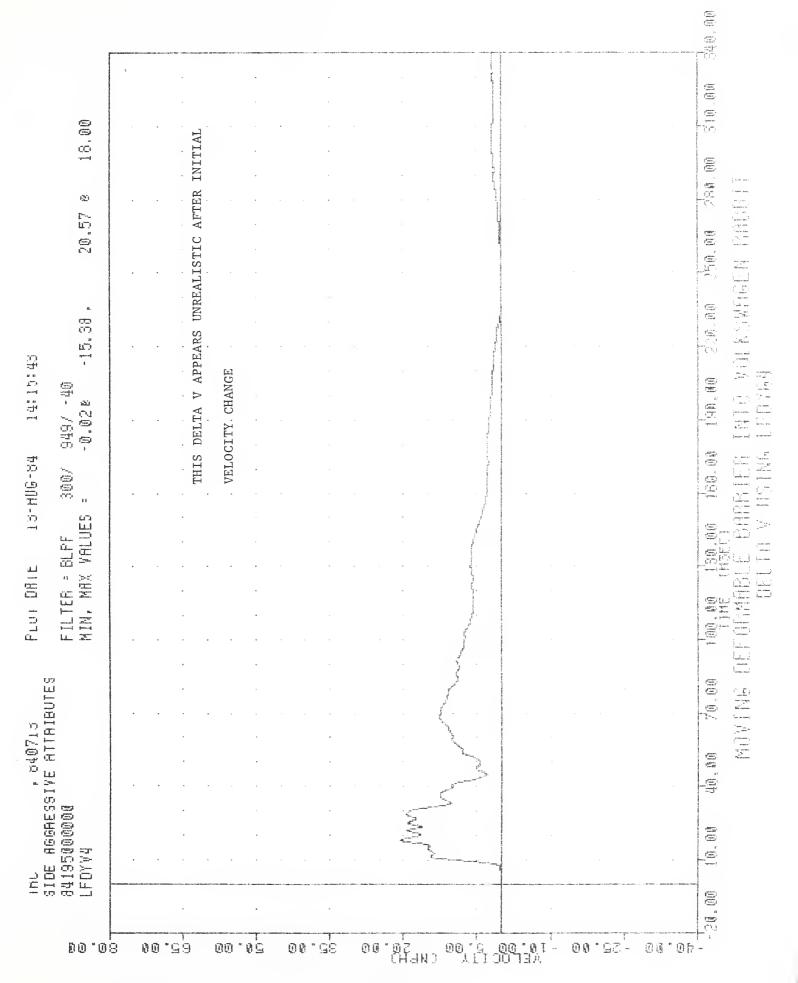


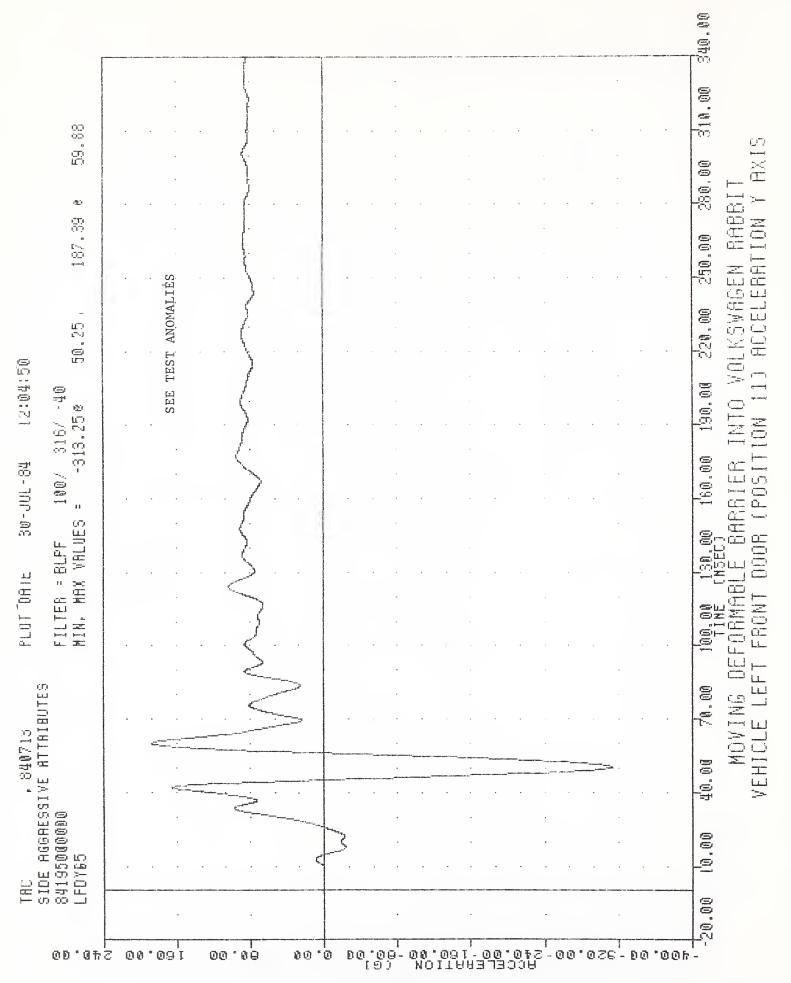


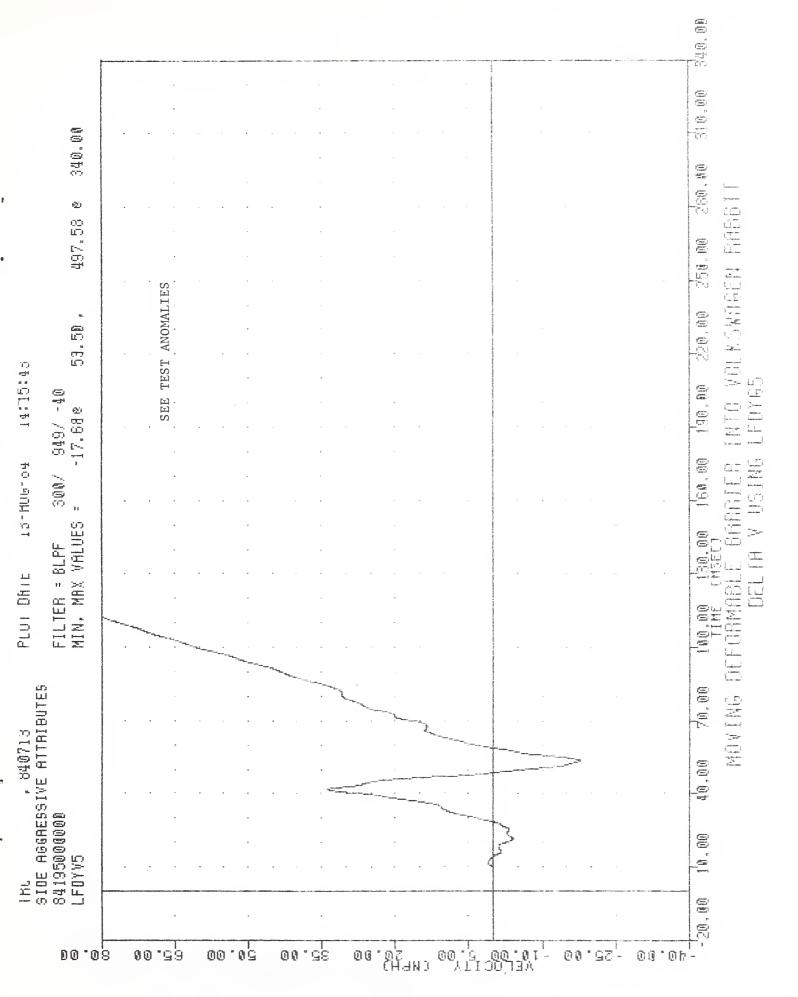


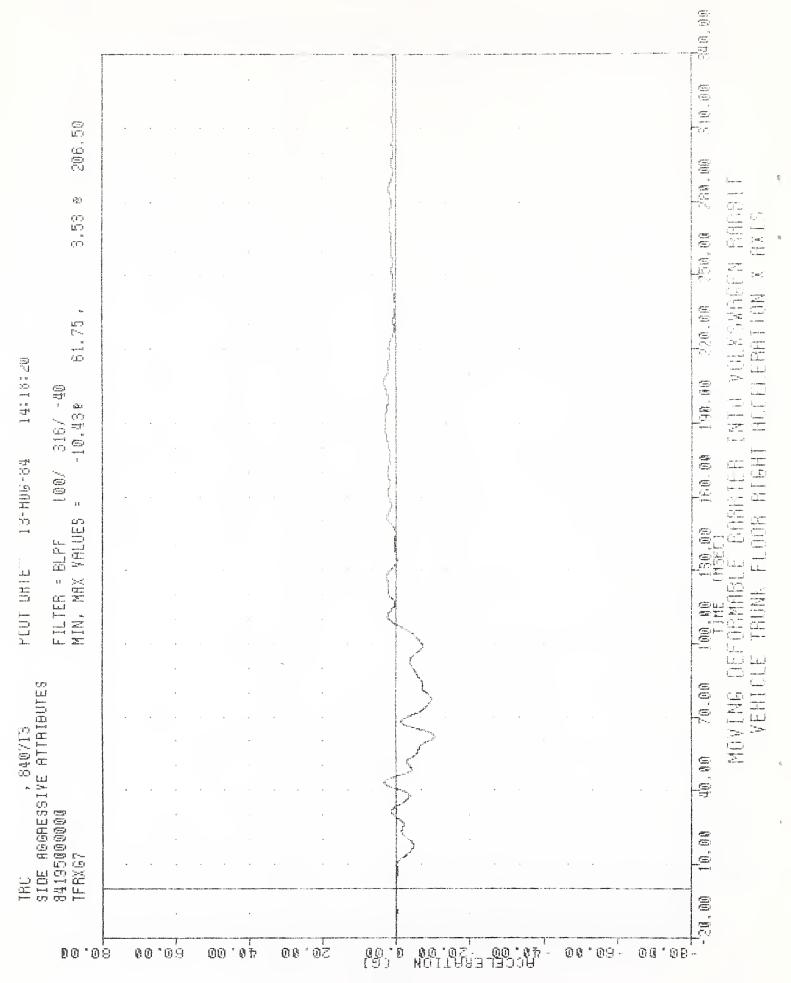


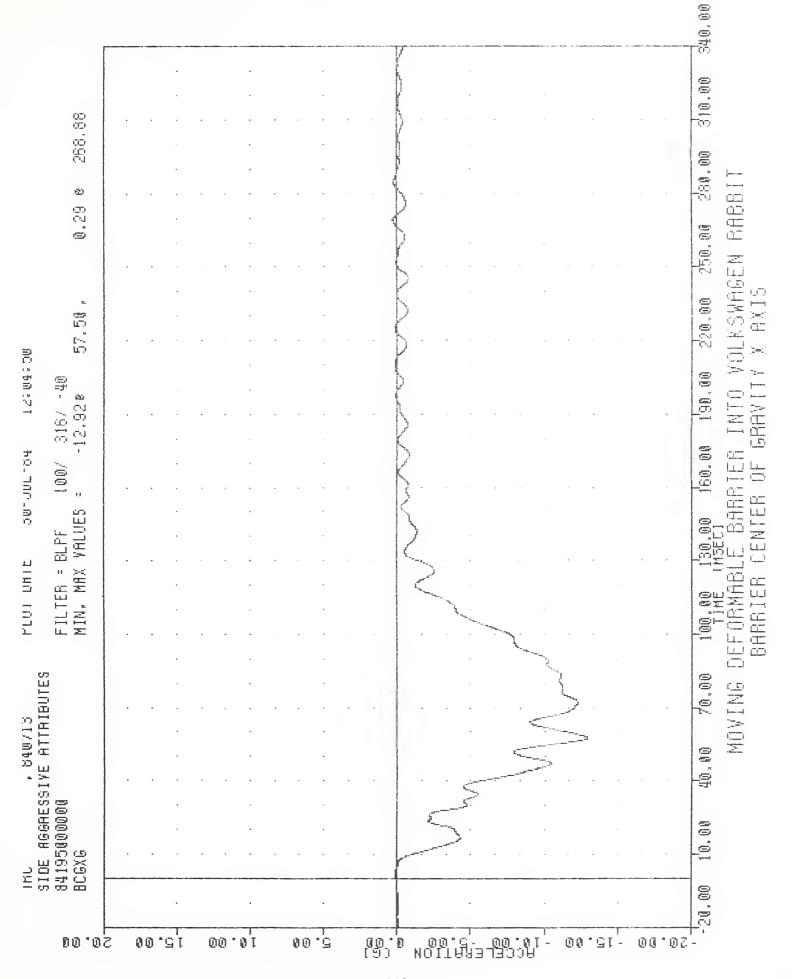




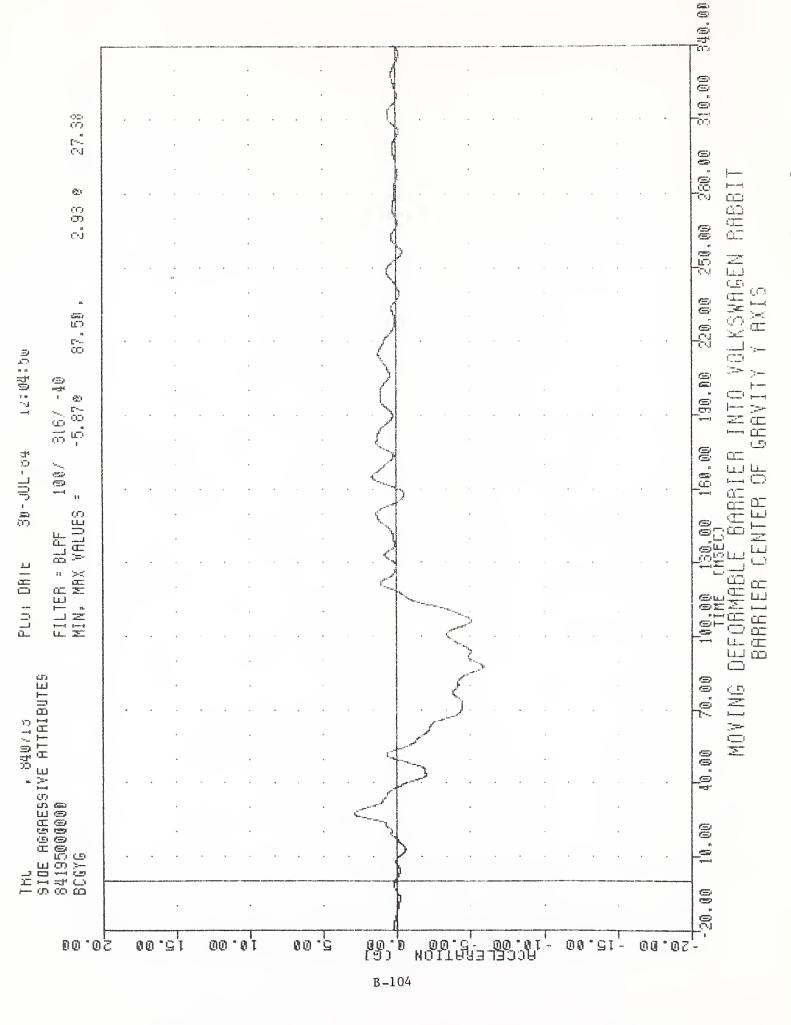


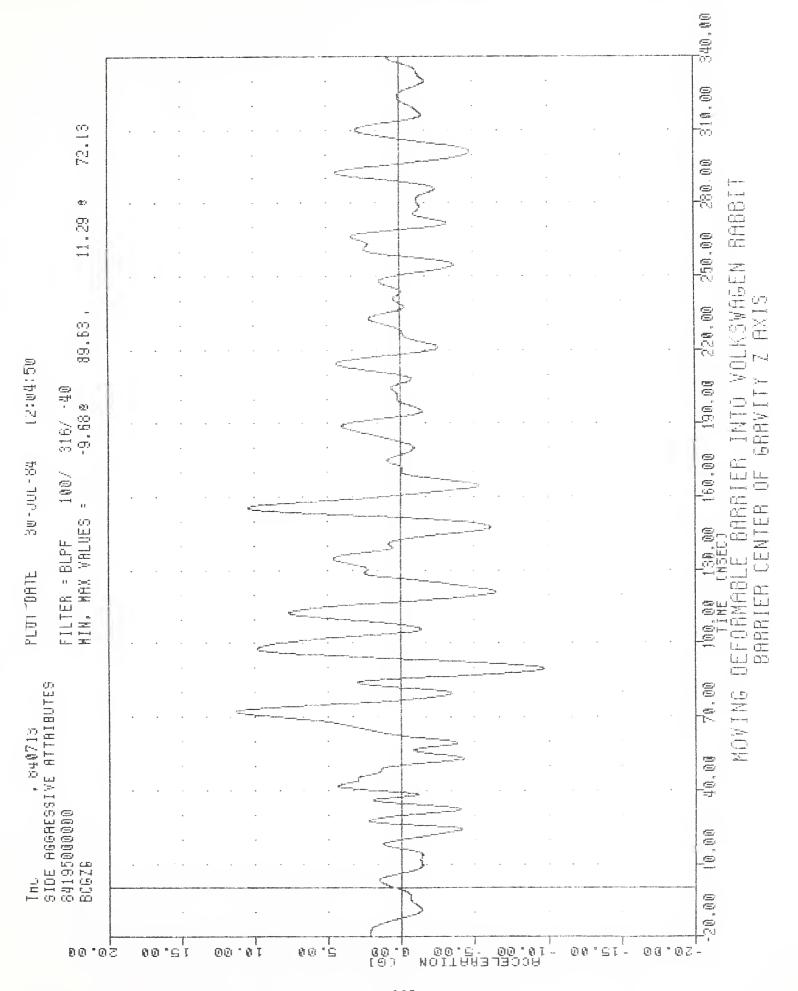




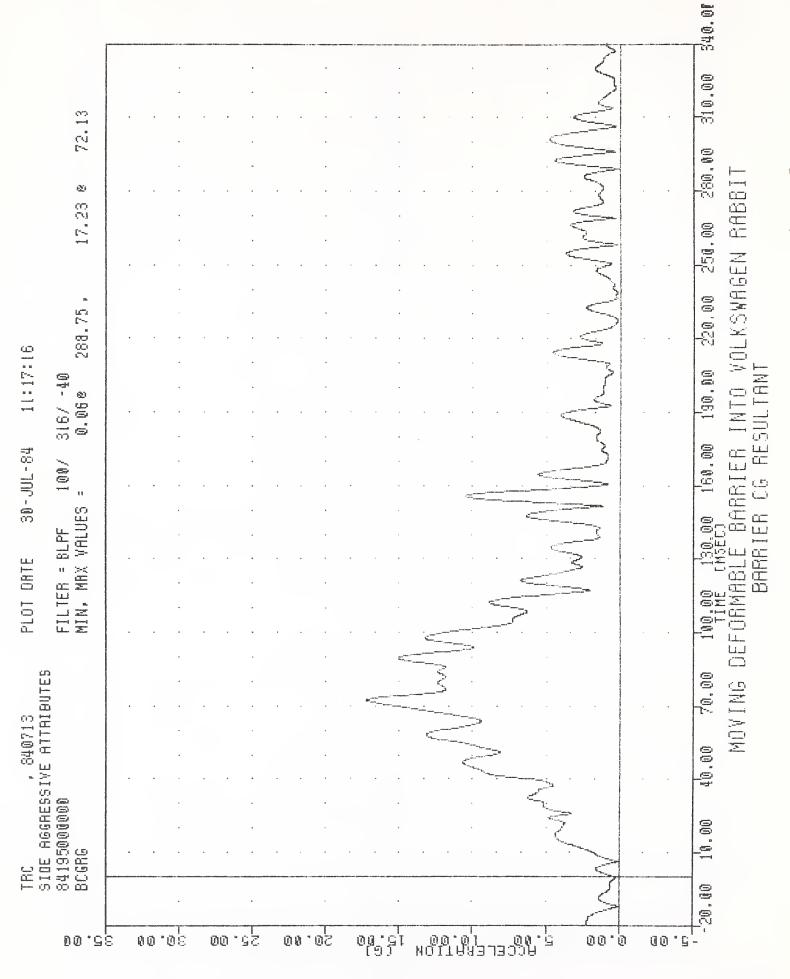


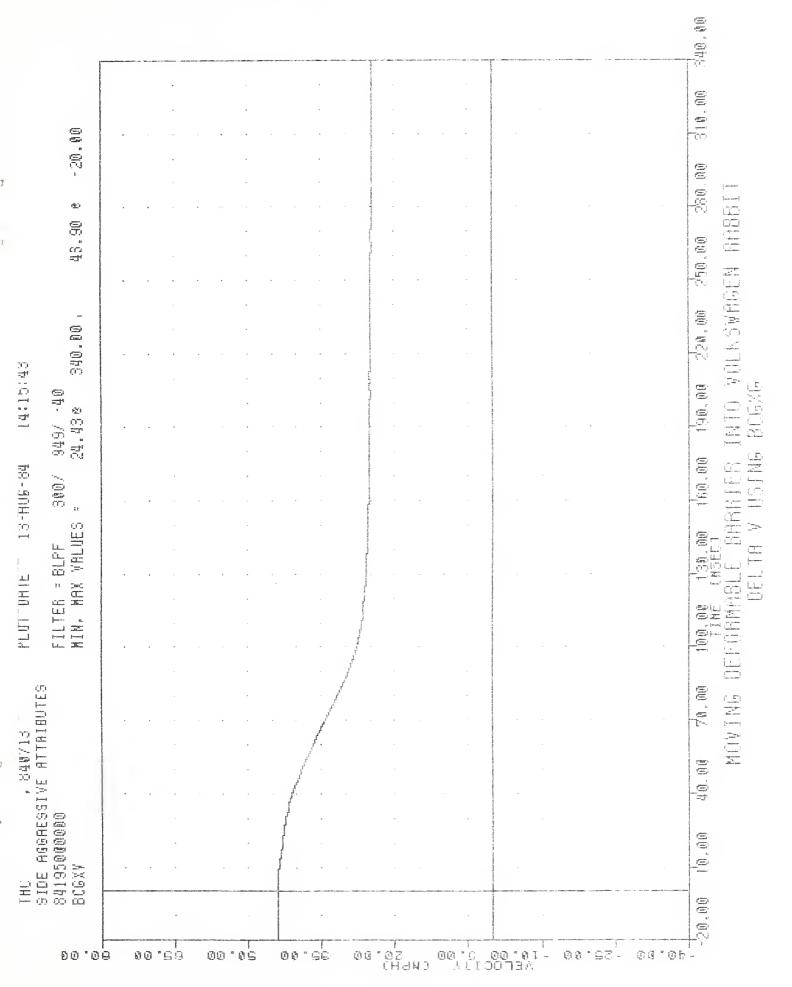
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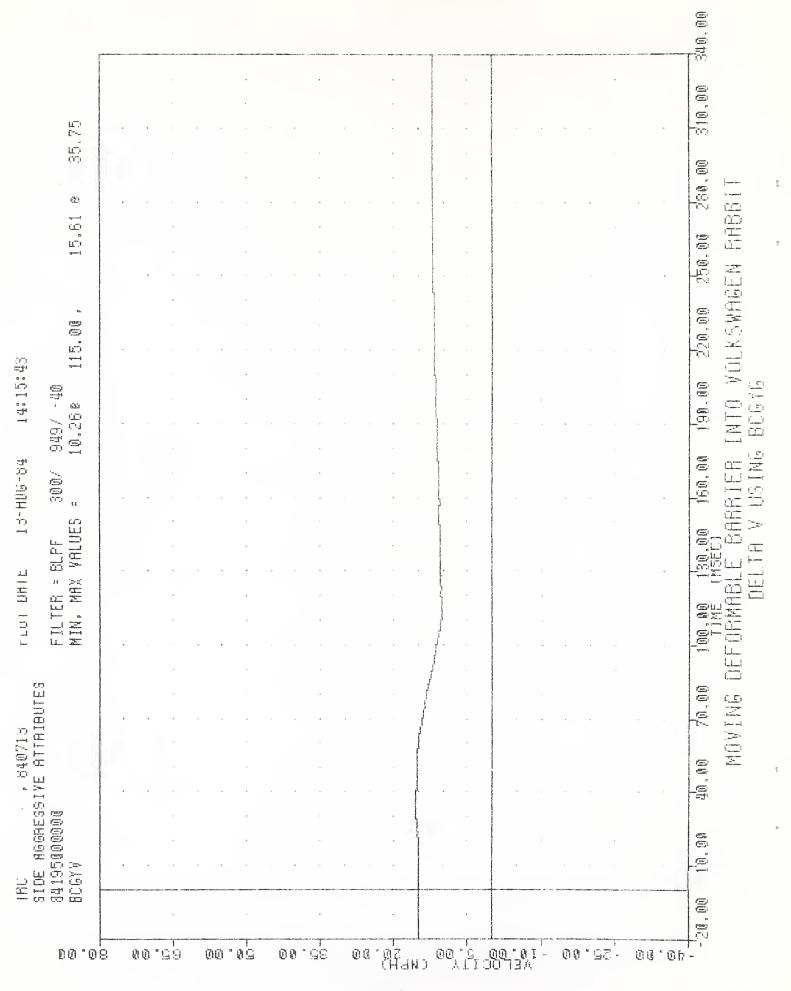


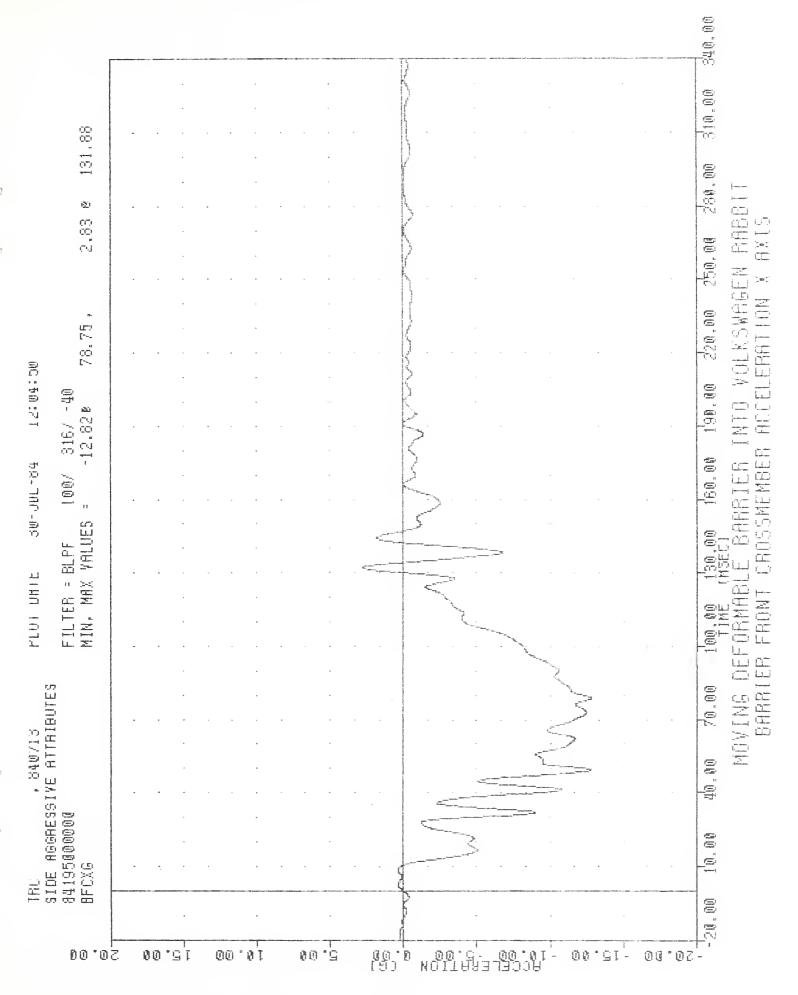


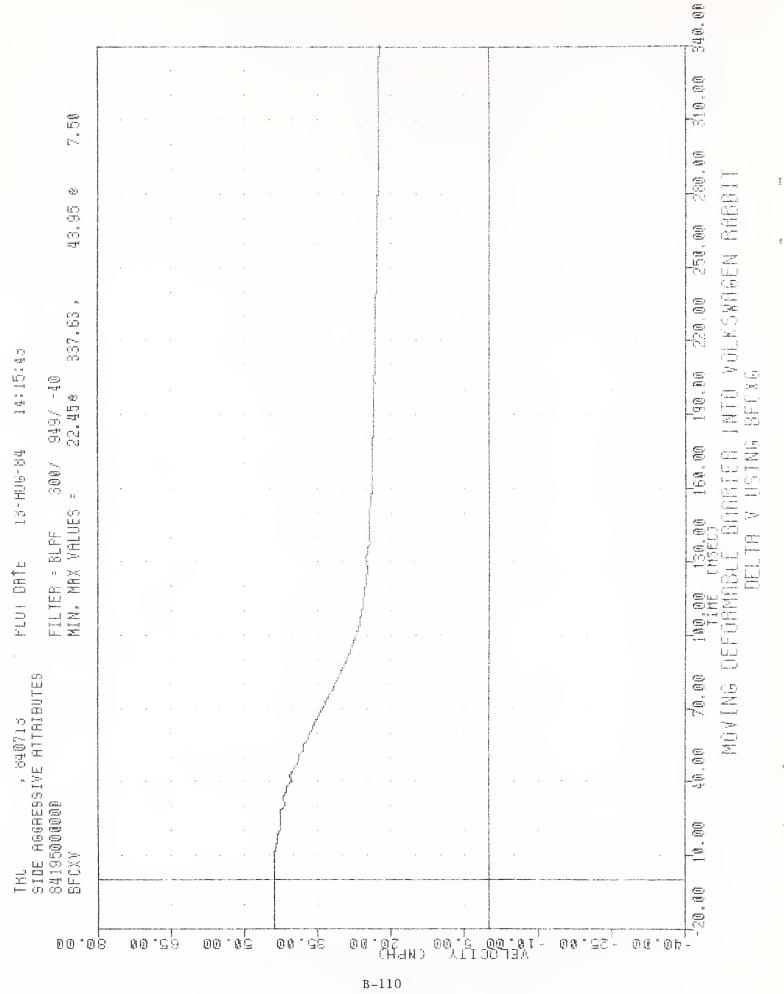
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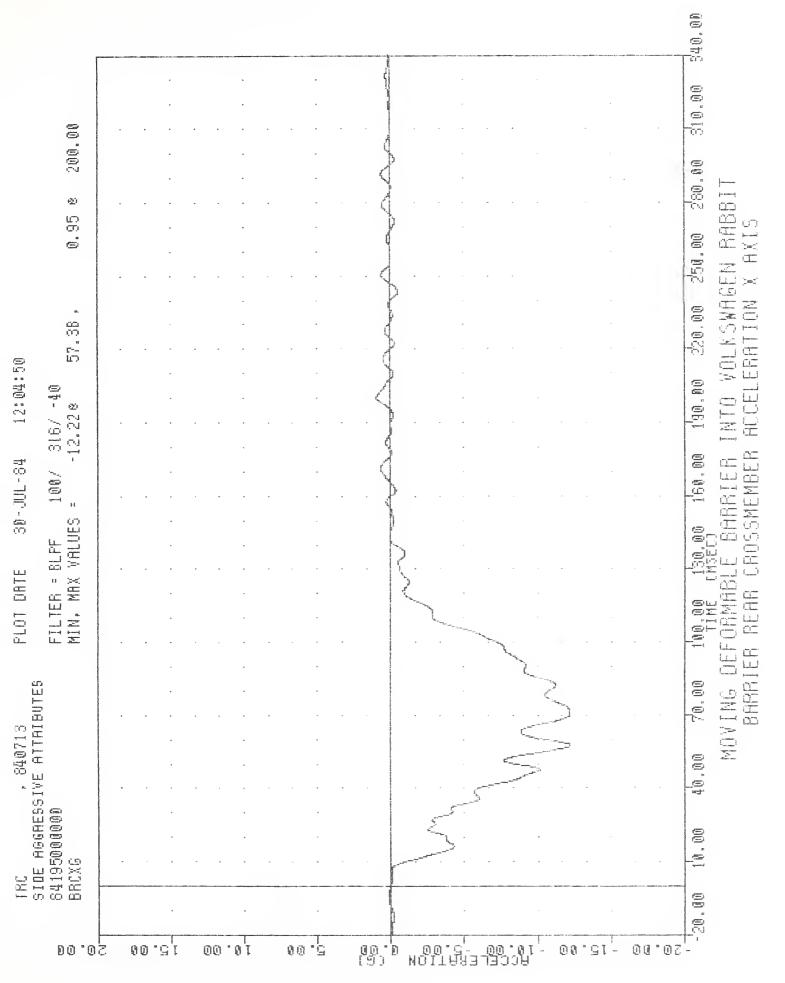


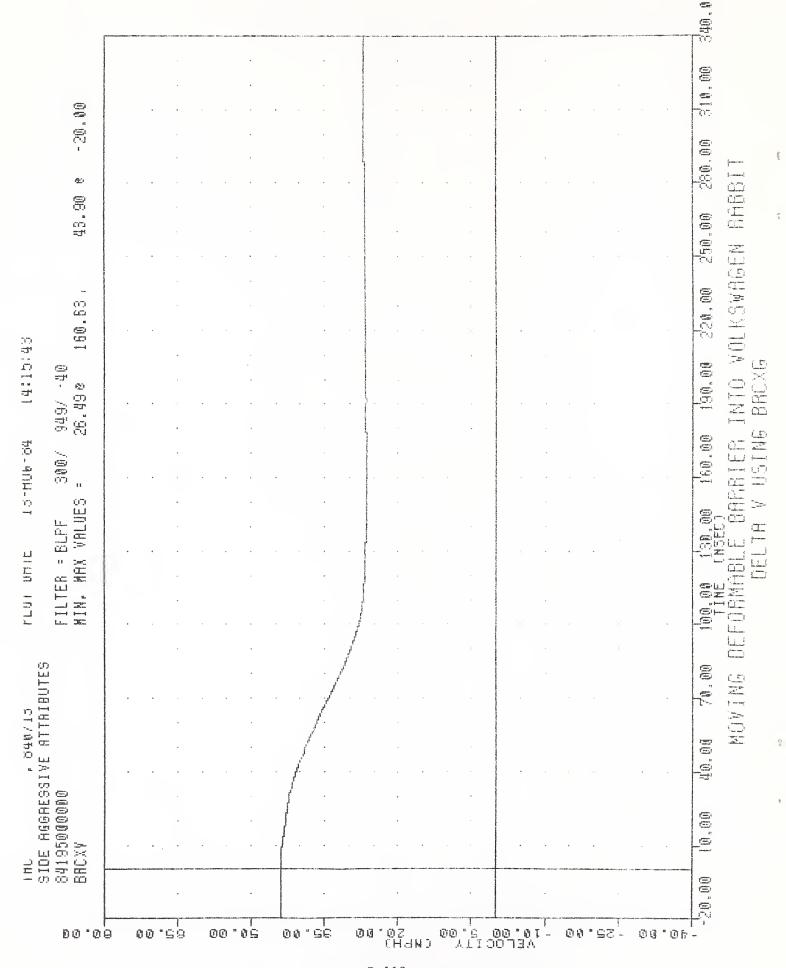












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Bell, L. 1

Side-impac attribute

FORMERLY FORME

